

---

# 가

2001 12 15

Cho Bum Rae

brcho@postech.ac.kr

Distributed Processing and Network Management

---

•

•

•

•

가

•

•

•

•

가

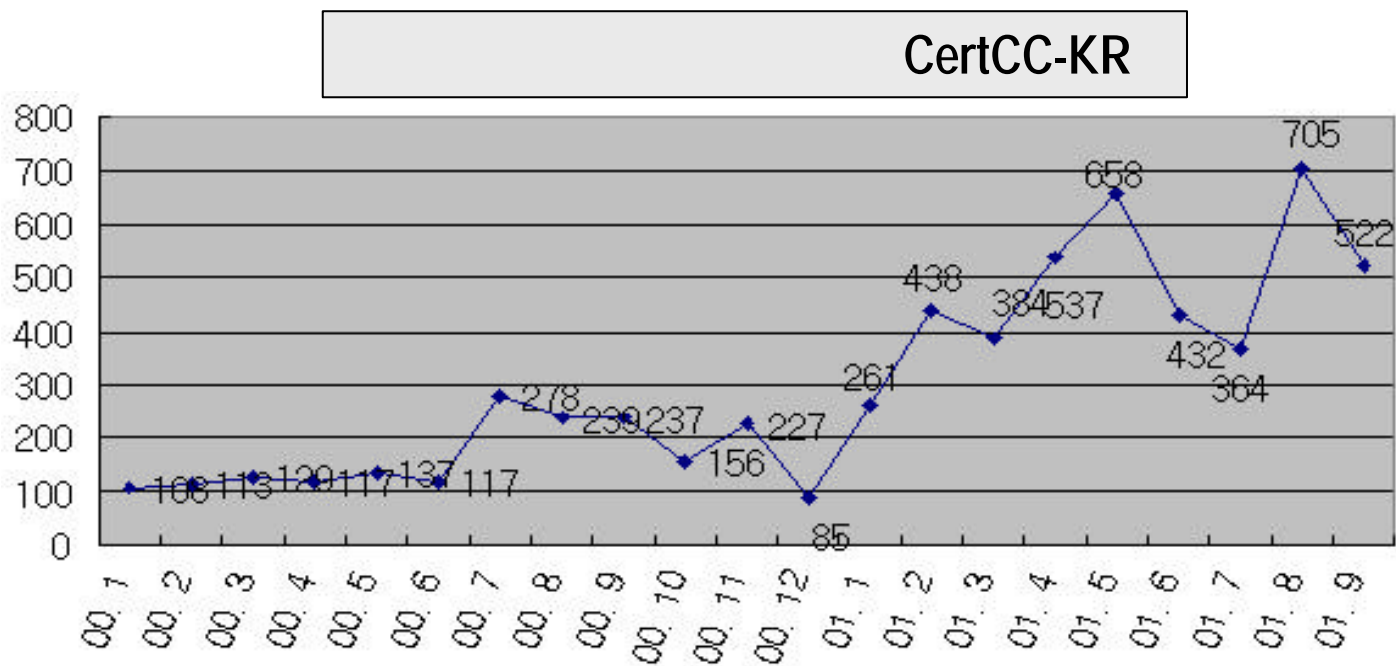
•

•



# (1)

- 



# (2)

---

- 가
- 
- 가
- 가
- 
- 
- 가
- 
- 
-

(3)

---

• 가  
-  
- 가  
• 가  
- 가  
•



# (4)

---

- 가
  - 가
    - 가
    - 가
  - 가
    - 가
    - 가

# (1) -

---

- (Intrusion Detection)

- " , 가

- (Intrusion Detection System)

- 

- 

- 

- (anomaly)
    - (misuse)

- 

- -







# (4) – , 가

---

- - ITSEC (Information Technology Security Evaluation Criteria, 1991)
- - E1~E6 ( : E6)
- ITSEC

	, , ,
	, , 가

# (5) – 가(UC Davis)

---

- - :
  - :
  - : tcl/tk, tcl-DP, expect
- 가
  - - 가
    - 
    - 
    - 
    -
- 가
  - (Intrusion Identification)
  - (Disk space usage)

## (6) – 가(MIT)

---

- - :
  - :
  - : tcl/tk, tcl-DP, expect
- - - 가
    - AFRL(Air Force Research Lab.)
- 가
  - (Intrusion detection accuracy)
  - (False Alarm Rate)

(1)

---

- 가
- 가
- 가
- 가

# (2)

---

- 가가
  - 가 가 .
  - 가 .
- 가
  - 가 .
  - 가 .

# 가 (1) -

---

- - (Application Layer)
    - Exploit
  - (Operating System Layer)
    - CPU I/O
    - 
    -
  - (Network Layer)
    -

# 가 (2) - 가

- 가

	가
	exploit 가?
	가?
	가?
	가?
	가?
	가?
	가?
	가?
	Promiscuous 가?



# 가 (3) -

- 

가	
가?	?
가?	가?
가?	가 가?
?	?
?	?
?	?
?	?
?	

# 가 (4) - 가

---

- 

	가 ? ? ?	? ?
	?	

# (1) -

exploit	Local : exploit ,
	Local/Network : 가
	Local : / / Network :
	Local : malloc Network : UDPflooding CPU
	Network :
	Network :
	Network : 가
	Network : ftp, samba, NFS,
Promiscuous	Local Network :

# (2) -

---

	ICMP, SNMP, POP, SMTP, HTTP
	NMAP, Vete Scan, SSCAN 2K

# (3) -

---

- exploit
  - : more가 setuid bit 가 root가
- - & :
- - : /etc ,
  - : TCPwrapper telnet

# (4) -

---

- 

- : malloc
  - : UDP Flooding
- CPU

- 

- : UDP Flooding
- DoS

- 

- : 2 UDP Flooding
- DDoS

# (5) -

---

- - : Fragrouter nmap
- - : FTP
- Promiscuous
  - , : sniffit  
promiscuous

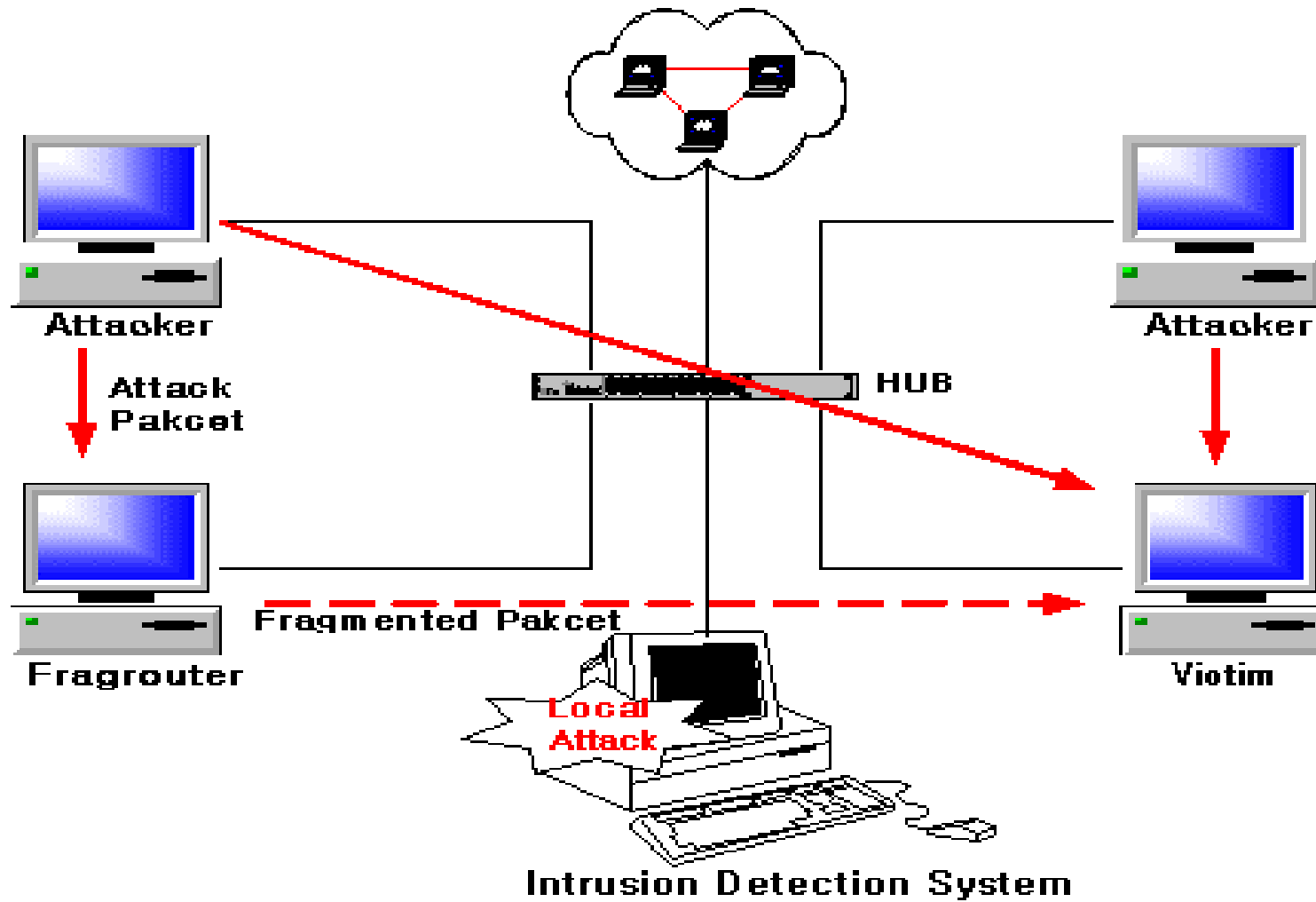
# (6) -

---

- - PING 60000byte ICMP Flooding
- - NMAP



# (1) -



# (2) -

---

- 

  - 

  - 

  - 

  - 

- 

  - 가

  - 

    - 가

    - UDP Flooding

  - 

  - 

  - 

    - 가

    - IDS

  - 

  - 

    - 2



# (3) – 가

---

- Network Monitor

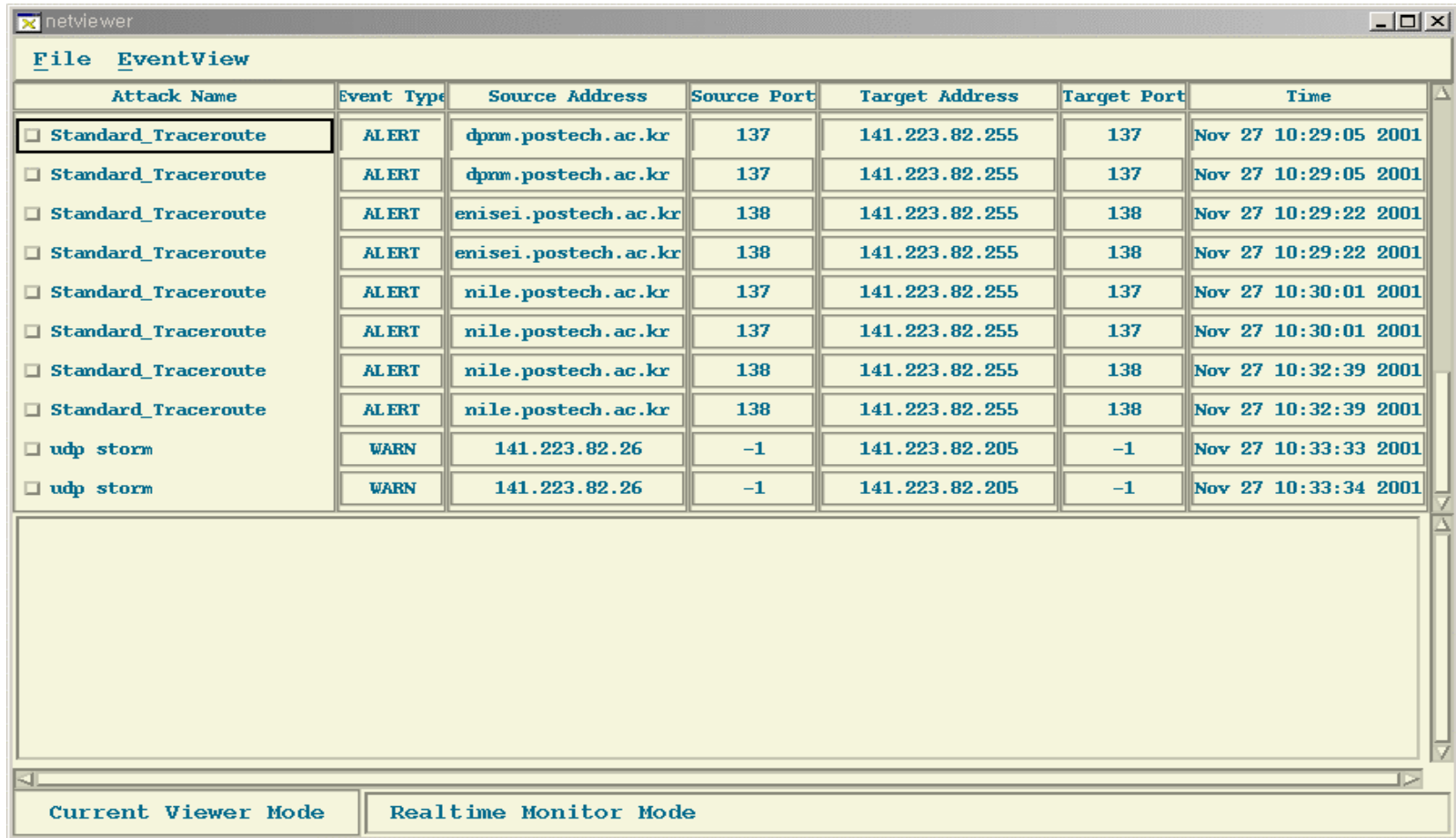
- : HPC
- :
- : (State Transition)
- : Linux 2.2.X

- Snort 1.7

- : Martin Roesch
- :
- :
- : Linux 2.2.X, Windows 98/ME/NT4/2000

# (4) - Network Monitor

- Monitoring Interface



Attack Name	Event Type	Source Address	Source Port	Target Address	Target Port	Time
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Standard_Traceroute	ALERT	dprnm.postech.ac.kr	137	141.223.82.255	137	Nov 27 10:29:05 2001
<input type="checkbox"/> Standard_Traceroute	ALERT	dprnm.postech.ac.kr	137	141.223.82.255	137	Nov 27 10:29:05 2001
<input type="checkbox"/> Standard_Traceroute	ALERT	enisei.postech.ac.kr	138	141.223.82.255	138	Nov 27 10:29:22 2001
<input type="checkbox"/> Standard_Traceroute	ALERT	enisei.postech.ac.kr	138	141.223.82.255	138	Nov 27 10:29:22 2001
<input type="checkbox"/> Standard_Traceroute	ALERT	nile.postech.ac.kr	137	141.223.82.255	137	Nov 27 10:30:01 2001
<input type="checkbox"/> Standard_Traceroute	ALERT	nile.postech.ac.kr	137	141.223.82.255	137	Nov 27 10:30:01 2001
<input type="checkbox"/> Standard_Traceroute	ALERT	nile.postech.ac.kr	138	141.223.82.255	138	Nov 27 10:32:39 2001
<input type="checkbox"/> Standard_Traceroute	ALERT	nile.postech.ac.kr	138	141.223.82.255	138	Nov 27 10:32:39 2001
<input type="checkbox"/> udp storm	WARN	141.223.82.26	-1	141.223.82.205	-1	Nov 27 10:33:33 2001
<input type="checkbox"/> udp storm	WARN	141.223.82.26	-1	141.223.82.205	-1	Nov 27 10:33:34 2001

Current Viewer Mode      Realtime Monitor Mode

# (5) - Snort

- Monitoring

  - /var/log/snort

alert, portscan.log, Monitored-IP

```
brcho@lisbon: /var/log/snort
[root@lisbon snort]# ls -la
합계 1052
drwxrwxr-x   9 root   root   4096 12월  6 03:06 ./
drwxr-xr-x   4 root   root   4096 12월  2 04:02 ../
drwx-----  2 root   root   4096 12월  4 16:11 141.223.82.2/
drwx-----  2 root   root   4096 12월  4 16:21 141.223.82.205/
drwx-----  2 root   root   4096 12월  8 03:45 141.223.82.210/
drwx-----  2 root   root   4096 12월  4 16:15 141.223.82.31/
drwx-----  2 root   root   4096 12월  4 16:08 141.223.82.45/
drwx-----  2 root   root   4096 12월  4 16:24 141.223.82.48/
drwx-----  2 root   root   4096 12월  6 03:06 210.226.107.114/
-rw-----   1 root   root 1034545 12월  8 05:08 alert
-rw-----   1 root   root      0 12월  4 16:07 portscan.log
[root@lisbon snort]#
[영어][완성][2벌식]
```

# (1) - Network Monitor

- Network Monitor

가

	exploit	-
		0
		0
		X
		0
		0
		X
		0
	Promiscuous	X

## (2) - Network Monitor

---

- Network Monitor

가

	0
	0

# (3) - Snort

- Snort

가

		( / )
	exploit	-
		0
		0
		X
		0
		X
		X
		0
	Promiscuous	X



# (4) – Snort

---

- Snort

가

	( / )
	0
	0

# 가

- 가
  - stress test
- 가
  - UDP Flooding
  - : 32byte
  - : 100Mbps
- 가

( )	Network Monitor	Snort
1		
20		
35		
40		



- 
- 가 가 .
  - 가 가 .
  - 가 가 .