

I.

1.1

80

(Enterprise)

(EIR)

80

90

가

(internal structure)

가

가 EIR

가

가

EIR
(World-Wide Web

WWW)

ISO/ITU-T X.500
EIR

EIR

가

(topology)

, OSI(Open Systems Interconnections)

(Open System)

1.2

1

2

EIR

, 3

EIR

, 4

EIR

EIR

WWW

. 5

4

EIR

II.

가 가 가

EIR

2.1

ARPAnet

가

가

(search)

FTP

(key word)

WHOIS, WAIS

2.1.1 Netfind

Netfind[7] finger
 SMTP(Simple Mail Transport Protocol) white page
 ,
 가 (query) , Netfind
 Netfind USENET Whois
 (log file)
 . Netfind
 가 ,
 , name, descriptive Netfind
 query .
 ,
 Netfind
 (search) 가
 (search)
 가 Netfind
 [7]. 가
 가
 . Netfind (search) (search)

domain)

(search)

가

가

2.1.2 WAIS (Wide Area Information Servers)

WAIS

[7]

WAIS

가

1988

Apple Computer

Think Machines(TM)

Z39.50

[7]

WAIS

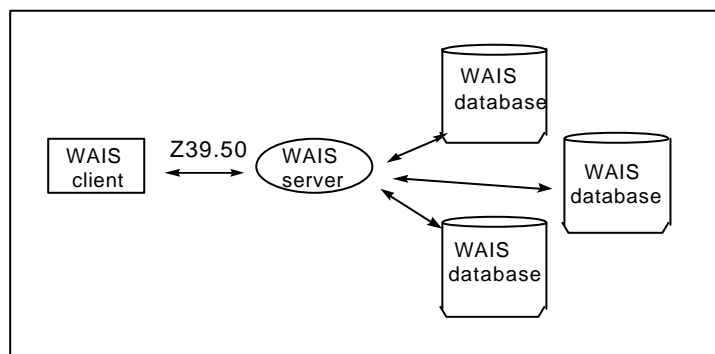
WAIS

WAIS

(key word)

(text-based)

1 WAIS



1 : WAIS Architecture

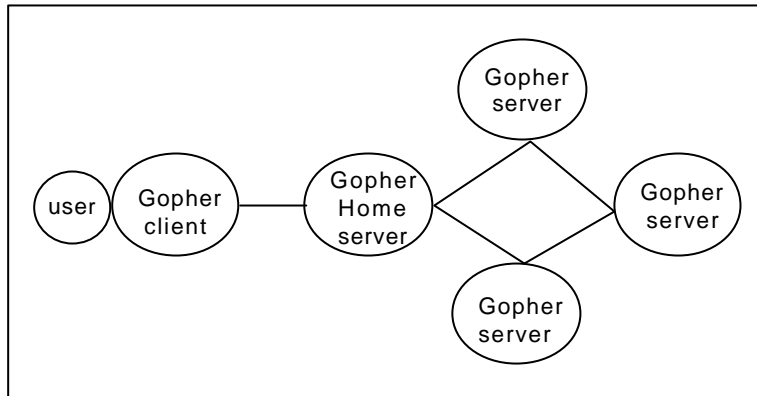
WAIS

Z39.50

, WAIS
 가 WAIS client
 (search) (library)
 , (search)
 가
 (On-Line)
 가 가
 가
 "and"
 가 가 ,
 [7].

2.1.3 Gopher

Minnesota Distributed Campus Information
 "Golden Gopher"
 가
 ,
 /
 . Gopher
 가 (書誌)



2 : Gopher Operational Model

2 Gopher (text-based) 가

, ,

. Gopher 가

가 Gopher 가

[7,9]. Gopher 가

. Gopher /

가 (search)

, (open mind) 가 .

Gopher ARCHI WAIS (search)가

(search)

[7,9].

ARCHI (search) , WAIS

(search) (search) .

(search)

가

. Gopher (search)
 ,
 . (search)
 . (search)
 가 가 .

2.1.4 Whois

Whois[7] NIC(Network Information Center)
 (single) . Whois++ Whois whois++
 가 가
 (query)
 (boolean operators)
 (search) . Whois++
 X.500 , X.500 DIT(Directory Information Tree)
 (hierarchical name space) (mesh)
 [8].

Whois (search)가
 , 가
 Whois 가
 ,
 가 . (name-server)
 White Page
 , (E-mail), HTTP, (sound)

[7]. Whois++ Yellow Page

[8].

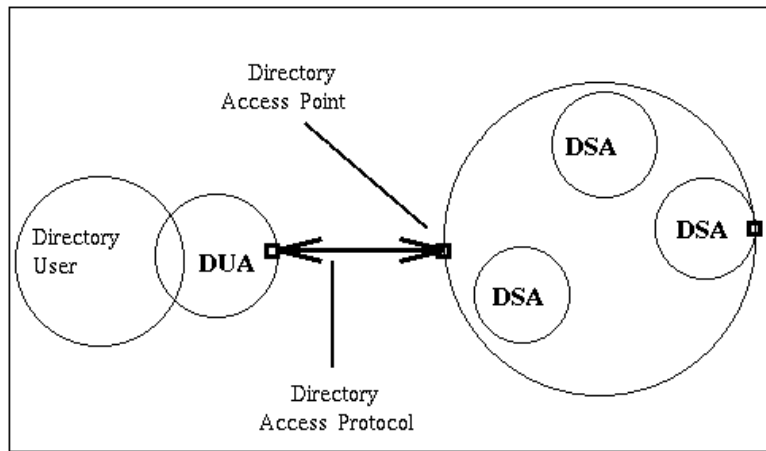
2.1.5 World-Wide Web(WWW)

가 , WWW[7]
(image) (audio)
(cross-reference)가 가 (link)
(hypertext)
.
WWW
가 WWW
가
(search) 가 .
URL . URL
(key word) ,
가
[7].
WWW WWW
가
, WWW ,
HTML(Hyper-Text Markup Language)
가
.

2.1.6 X.500

가

X.500 , X.500
 OSI(Open Systems Interconnection) , ISO/CCITT(
 ISO/ITU-T) 가
 "Single World-Wide
 Directory" [1,3]. 3 X.500



3 : X.500

X.500
 Gopher 가 -
 . X.500
 Gopher, WWW Telnet [1,3]. X.500

DUA 가 DSA ,
 DSA ,
 DSA , DSA
 DIT
 , DIB DSA DIB
 DSA , DSA 가
 DSA
 (schema rule) DIB DSA
 (Knowledge) .

1) (schema)

DIT

가

가

가

DIT

(Relative Distinguished Name) ,

. [1]

2) Knowledge Reference

(organization) (actual information)
 DIT DSA (knowledge)
 information) DSA
 DSA DSA
 (knowledge) DIT DSA
 DSA
 DSA , DSA
 가
 DIT (replication)

DSA 가

DSA

[1].

X.500

DUA 가

BIND

(security)

(Authentication) 1993 ITU-T X.509
 X.501 (Access
 Control) 가

3) (Authentication)

X.500

가

	Simple Authentication	Strong Authentication	No
Authentication	가	.	

가) Simple Authentication

DN(Distinguished Name)

DUA

[1].

(one-way hash function)

1
(Encoding)

(object

identifier)

DN

DUA DAP bind

DSA 가

가

(True

False)

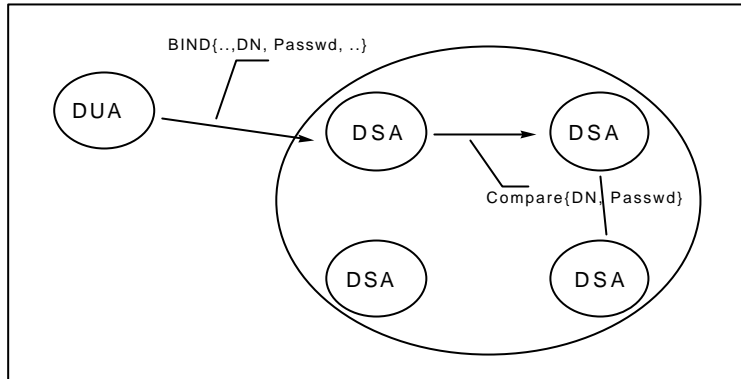
가 DIT

(compare)

4

Simple Authentication

[1]



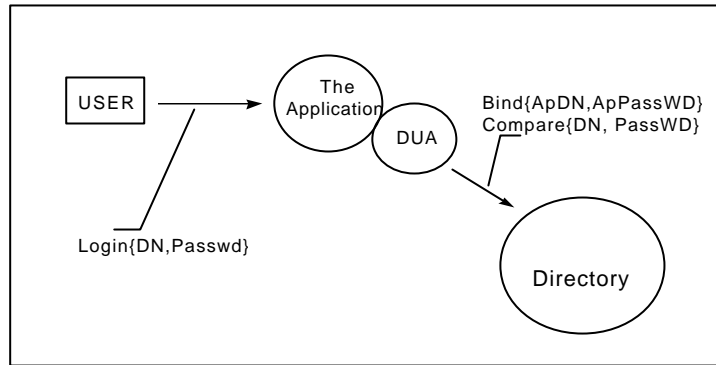
4 : Simple Authentication

) Strong Authentication

. X.500 Directory

NSA(National Security Agency) DES
 RSA(Rivest, Shamir, Abelson) (key)
 (encryption) (decryption)
 (key) ,
 public private , private
 private
 가 가 . RSA
 가 ,
 가

5 Strong Authentication



5 : Strong Authentication Model

) No Authentication

X.500

WWW

4) (Access Control)

X.500

DIT

가

control list)

(access

(ACL list)

Simple Authentication

Strong Authentication

[1].

DUA

EIR

(search)

Whois

7

[2].

III. EIR

EIR

EIR

EIR

EIR

가

3.1 EIR

. EIR

EIR

가

가

가

가

가

가

(local area)

가

가

가

가

3.1.1 (Information Repository)

가
가

3.1.2

[1].

EIR
가 EIR
EIR
EIR

3.2

EIR

EIR

3.2.1

WWW (browser)

EIR

WWW HTTP

가

가

가

EIR

[2,12,15].

??

(Internet Public Switched Telephone Network)

EIR

가

EIR

(wide availability)

??

3.2.2

가

가

[1,2,3,4].

? ? EIR

가

(open system)

? ?

? ?

? ?

EIR

(replication)

가

? ?

EIR

(search)

가

??

가

, EIR

??

가

EIR

가

EIR

3.3 EIR

가 가

가

가

가

[5].

IV. EIR

EIR

WWW

EIR

EIR

4.1 EIR

, EIR

EIR

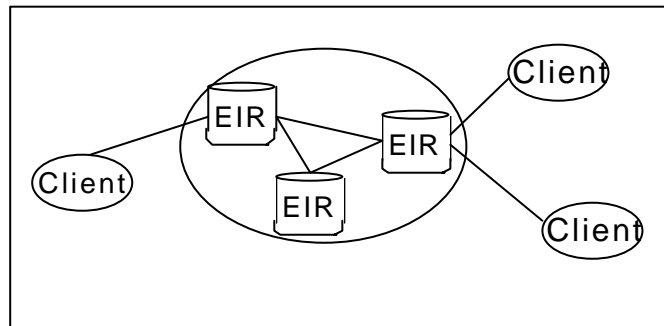
EIR

[1].

EIR

, 3 EIR

6 EIR
EIR



6 : EIR

4.2 WWW

EIR

EIR

EIR EIR

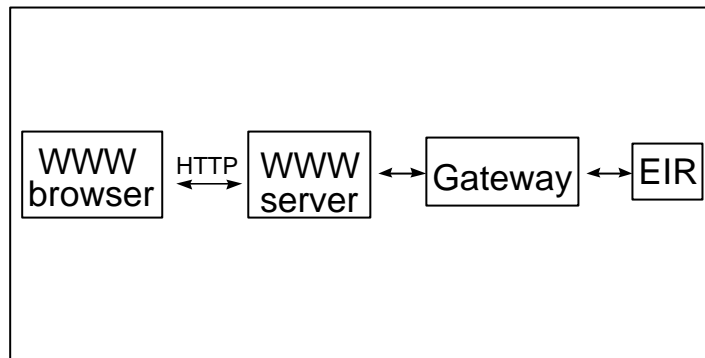
EIR

WWW
WWW

가

EIR EIR

WWW



7 : EIR

7 EIR

WWW

EIR

EIR

, EIR

WWW

EIR

EIR

WWW

HTTP

EIR

WWW

(gateway)

WWW

EIR

EIR

가

EIR

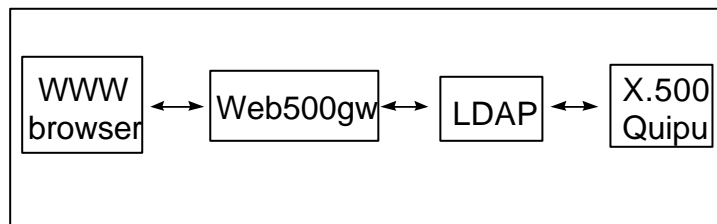
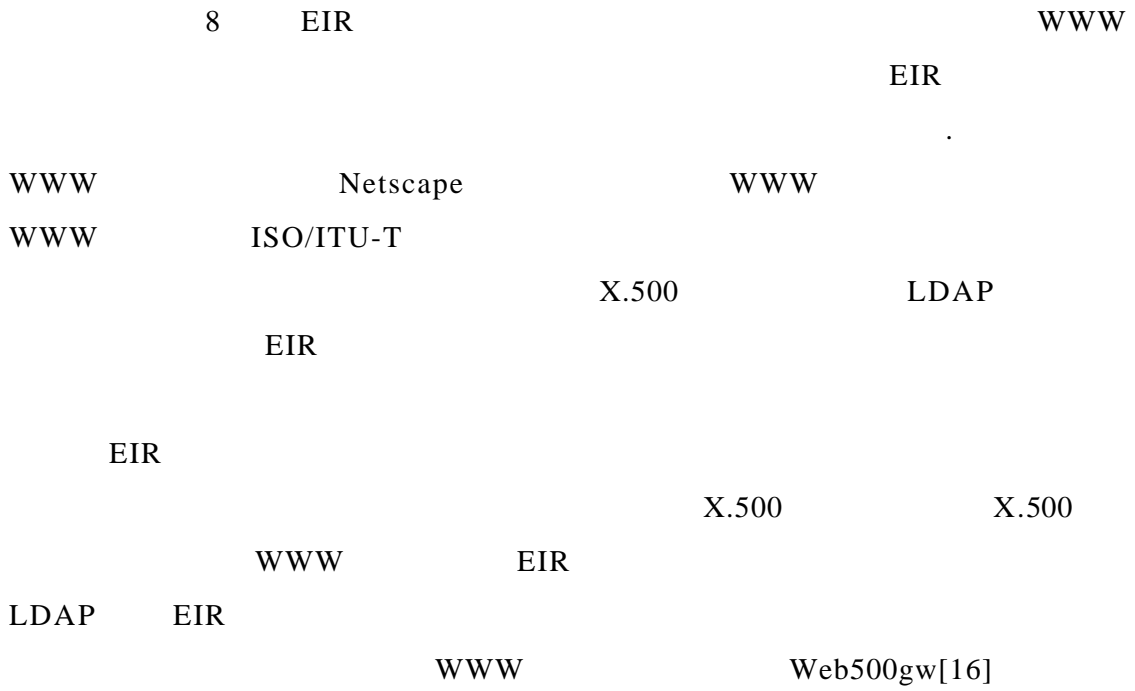
EIR

WWW

, EIR

[16].

4.3 EIR



8 : EIR

4.3.1

X.500 ISO/ITU-T

EIR X.500

EIR X.500

[1,2,7].

?? (object)

(hierarchical tree structure)

가

?? (entry)

(attribute)

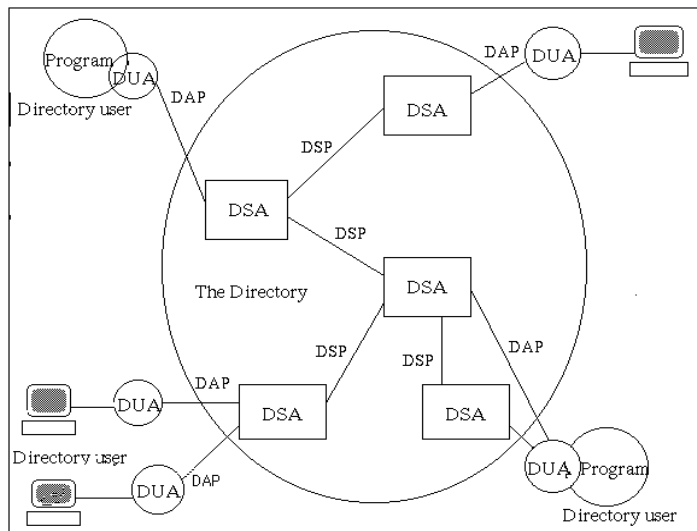
??

(search)

??

9 ISO/CCITT (ISO/ITU-T, International Standard Organization/International Telecommunication-Union Telecommunications Standardization) X.500

DSA DIB(Directory Information Base)
 , DSA 가
 DSA
 (schema rule) DIB
 DSA (knowledge)
 [1,2,3,4].



9 : X.500

DSA(Directory System Agent)
 , DSA (DSP-Directory System Protocol)
 (chaining)
 (replication) 가 .
 DSA DUA(Directory User Agent)
 DIT(Directory Information Tree) 가
 [1].

DUA
 DSA(home DSA)
 (DAP - Directory Access Protocol) DSA
 (view)

[1].

4.3.2 LDAP (Lightweight Directory Access Protocol)

X.500
 . X.500
 DUA 가 DSA DAP(Directory Access Protocol)
 OSI OSI
 [12,13].
 , OSI
 가 .
 가 ,
 가
 DAP DUA DAP . DAP
 LDAP LDAP
 LDAP LDAP ,
 가 LDAP
 X.500 [11,14,18].
 LDAP (Internet Directory standard)

X.500 DAP X.500
 가 , LDAP
 X.500
 가 . LDAP
 LDAP
 . LDAP - (online) TCP/IP
 . X.500 OSI
 transport, session, presentation, association control, remote operation reliable
 transfer server LDAP 가 , OSI (stack)
 [15]. LDAP
 [12,13,14,15].

? ? / (session/presentation)
 TCP Transport

? ? (parsing) (compose)
 ASN.1 X.500

(encoding)

Lightweight BER(Basic Encoding Rule)
 가

4.3.3 WWW

Web500gw TCP/IP LDAP X.500
 . LDAP X.500

DUA 가 LDAP

WWW

Web500gw 가 .

Web500gw WWW

WWW

. Web500gw

, LDAP TCP

. Web500gw TCP (port)

WWW

, URL X.500

(search),

[16]. Web500gw HTTP LDAP

X.500 , WWW

(search) (browsing) WWW

X.500 .

Web500gw WWW ,

X.500

가

ISO/IEC 10646-1(Unicode)

2 (Byte)

. DUA (national

character set) , 가

EIR DUA

DUA 가

[18]. WWW

WWW

WWW

X.500

V.

EIR

EIR

EIR

EIR
(management)

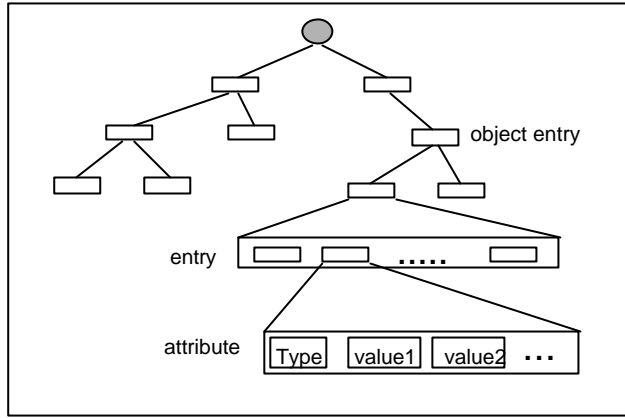
5.1

(object class)

[6].

DIT

10



10 :

DIB

(Relative Distinguished Name)

DIT (root)

RDN

DN

[1]. EIR

가

(semantics)

가

[1,6]. EIR

가

COSINE

가

??

person

person : standardObjectClass.6 : top : CN ,surname : \
description, seeAlso, telephoneNumber,

userPassword

??

postechPerson

person

가

postechPerson : postechpersonObjectClass.3 : person : CN, \
surname : socialCircle, hobby

socialCircle : postechPersonAttributeType.1 : CaseIgnoreString

hobby : postechPersonAttributeType.2 :

CaseIgnoreString

POSTECH

KOREA

가

가

,

가

가

가

World

가

.

POSTECH

19

4000

,

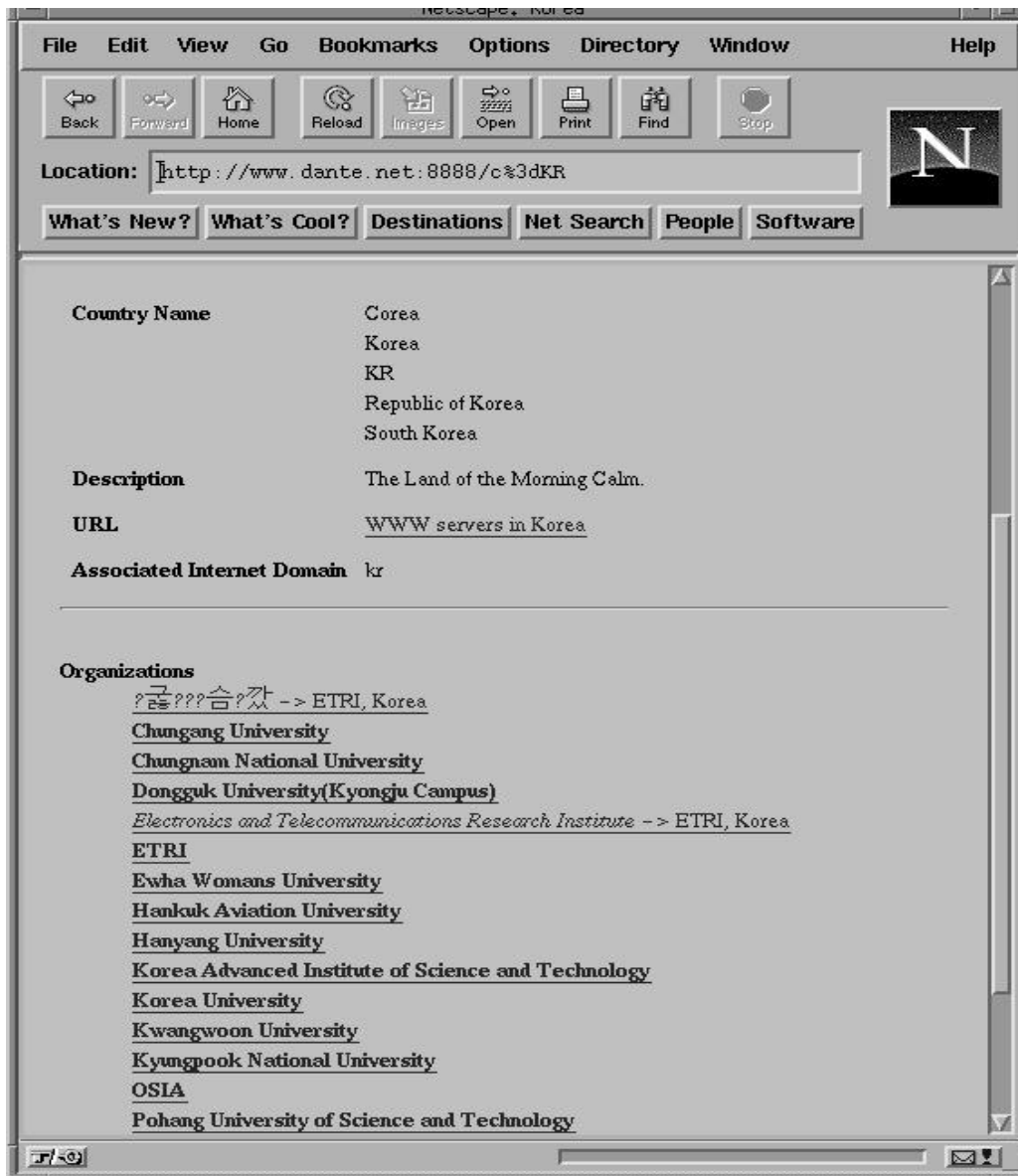
World 11 가 DANTE
 KOREA
 DRAGON .



11 : DANTE World

12

DRAGON ,



12 : KOREA

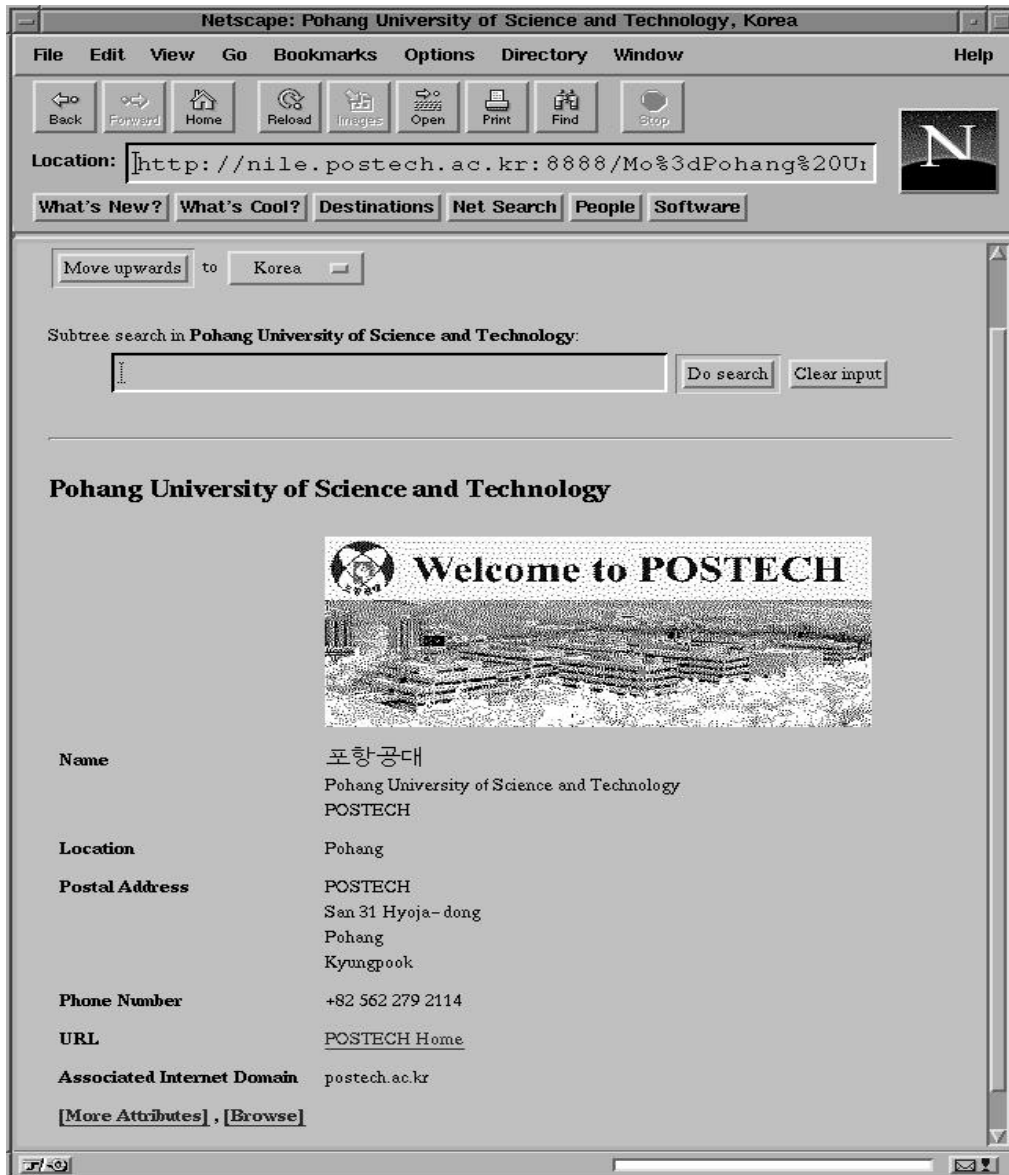
13 DRAGON

Pohang Owl

WWW

Web500gw

(search)

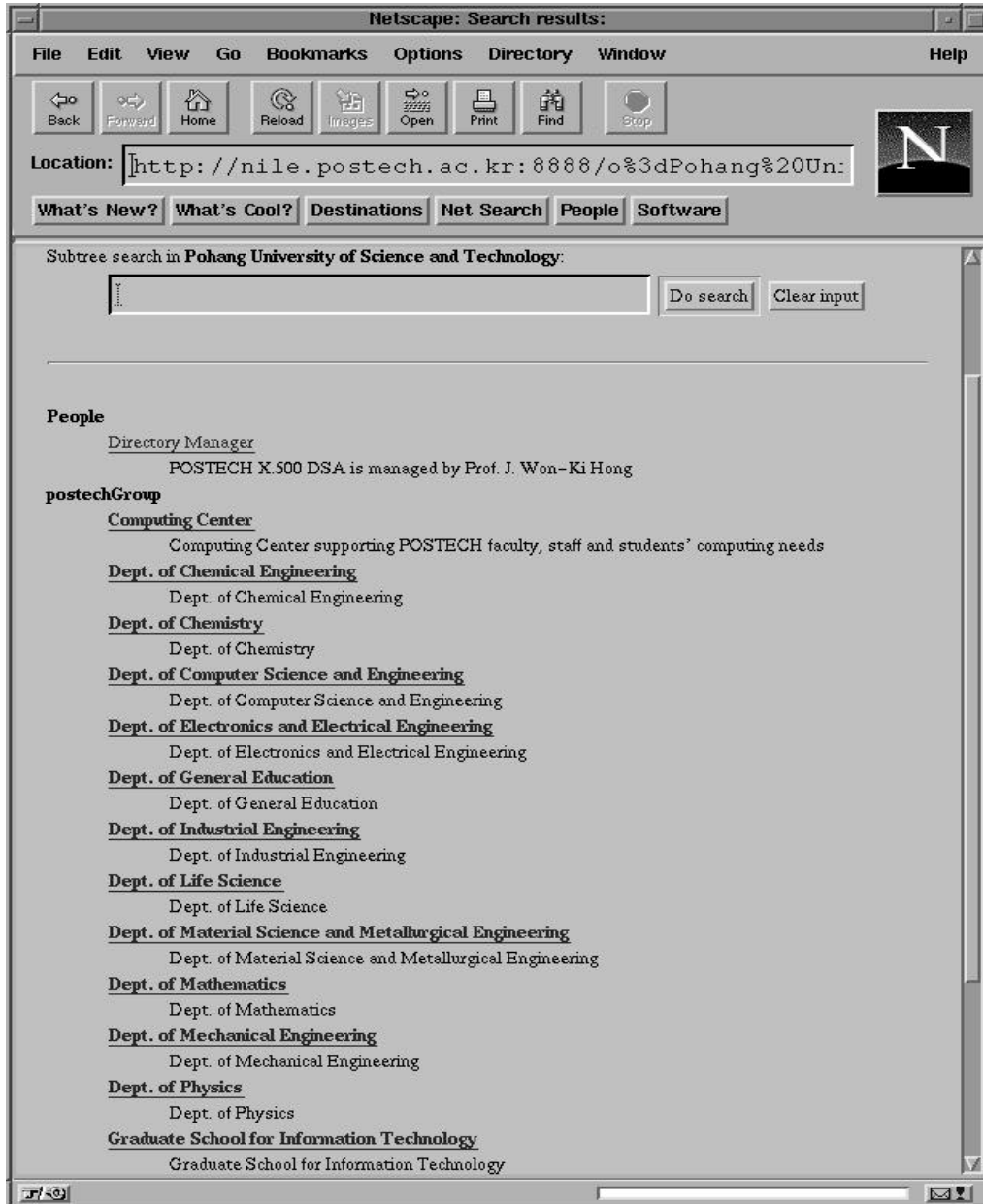


13 : Pohang Owl

POSTECH

POSTECH Group

14



14 : POSTECH Organization

15 POSTECH Group

(search) (Wild Card Expression) (Exact Match) (search)

[1].



15 : POSTECH

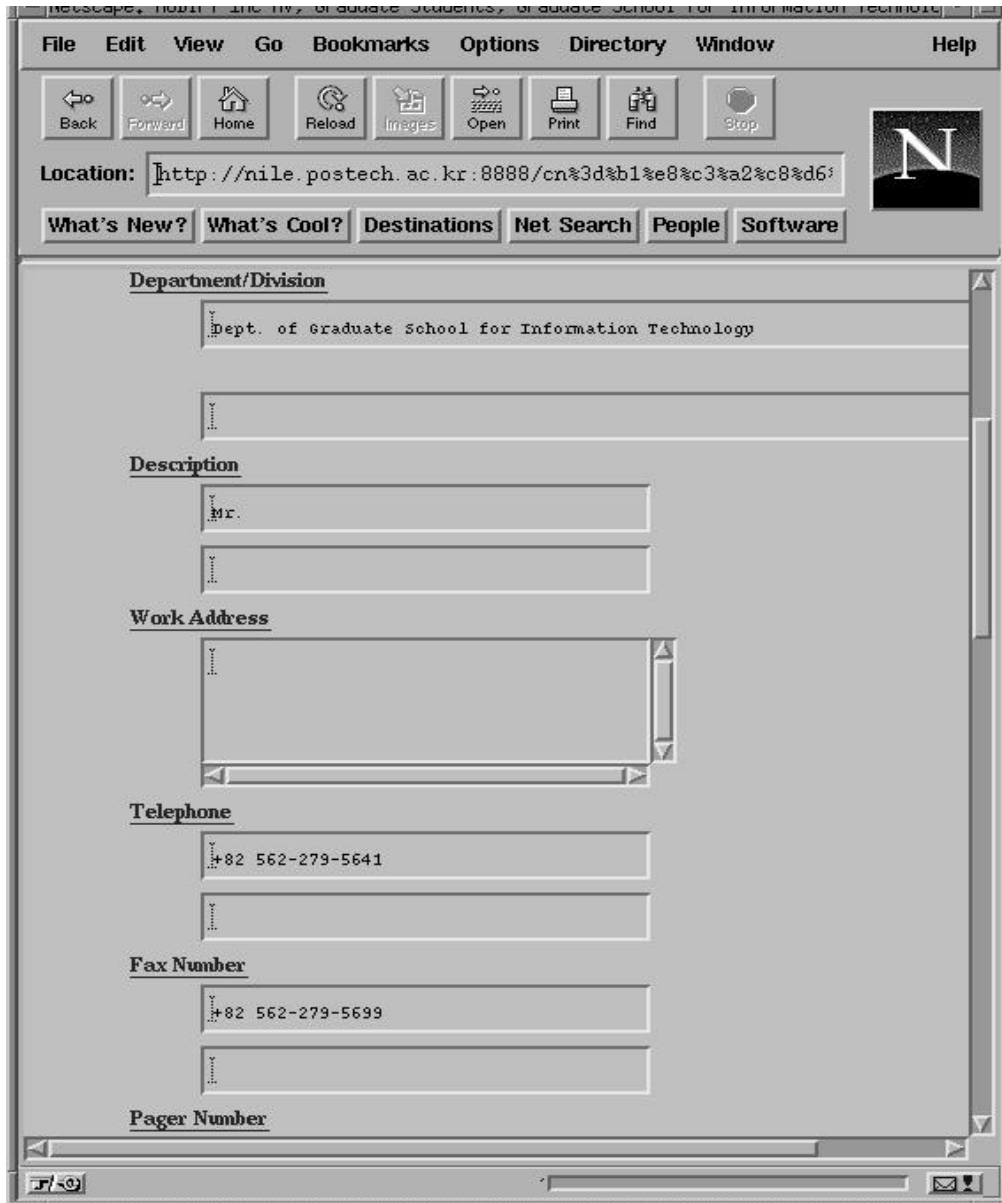
16

Simple Authentication

[1,3,4]

DN

가



16 :

5.2

EIR 가 , EIR
가 , EIR
,
EIR
EIR EIR WWW
[17].
가 EIR
EIR ,
가 가 가
가 가 EIR
가
,
.
[17].

5.2.1 (Manipulation)

EIR

X.500

,

.

,

Pirl

EIR

.

POSTECH EIR

POSTECH

, EIR

[1,3,6].

```
$ENV{'PATH'} = '/usr/remote/bin';
open(FILE) || die "Cannot read $DATA file";
while (<READ_DATA>) {
    if (/(.+)\s(.+)\s(.+)/) {
        $variable1= $1;  $variable2= $2;  $variable3= $3;
        chop($_);
        print INIT_DATA;
    }
}
close FILE;
exit $?;
```

5.2.2

EIR

EIR

EIR

EIR

EIR

Bulkload [17]

가

?? EIR

가

Wide availability 가

??

?? EIR

가

EIR

??

EIR

?? EIR

POSTECH EIR

[17]

POSTECH EIR

[19]

VI.

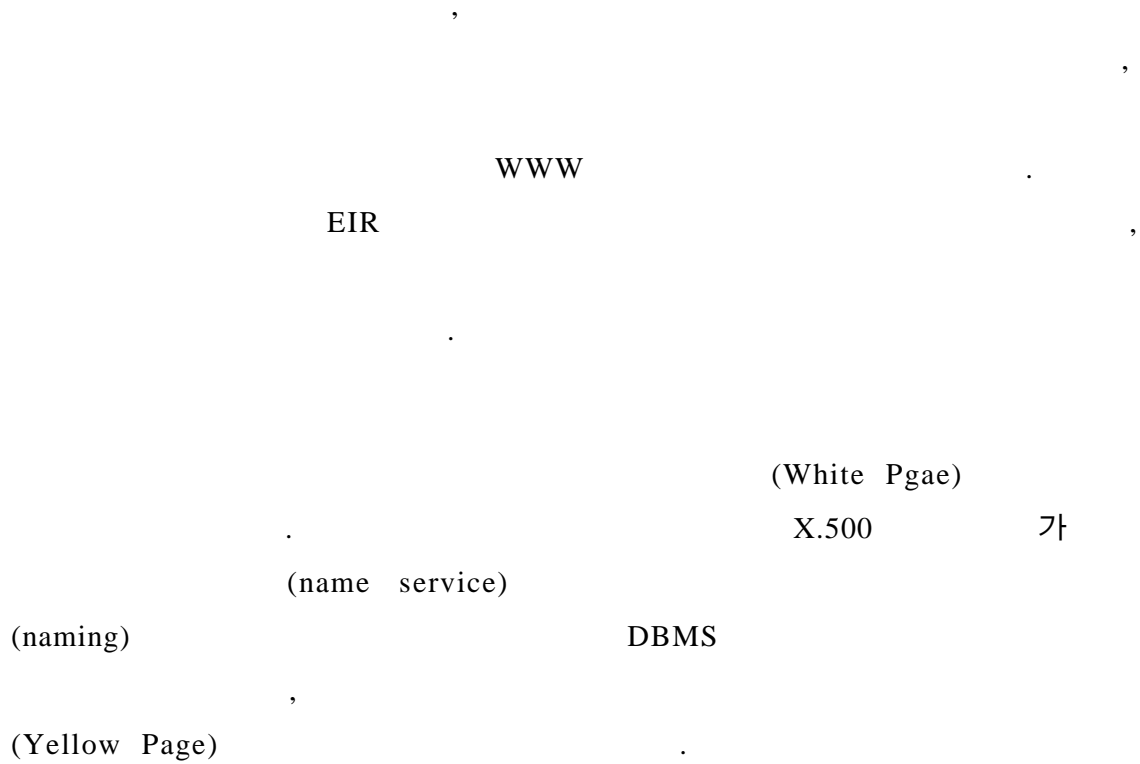
Electronic Directory

가

가

X.500

가



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