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14 SIP	32
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19	44
20 MST - MON	46
21	52
22	53
23	54

1	5
2 RTSP	23
3 MMS	26
4 SIP	33
5	37
6	47
7	50

I.

가 가 ,

가 . 가 .

.

, 가

[1][2][3].

가 .

가

. , , 가 .

, PC

가 ,
가 .

(Internet Service Provider, ISP)

(well-known port)

가

[3].

가 ,

가

IP

(VoIP)

가 . ,
 . 2
 , 3
 . 4
 , 5
 6 .

II.

2.1

가 ,

2.1.1

가

가

[5]. 가

가

Windows Media Technology(WMT)[6], RealMedia[7], QuickTime[8]

1

RealMedia	RTSP	RDT	RealNetworks
QuickTime	RTSP	RTP	Apple
Windows Media Technology	MMS	MMST/MMSU	Microsoft

1

1

RTSP(Real Time Streaming Protocol)[9] MMS(Microsoft Media Server)[6]
 . RTSP
 RealNetworks
 , IETF(Internet Engineering Task Force)
 MMS Microsoft

1

. RTP(Real Time Protocol)[10]

UDP . IETF 가
 . RDT(RealNetworks Data Transport)[7]
 RealNetworks RealNetworks[7]

. MMS가 MMST(MMS over TCP)[6] MMSU(MMS over UDP)[6] Microsoft ,

2.1.2

IP
H.323[10] SIP(Session Initiation Protocol)[12]
H.323 TCP/IP
ITU-T(International Telecommunications Union - Telecommunication Standardization Sector)
(Terminal Entity)
(Call setup) (teardown) (signaling protocol) Q.931[10] . Q.931 ,
H.245[10]가 (connection control) . H.245 (Endpoint)
(master-slave) ,
(logical channel) .
, , .
TCP/IP RTP
. SIP ITU-T H.323 (call setup)
. SIP 가 ,
. SIP HTTP(Hypertext Transfer Protocol)[13]

가
 SIP

[14].

2.1.3

RTSP MMS

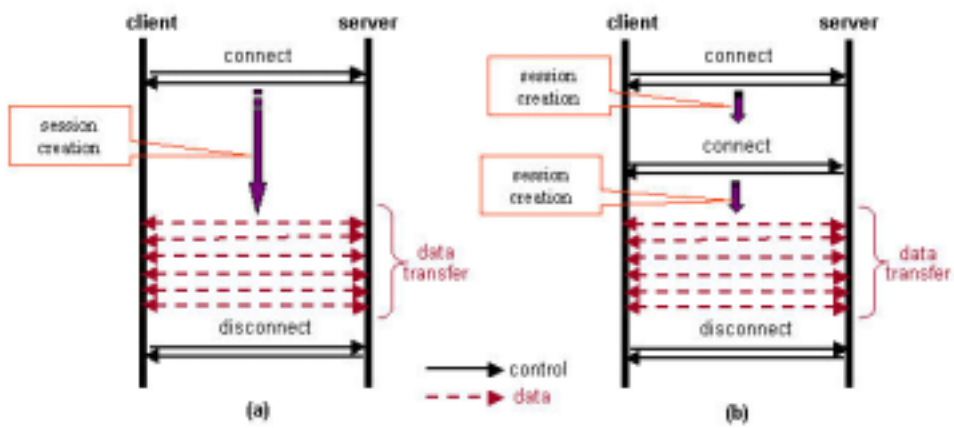
SIP, Q.931 H.245

(control session)

RDT, RTP,

MMST/MMSU

(data session)



1

1

가

(a) SIP
, (b) H.323
(call
setup) 가

(a), (b) (b)
(dynamic session)

2.2

2.2.1

(flow) (end points)

(packet)

[15],

IP

IP

5

[16].

[17].

18:1

[18].

가

[19].

가

가

가

[18][20][21].

2.2.2

가

(NetFlow)[19]
(Cisco Router)

2.2.2.1 FlowScan

FlowScan[15]

. CAIDA(Cooperative Association for Internet Data Analysis)[22]

가 가 . cflowd[23]

가

. flowscan

RRDtool[24]

가

2.2.2.2 CISCO

CISCO

가

가

NetFlow FlowCollector[19]

가

Analyzer[19]
Application)

NetFlow Data
(NetFlow Client
가

(aggregation)

NetFlow Data Analyzer FlowCollector

FlowCollector

FlowCollector

가 (Aggregation)

2.2.3 NG-MON

NG-MON[18]

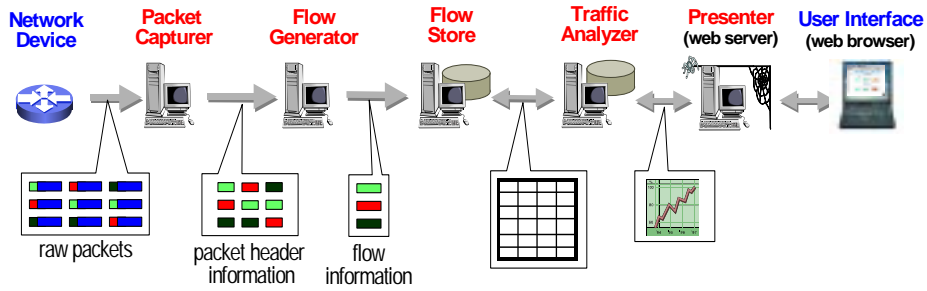
NG-MON

IP

5

가

NG-MON



2 NG-MON

2

가

가

2.3

2.3.1

Flowscan[15]

Fluxoscope[25]

가

Flowscan

Fluxscope

가

가

가

가 .
가 가
가

가 .

2.3.2

2.3.1

mmdump[26]

가 .

가 .

가 .

mmdump

가 .

가 .

. mmdump

Windows Media Technology

가 .

가 .

가 .

Windows Media Technology

IP (IP fragmentation)가 Windows Media Technology 30~70% IP

가

Windows Media Technology

IP 가

가

가

가

가

가

III.

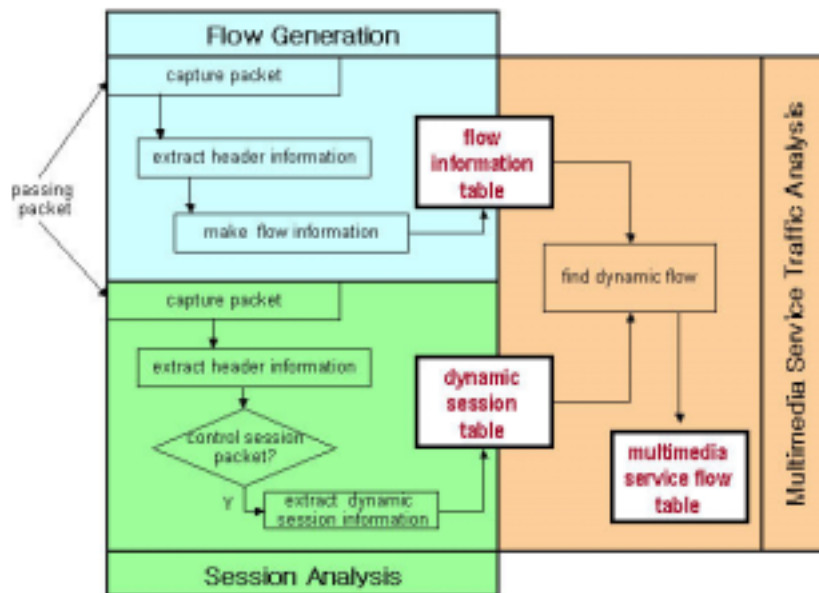
3

(Flow Generation)

(Session Analysis)

(Multimedia Service Traffic

Analysis)



3

3.1

가 , 가 5
가
가
가

3.2

가 가
가 가

3.2.1

```

procedure SessionAnalysis
  ( var Msg : CONTROL SESSION MESSAGE,
    var Table : SET of DYNAMIC SESSION RECORD )
var
  result : boolean ;
  dsRec : DYNAMIC SESSION RECORD ;
  Q931Rec : DYNAMIC SESSION RECORD ;
begin
  if protocol of Msg =RTSP then
    if TCP Flag.FIN of Msg is set then goto DELETE_SESS;
    else result := ParseRTSP (Msg, dsRec);
  else if protocol of Msg =MMS then
    if TCP Flag.FIN of Msg is set then goto DELETE_SESS;
    else result := ParseMMS (Msg, dsRec);
  else if protocol of Msg =Q.931 then
    if TCP Flag.FIN of Msg is set then goto DELETE_SESS;
    else result := ParseQ931 (Msg, dsRec);
  else
    if DYNAMIC SESSION RECORD from Msg ∈ Table then
      Q931Rec := DYNAMIC SESSION RECORD in Table;
      if TCP Flag.FIN of Msg is not set then goto DELETE_SESS;
      else
        Q931Rec := DYNAMIC SESSION RECORD ;
        result := ParseH245 (Msg, dsRec, Q931Rec);
      else goto END_ALGO;
    if result = TRUE then add to dsRec to Table ;
    goto END_ALGO;
  DELETE_SESS:
    set FIN time of DYNAMIC SESSION RECORD from Msg in Table;
  END_ALGO:
end ; {SessionAnalysis }

```

DYNAMIC SESSION

RECORD

가 5

```
type
CONTROL SESSION MESSAGE = record
    source address : integer ;
    destination address : integer ;
    source port : integer ;
    destination port : integer ;
    transport portocol : integer ;
    TCP Flag : integer ;
    time stamp : integer ;
    payload : array of [1..1500] of char ;

DYNAMIC SESSION RECORD = record
    data client address : integer ;
    data client port : integer ;
    control server address : integer ;
    control client address : integer ;
    transport portocol : integer ;
    data application : integer ;

end
```

5

SIP, H.323 Q.931가 RTSP, MMS, 1 (b)

가

. H.323 H.245가

TCP

FIN flag가

가

Table

가

Table

TCP flag

FIN time

가

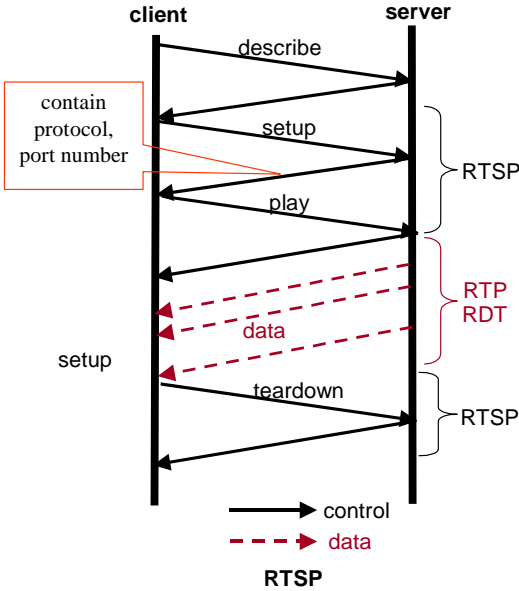
FIN (flag)

3.2.2

3.2.2.1 RTSP

6

RTSP가
가



6 RTSP

가 describe

setup

가

가

play

pause stop

가

teardown

```

Procedure ParseRTSP
  ( var Msg : CONTROL SESSION MESSAGE,
    var dsRec : DYNAMIC SESSION RECORD)
var
  msgHeader : array[1..256] of character ;
  result : boolean ;
begin
  if source port of Msg = RTSP server port number then
    msgHeader := read a line from Msg;
    if msgHeader = RESPONSE MESSAGE then
      while (there is a line to read in Msg) do begin
        msgHeader := read a next line from Msg;
        if msgHeader = TRANSPORT MESSAGE then
          data client port of dsRec := PARSED PORT;
          transport protocol of dsRec := PARSED PROTOCOL;
          result := TRUE;
        else if msgHeader = SERVER MESSAGE then
          data application of dsRec := PARSED APPLICATION;
        end
      if result = TRUE then
        data client address of dsRec := destination address of Msg;
        control server address of dsRec := source address of Msg;
        control server port of dsRec := source port of Msg;
        control client address of dsRec := destination address of Msg;
        control client port of dsRec := destination port of Msg;
    end ; { ParseRTSP }

```

7 RTSP

가 setup

setup

가

가

가

setup

setup

7

(source port)가 RTSP

554

RESPONSE MESSAGE

2

RESPONSE MESSAGE

RTSP RESPONSE MESSAGE
“[Rr][Tr][Ss][Pp]/[0-9]+\.[0-9]+ 200 OK.*”
SERVER MESSAGE
“[Ss][Ee][Rr][Vv][Ee][Rr]: [a-zA-Z]+/[0-9]+\.[0-9]+”
TRANSPORT MESSAGE
“[Tt][Rr][Aa][Nn][Ss][Pp][Oo][Rr][Tt]: [a-zA-Z]+([/][a-zA-Z])*. * ;client_port=[1-9][0-9]{3,4}+(-[1-9][0-9]{3,4}){0,1};*\n”

2 RTSP

SERVER MESSAGE가

RTSP

transport

. Transport

“Transport: ();();()”

TRANSPORT MESSAGE

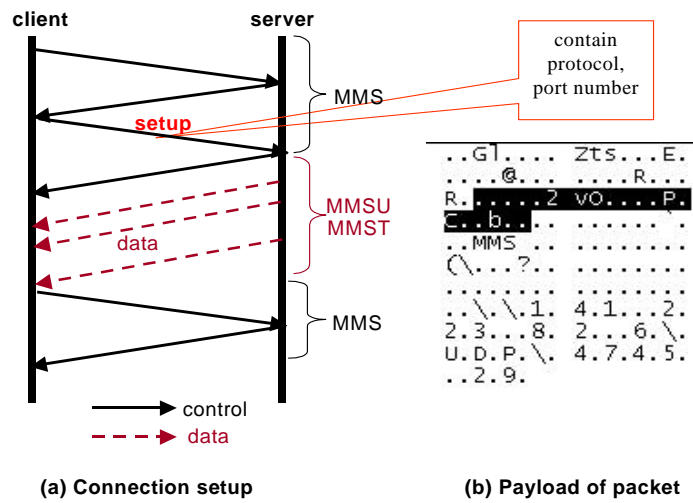
가

3.2.2.2 MMS

MMS Microsoft

, Windows Media Technology

8



MMS

8 MMS

```

procedure ParseMMS
  ( var Msg : CONTROL SESSION MESSAGE,
    var dsRec : DYNAMIC SESSION RECORD)
var
  msgHeader : array[1..256] of character ;
  url : array[1..256] of character ;
begin
  if destination port of Msg = MMS server port number then
    msgHeader := read 8 bytes from Msg;
    if msgHeader = MMS START MESSAGE then
      msgHeader := read next 2 bytes from Msg;
    if msgHeader = MMS SETUP MESSAGE then
      while (there is a byte to read in Msg) do begin
        msgHeader := next byte from Msg;
        if msgHeader := URL CHARACTER then
          add msgHeader to url ;
      end
    if (URL FORM MESSAGE is in url) then
      if PARSED ADDRESS = source address of dsRec then
        data port of dsRec := PARSED PORT;
        data client address of dsRec := source address of Msg;
        control server address of dsRec := destination address of Msg;
        control server port of dsRec := destination port of Msg;
        control client address of dsRec := source address of Msg;
        control client port of dsRec := source port of Msg;
  end ; {ParseMMS}

```

9 MMS

가

가

RTSP setup

가

RTSP

가

가

MMS

RTSP

가

가

9

3 MMS

MMS START MESSAGE
Hexa decimal form (01 00 00 00 CE FA 0B B0)
MMS SETUP MESSAGE
Hexa decimal form (60 00)
URL CHARACTER
Regular expression of “[\\.\0-9a-zA-Z]”
URL FORM MESSAGE
Regular expression of “\\\\[1-9][0-9]{1,2}\\.\\\\[1-9][0-9]{1,2}\\.\\\\[1-9][0-9]{1,2}\\.\\\\[1-9][0-9]{1,2}\\\\([Tt][Cc][Pp]) (Uu)[Dd][Pp])\\\\[1-9][0-9]{1,2}[0-9][0-9].*”

3 MMS

8

MMS START MESSAGE

MMS

MMS SETUP MESSAGE

가

RTST setup

URL

URL FORM MESSAGE

URL

IP 가

URL 가

가

가

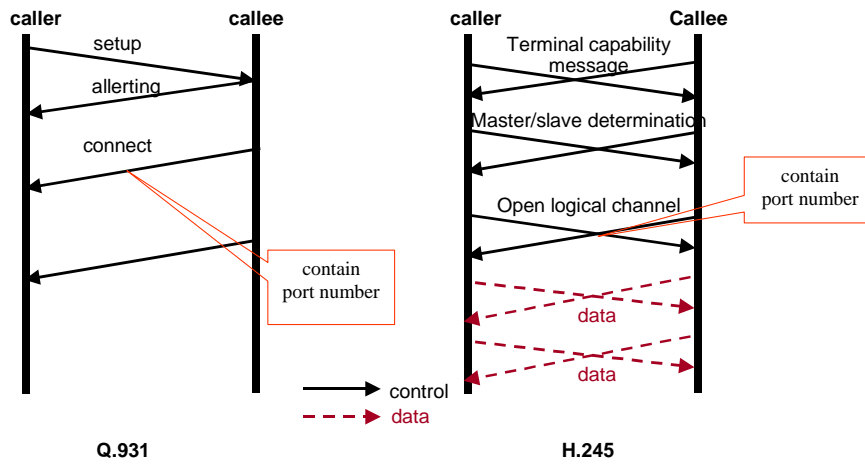
가

가

3.2.2.3 H.323

10 H.323

가



10 H.323

Q.931
 가 setup ,
 alerting .
 connect ,
 TCP 가 connect

```

procedure ParseQ931
  ( var Msg : CONTROL SESSION MESSAGE,
    var dsRec : DYNAMIC SESSION RECORD)
  var
    msgHeader : array[1..256] of character ;
  begin
    if protocol discriminator of Msg = Q.931 then
      if message type = CONNECT then
        while (there is a byte to read in Msg) do begin
          msgHeader := next element information from Msg;
          if msgHeader = user-user info then
            if IP address of H.245 address = source address of Msg then
              data client port of dsRec := port of H.245 address;
              transport protocol of dsRec := UDP;
              data client address of dsRec := source address of Msg;
              control server address of dsRec := source address of Msg;
              control server port of dsRec := source port of Msg;
              control client address of dsRec := destination address of Msg;
              control client port of dsRec := destination port of Msg;
            end
          end
        end ; {ParseQ931}
  
```

11 Q.931

,
 H.245 .
 , (capability)
 . open
 logical channel ,
 . open logical channel

가

11 Q.931

protocol discriminator가 Q.931

CONNECT

Q.931 element information

가 element information

가 user-

user info element information

가

DYNAMIC

SESSION RECORD

H.323

12 Q.931

. H.245

open logical channel

open logical channel

forward reverse

network access

가

IP

```

procedure ParseH245
  ( var Msg : CONTROL SESSION MESSAGE,
    var dsRec : DYNAMIC SESSION RECORD,
    var Q931Rec : DYNAMIC SESSION RECORD)
var
  msgHeader : array[1..256] of character ;
begin
  if ( method of Msg = request of H.245 open logical channel or
        method of Msg = response of H.245 open logical channel ) then
    while (there is a byte to read in Msg ) do begin
      msgHeader := next logical parameter from Msg;
      if (msgHeader = forwardLogicalChannelParameters or
          msgHeader = reverseLogicalChannelParameters or
          msgHeader = networkAccessParameters) then
        data client port of dsRec := tsapIdentifier of H.245 address;
        transport protocol of dsRec := UDP;
        data client address of dsRec := source address of Msg;
        control server address of dsRec := control server address of Q931Rec;
        control server port of dsRec := control server port of Q931Rec;
        control client address of dsRec := control client address of Q931Rec;
        control client port of dsRec := control client port of Q931Rec;
      end
    end
end ; {ParseH245}

```

12 H.245

가

H.245

Q.245

3.2.2.4 SIP

13 SIP

가

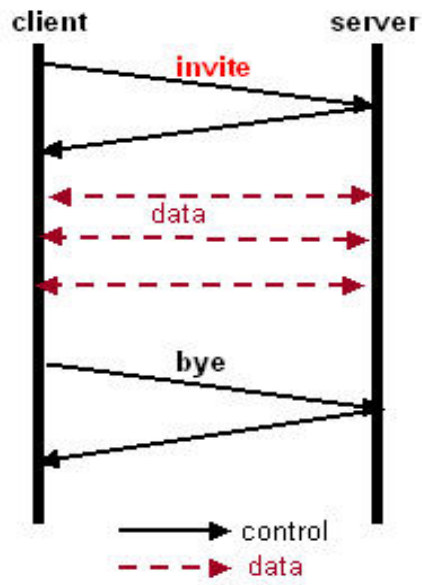
가 SIP

5060

invite

SDP[27]

invite , bye



13 SIP

14

가
가 invite

가

INVITE MESSAGE

RESPONSE MESSAGE

가

4

SIP

```

procedure ParseSIP
  ( var Msg : CONTROL SESSION MESSAGE,
    var dsRec : DYNAMIC SESSION RECORD)
var
  msgHeader : array[1..256] of character ;
  msgMethod : array[1..256] of character ;
begin
  if destination port of Msg = SIP server port number then
    msgMethod := read a line from Msg;
    if (msgMethod = INVITE MESSAGE) or
      (msgMethod = RESPONSE MESSAGE) then
      while (there is a line to read in Msg) do begin
        msgHeader := read a next line from Msg;
        if msgHeader = CONNECT FORMAT then
          data client address of dsRec := PARSED ADDRESS;
        else if msgHeader = MEDIA FORMAT then
          data client port of dsRec := PARSED PORT;
          if msgMethod = INVITE MESSAGE then
            control server address of dsRec := destination address of Msg;
            control server port of dsRec := destination port of Msg;
            control client address of dsRec := source address of Msg;
            control client port of dsRec := source port of Msg;
          else
            control server address of dsRec := source address of Msg;
            control server port of dsRec := source port of Msg;
            control client address of dsRec := destination address of Msg;
            control client port of dsRec := destination port of Msg;
          end
        end
      end ; {ParseSIP}

```

14 SIP

. SDP
 media . media "M= (
) () ()"
 CONNECT MEDIA FORMAT

가

가

MEDIA FORMAT
[Cc]= [Ii][Nn] \.+ [([1-9][0-9]{1,2}\.\.[1-9][0-9]{1,2}\.\.[1-9][0-9]{1,2}\.\.[1-9][0-9]{1,2})]([a-zA-Z]+\.)+[a-zA-Z]]

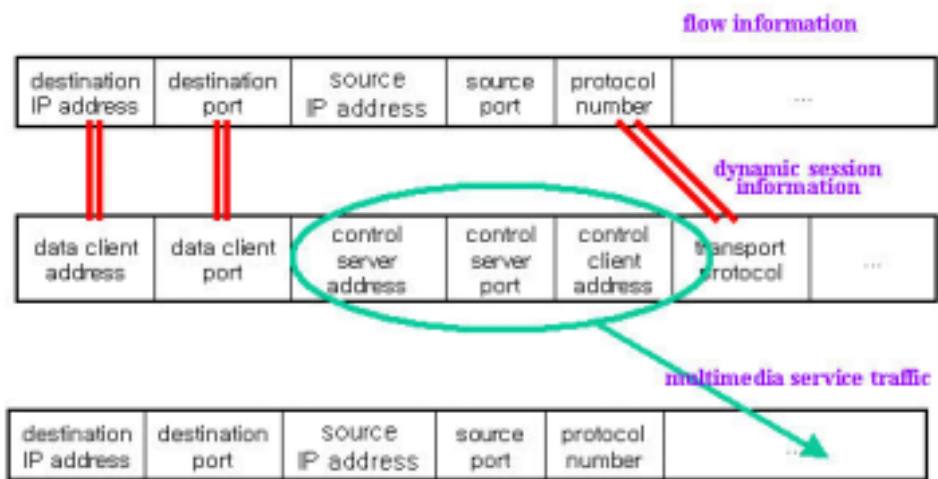
4

INVITE MESSAGE
“[Ii][Nn][Vv][Ii][Tt][Ee] [0-9a-zA-Z]+@ [0-9a-zA-Z]+ [Ss][Ii][Pp].*”
RESPONSE MESSAGE
“[Ss][Ii][Pp]/[0-9]+\.[0-9]+ 200 OK.*”
CONNECT FORMAT
“[Mm]= [a-zA-Z]+ [1-9][0-9]{3,4} [a-zA-Z]+([/][a-zA-Z])*.*”
MEDIA FORMAT
[Cc]= [Ii][Nn] \.+ [([1-9][0-9]{1,2}\.\.[1-9][0-9]{1,2}\.\.[1-9][0-9]{1,2}\.\.[1-9][0-9]{1,2})]([a-zA-Z]+\.)+[a-zA-Z]]

4 SIP

3.3

3.2



15

15

[,] , [,] , [,]

가

[, ,]

[[,]
 [,]
 .
 .
 가 t
 가 .
 가 , t .
 FIN 가 .
 t 가 .
 가 .
 가 .
 가 .

IV. MST-MON

NG-MON

MST-MON(Multimedia Service Traffic MONistoring system)

4.1

MST-MON

가

NG-MON

가

4.1.1

MST-MON

5

가

RTSP

QuickTime

RealNetworks, MMS

Windows

Media Technology

IP

H.323

SIP

	RTSP	RealMedia
		QuickTime
	MMS	Windows Media Technology
	H.323	
	SIP	

5

4.1.1.1

가 . IP (IP
fragmentation) 가 . MST-
MON NG-MON 가

4.1.1.2

가 ,

4.1.1.3

가

가

가

4.1.2 NG-MON

4.1.2.1

NG-MON

가 (near-real-time)

가 . , 가 ,
가 . 가 가 .
가 . 가
PC , 가

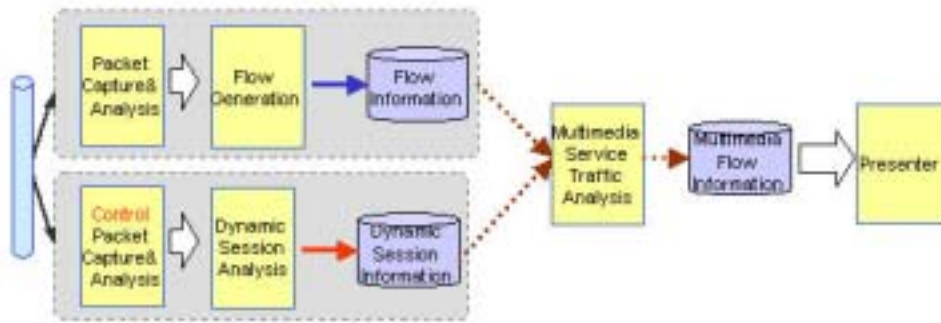
가
, 가 가
가 가
가 가
가 ,
가 .

4.1.2.2

4.2

16
MST-MON NG-MON MST-MON

MST-MON
가 4.1



16 MST - MON

4.2.1

MST-MON NG-MON (flow store)
NG-MON (analyzer) (flow generator) IP

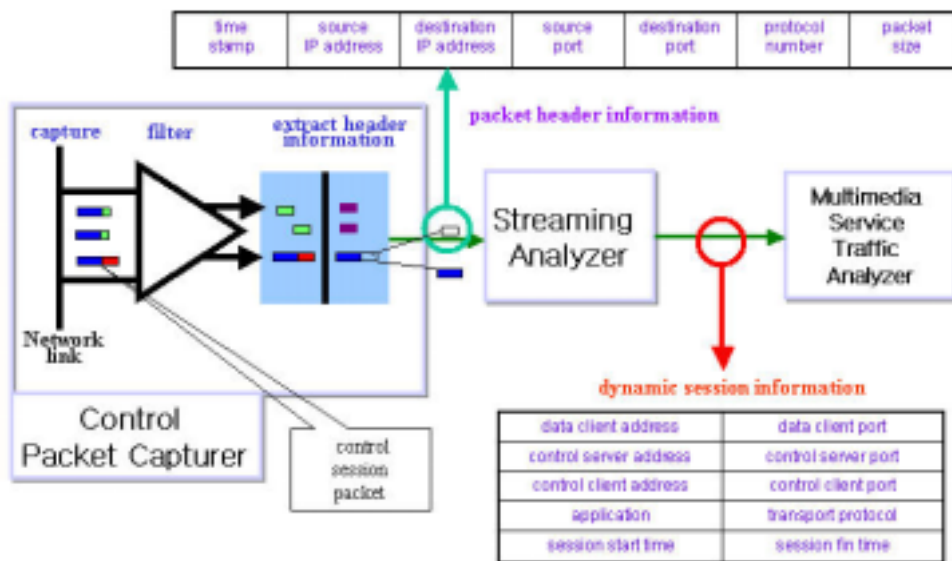
4.2.2

MST-MON

, NG-MON

(Control Packet Capturer)

가



17

17

가 17 Time
stamp
source/destination port transport protocol header
IP header protocol number

3.2.1 가
3.2.2

가
17
data client address port

control server
client address port

IP

application

4.2.3

MST-MON

(flow generator)

3.3

18 가 .
 가 17
 control server client address
 port

source address	destination address
source port	destination port
control server address	control client address
control server port	control client port
transport protocol	application
packet count	packet total size

18

3.3

가 .

4.2.4 NG-MON

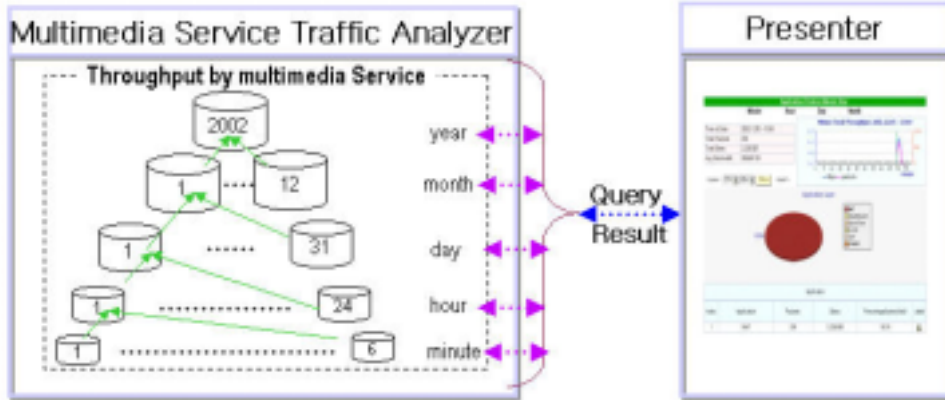
가

2

MST-MON
가 가

가

가



19

19

가

가

[18].

가

44

가

RRDtoo

. RRDtool

가

,

,

19 MST-MON

, 1

1

,

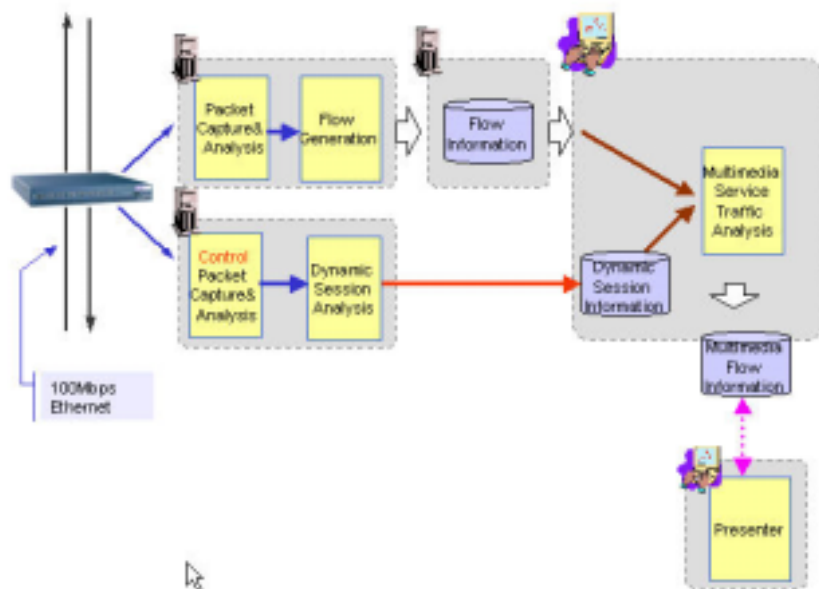
,

V. MST-MON

4 MST-MON
100Mbps

5.1

MST-MON 20 DPNM
100Mbps



20 MST - MON

가

System	CPU	Memory	OS
Packet Capturer Flow Generator	Pentium II 450MHz	128 Mbytes	Redhat Linux 7.0
Flow Store	Pentium III 800MHz	256 Mbytes	Redhat Linux 7.2
Control - Packet Capturer D.S. Analyzer	Pentium II 450MHz	128 Mbytes	Redhat Linux 7.0
M.S.T. Analyzer	Pentium III 800MHz	256 Mbytes	Redhat Linux 7.2
Presenter	Pentium III 800MHz	256 Mbytes	Redhat Linux 7.2

6

가

LAN(Local Area Network)

NTP[28](Network Time Protocol)

MySQL 3.23.51[29]

5.2

MST-MON

NG-MON

가

C

libpcap[30]

libpcap

API(Application Programming

Interface)

lipcap

promiscuous

가

가

promiscuous

가

lipcap

가
MST-MON

H.323 H.245

가

가

C

MySQL

3.2.2

5.3

C

MySQL

가

3.3

가

가

2

2

3

가

NG-MON

RRDtool

가

[18].

7

‘mst_’(multimedia service traffic)

가

‘time2_unit’

, ‘time1’

, ‘time2’

15

3

‘mst_miniute_15_03_table’

Mst_[time2 unit]_[time1]_[time2]_table
mst_[minute]hour[day]month_[00-23 01-31 01-12]_[00-59 00-23 01-31 01-12]_table

7

NG-MON

RRDtool

[18].

RRDtool

[18].

Apache 1.3.26[31]

가

PHP [32](Professional Hypertext Preprocessor)

JpGraph[33]

5.4

MST-MON

MST-MON

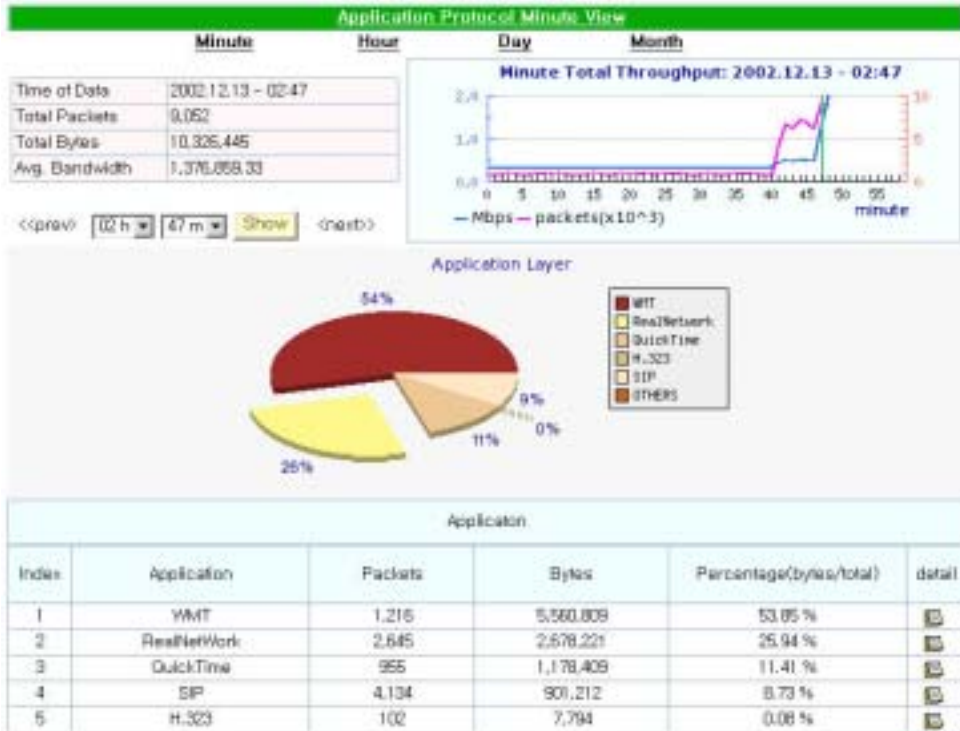
5.4.1

MST-MON

21 DPNM

1

21



21

2 47

<prev, next>

가

1

1

52

<detail>

5.4.2

MST-MON

22

21

WMT

1



22

21

2 47

WMT

가

WMT

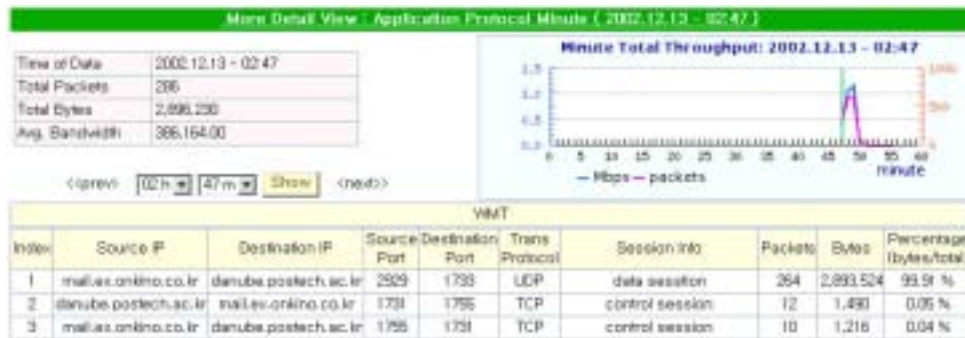
<detail>

5.4.3

MST-MON

23

22



23

MST-MON

danube.postech.ac.kr mail.ex.onkino.co.kr

WMT

가

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VI.

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IP (IP fragmenation)

Windows Media Technology

IP 가

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NG-MON

MST-MON

NG-MON

NG-MON

100Mbps

UDP

TCP

MMS

, MMS

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MST-MON

1Gbps

NG-MON

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