

1.	1
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2.2	4
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6:	22
7:	24
8:	26
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11:	40
12:	41
13:	42
14:	43

1:	OSI	7
2:	WWW	14
3:	WWW	IETF	가
.....			
4:	CDS MIB	28

1.

1970 , Local Area Network(LAN)

, , .

가 Common Object Request

Broker Architecture (CORBA) [1]

CORBA Object Management Group (OMG)

(heterogeneous)

(interoperability)

가 CORBA

가

OMG

50

, .

(HKT) , CORBA Java

Services (IMS)

. Hongkong Telecom

Interactive Multimedia

CORBA

가

가

. CORBA

CORBA

90

CORBA

가

[2, 3, 4, 5].

CORBA

CORBA

CORBA

CORBA

2

. 3

CORBA

. 4

3

5

4

6

2.

CORBA

OSI

Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF)

가 Management Information Base (MIB) CORBA

2.1

(manager)

(agent)

(configuration management),

(fault management),

(configuration management),

(security management),

(accounting management)

MO (Managed Object)

MIB

MIB

1. :

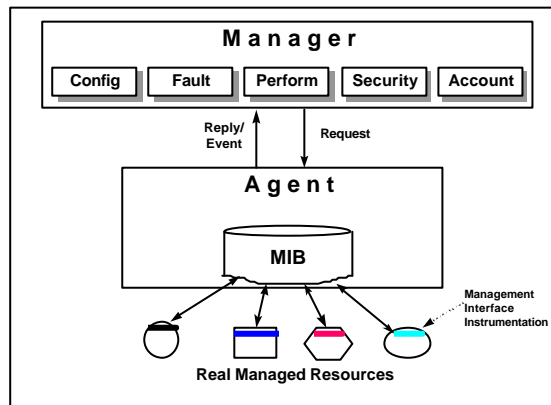
2. :

3. :

4. :

5. :

1



1:

2.2

가

Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP)
(Internet Management Framework)

Common

Management Information Protocol (CMIP) OSI (OSI
 Management Framework) [6]. OSI 가

가

2.2.1

1990 TCP/IP
 (RFC 1155, 1157, 1212, 1213) [7, 8, 9, 10]¹. TCP/IP

OSI

가

. 1992

가

secure SNMP (RFC 1352) [11]가

1993

가

가 OSI

SNMPv2

(draft)가

1996

SNMPv2

(community)

SNMPv2 (RFC 1901-1908) [12, 13, 14, 15,

16, 17, 18, 19]가

가

MIB

가

Structure and Identification of Management Information (SMI) MIB,

SNMP

SNMP가

. SNMP

Get, Set, Trap

가

SNMP

CMIP

SNMPv1

가

¹

SNMPv1

2.2.2 OSI

OSI ITU-T ISO 가 X.700 가
 CMIP OSI [20], Common Management Information Services / Common Information Management Protocol (CMIS/CMIP) [21], (Systems-Management Functions) [22], (Management Information Model) [23, 24], (Layer Management) [25] . CMIS CMIP event report, get, set, action, create, delete, cancel-get

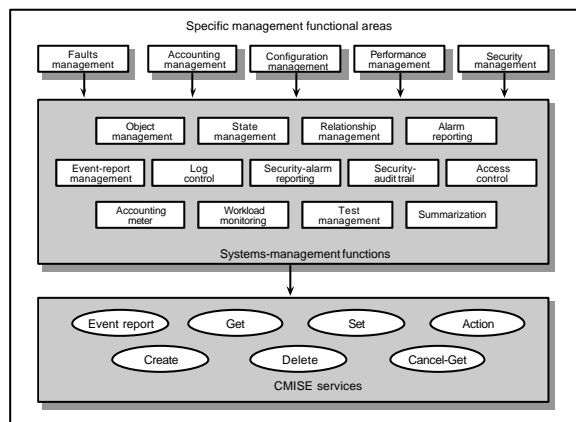
OSI

Guidelines for the Definition of

Managed Objects (GDMO) [24]가

OSI (OSI Reference Model)

2 OSI



2: OSI

OSI
 SNMP 가
 OSIMIS [26, 27], DSET [28],
 IBM TMN Family [29]

1	OSI	OSI
	(Object-based)	(Object-Oriented)
MIB	SNMP SMI	GDMO
	- , -	- , -
	Get, Set, Trap, Create/Delete	M-Get, M-Set, M-Action, M- Create, M-Delete, M-Event- Report
	가 OID 가	가
	가	
	IETF	ITU-T, ISO

1: OSI

2.3 IETF

IETF
 MIB
 IETF

2.3.1 Host Resources MIB

Host Resources MIB (HR MIB) [30]

MIB

MIB

가

가

가 가

가

가

, , 가

CPU

2.3.2 Network Services Monitoring MIB

Network Services Monitoring MIB (NSM MIB) [31]

NSM MIB
MIB
NSM MIB MIB Mail Monitoring MIB
X.500 Directory Monitoring MIB 가 MIB Mail And
Directory Management (MADMAN)
NSM MIB
,

2.3.3 Application MIB (sysAppl MIB)

Application MIB MIB MIB
가
가 (instrumentation)
가 system Application MIB (sysAppl MIB) [32]

Application MIB [33]
HR MIB RDBMS MIB (Relational Database
Management System MIB) IETF Application
Working Group (WG)

sysAppl MIB

가



2.3.4 Application MIB

Application MIB [33]

sysAppl MIB

MIB

(throughput)

(response time)

I/O

MIB

6가

NSM MIB applTable
nsmToSysAppl

sysAppl MIB

sysApplRunElmtTable

(connection)

ExConnection

(transaction)

applElmtRunControl

(heap)

가

2.3.5 Mail Monitoring MIB

Mail Monitoring MIB (MM MIB) [34]

Message Transfer Agent (MTA)

MIB

MIB

NSM MIB

NSM MIB

MTA

가

MM MIB

MTA

MTA

MTA

MTA

MTA

MTA

MTA

2.3.6 X.500 Directory Monitoring MIB

500 Directory Monitoring MIB [35] X.500 Directory System Agent (DSA) MIB . MIB NSM MIB HR MIB DSA . MIB , , DSA , DSA . DSA 가 , 가 DSA . DSA 가 , , DSA DSA 가 .

2.3.7 WWW MIB

WWW MIB [36] MIB 가 WWW MIB NSM MIB sysAppl MIB, HR MIB WWW MIB , WWW . WWW MIB (proxy) , , 가 .

가 , 가
 , ,
 ,
 가 .
 sysAppl MIB .

2.3.8 IETF

IETF MIB CORBA
 MIB . MIB 가
 CORBA 가 .
 Host Resource MIB
 Network Services
 Monitoring MIB
 가 sysAppl MIB
 가 .
 Application MIB
 , CORBA 가
 Application MIB 가
 .
 CORBA MIB
 가 . MIB MTA Mail
 Monitoring MIB DSA X.500 Directory Monitoring MIB
 Web WWW MIB 가
 .
 J. Schönwälder [37] World Wide Web (WWW)
 MIB IETF ,
 . 2 WWW

1	CPU usage for capacity planning and fault detection
2	Disk space usage for capacity planning and fault detection
3	Network usage for capacity planning and fault detection
4	Availability of the overall server system(s)
5	Availability of the processes that make up the server(s)
6	Number of transactions handled by the server(s)
7	Number of successful and failed transactions
8	Authentication and access control monitoring
9	Error notification and error logging
10	Availability of the local IP network (percentage)
11	Connectivity to selected IP network provider
12	Network usage and network utilization
13	Response times to selected IP network provider

2: WWW

3 IETF 가

Host Resource MIB, Network Services

Monitoring MIB, sysAppl MIB, Application MIB, WWW MIB

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
HR	☒	☒		☒	☒								
NSM						☒							
SYSAPPL				☒	☒								
APPL				☒	☒	☒							
WWW						☒	☒		☒				

3: WWW

IETF

가

2 WWW
CORBA
가 3
COBRA MIB
COBRA
MIB Mail Monitoring MIB WWW MIB NSM
MIB sysAppl MIB

2.4 CORBA

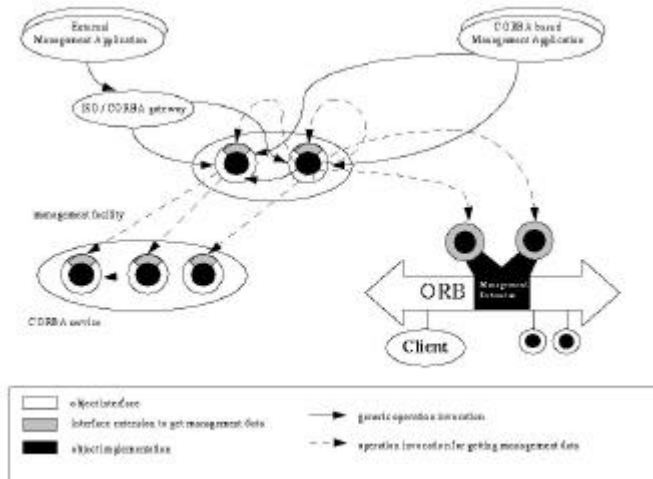
Esprit Management Services for
Object Oriented Distributed Systems (MAScOTTE) [38]
MAScOTTE 1995 11 2
CORBA 가
CORBA
Bull S.A.,
CSELT, ESA/ESRIN, Fraunhofer-IITB, IONA, MARI
6 가

2.4.1 MAScOTTE Project

MAScOTTE CORBA Object
Management Architecture (OMA)
Object Services, Object Services
Common Facilities, Application
Objects, ORB, CORBA
Clients 가 가
MAScOTTE 가

CORBA
 가 .
 SNMP CMIP
 . MAScOTTE
 가 CORBA
 , SNMP CMIP
 ,
 MAScOTTE OSI
 CMIP/CORBA (proxy agent)
 . CMIP CORBA
 CORBA CMIP
 .
 facilities . facilities 가 가 .
 CORBA CORBA Agent Facility
 Application Definition and Configuration Facility,
 Logging Facility Event Filtering Facility 가

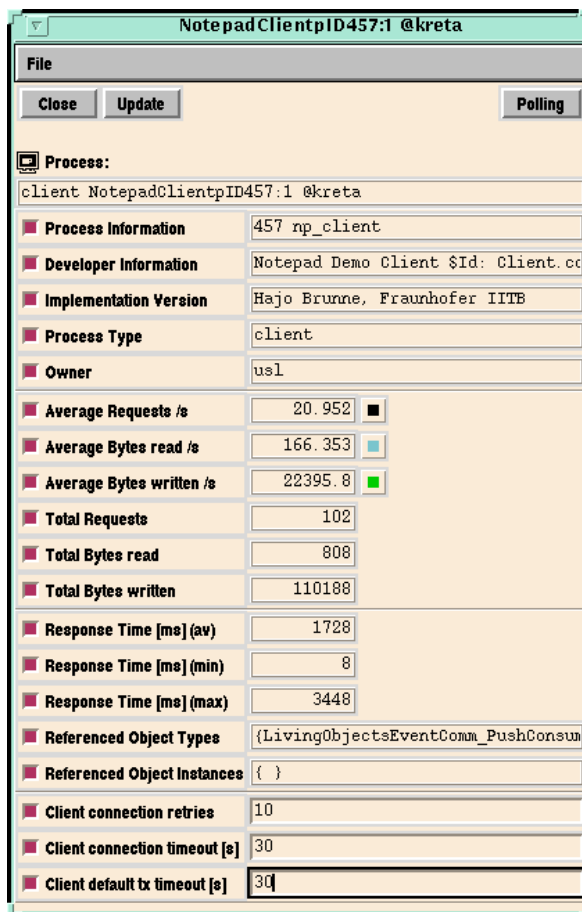
3 MAScOTTE



3: MAScOTTE

2.4.2 CORBA Assistant

CORBA Assistant [39] MAScOTTE Fraunhofer-IITB
 CORBA MIB ,
 instrumentation , CORBA MIB (orbas)
 , CORBA facility . 4 CORBA Assistant
 CORBA MIB orbas CORBA
 MIB ,

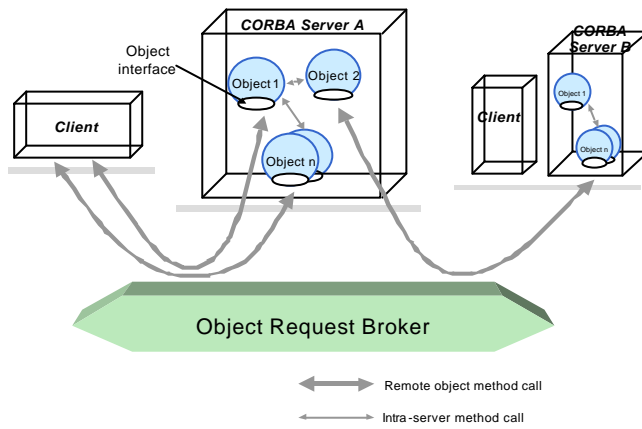


4: orbas

3. CORBA

CORBA
가 CORBA

3.1 CORBA



5: CORBA

5 CORBA
CORBA

가

CORBA 가

CORBA

가

가

가

가

CORBA

가

가

3.2

3.2

CORBA

CORBA

가

Object Request Broker Core (ORB Core) Object Adapter, Implementation

Repository Interface Repository

가

가

가

(configuration

management service)

가
(fault management service)

(performance management service)

(security management service)

가

가
CORBA

4. CORBA

3.2

CORBA

2

3.1

CORBA

, 2.4.1

MAScOTTE

. MAScOTTE

가

4.1

4.2 4.3 4.4

가 가

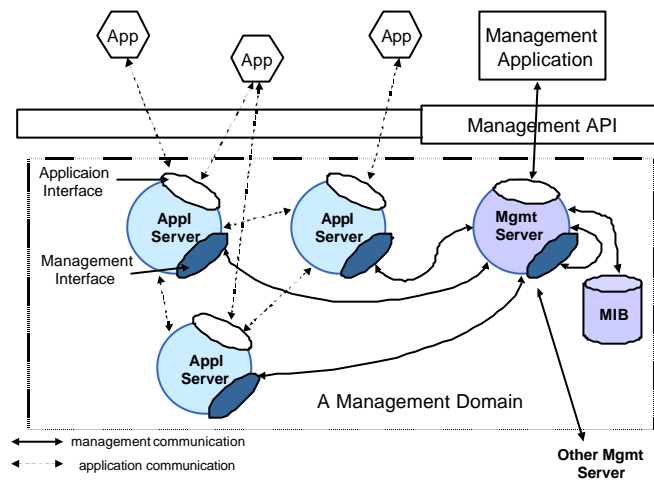
4.1 CORBA

4.1.1

가,

CORBA 가

6



6:

(SO: Service Object)

(MIO: Management

Interface Object)

가

(MSO:

Management Service Object)

가

(MA: Management Application)

가 (Management Domain)

4.1.2

CORBA SO 가 (application interface) (attribute) (operation)

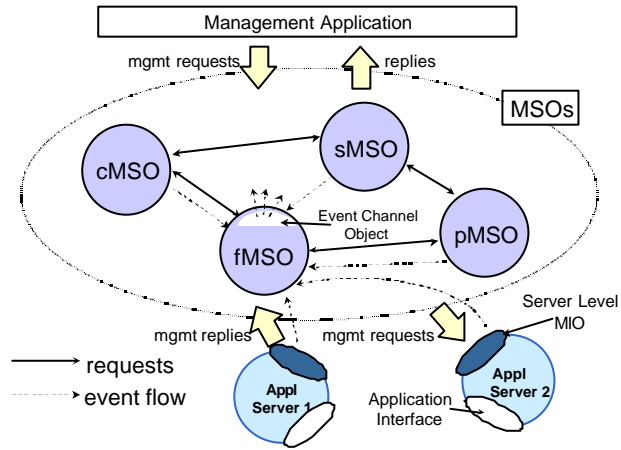
MSO SO 가 (management interface) SO (MIO) 가

MIO 가

4.1.3

가 Configuration Management Service Object (cMSO), Fault Management Service Object (fMSO), Performance Management Service Object (cMSO), Security Management Service Object (sMSO)가

MSO MA MSO MSO MSO
 가 fMSO cMSO
 MA 가
 cMSO , cMSO 가
 sMSO
 MA MSO SO MIO
 MSO MA
 SO MIO MIO
 MSO MA
 7



7:

4.1.4

MA

가

가
. MA 가

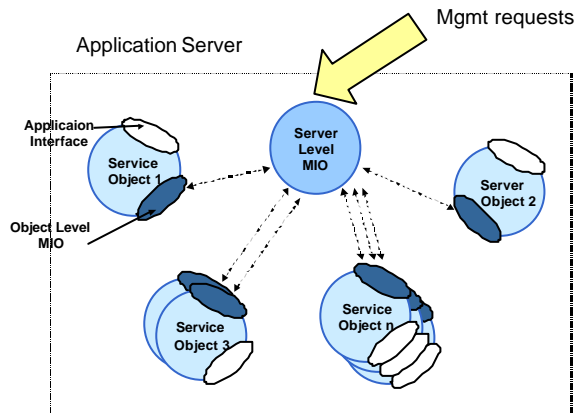
4.2 CORBA

4.1.2 MIO SO 가
가 가 MSO
MIO 가 가

4.2.1

CORBA , SO 가
SO

가



가

가 CPU

. MIO 가 4.3

~~가~~ : , MIO

가 가 .
가 MIO

fMSO

~~가~~ fMSO : MIO

가 fMSO

, MIO

~~가~~

4.2.3

ObjMIO SO SO .
ObjMIO SO 가 MIO MIO 가 SO

MIO . MIO

MIO . MIO

가 MIO fMSO .

4.3 CORBA

CORBA-based Distributed Services MIB (CDS MIB) MIO ObjMIO

MIO

4.3.1

CDS MIB 5 가 . MIO
 (general information group),
 (operational statistics information group), ObjMIO
 (object information group), 가
 (resource information group),
 (specific information group)

4 가

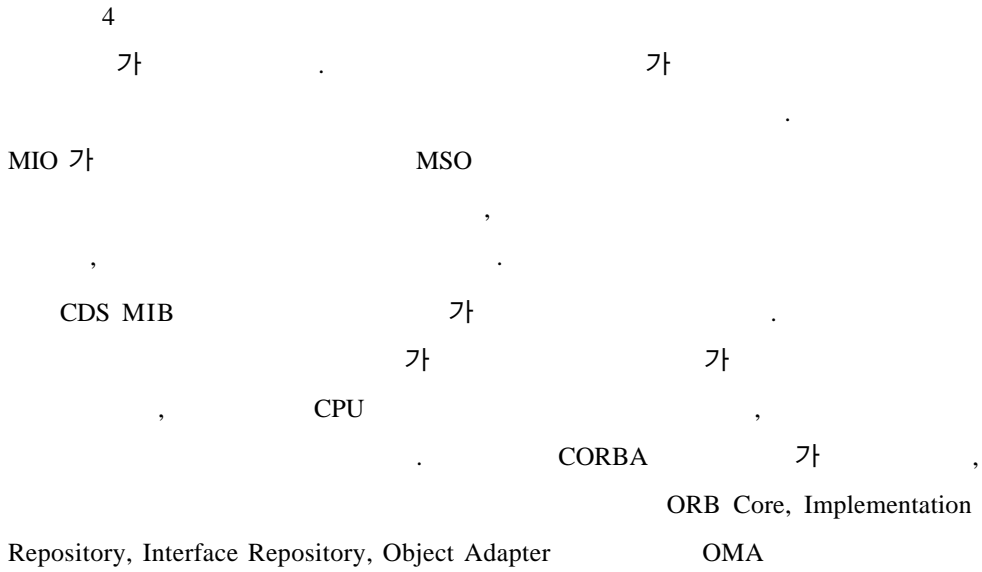
	, , , , , , , , ,
	(current in-bound association), , bytes, bytes
	, ObjMIO
	CPU , , , , , IPC

4: CDS MIB

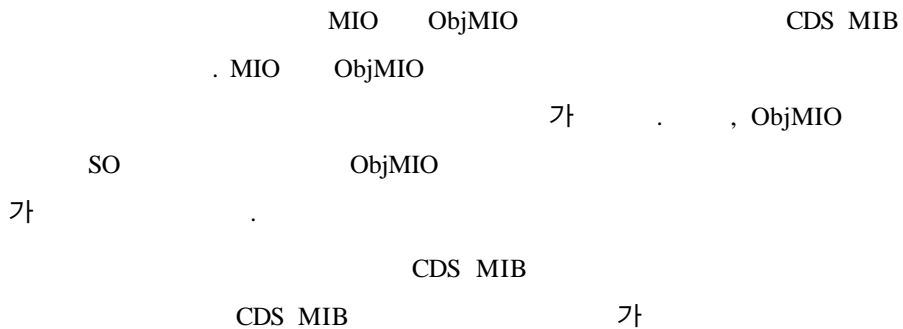
CDS MIB ObjMIO
 ObjMIO . ObjMIO
 ObjMIO

(method)

4.3.2



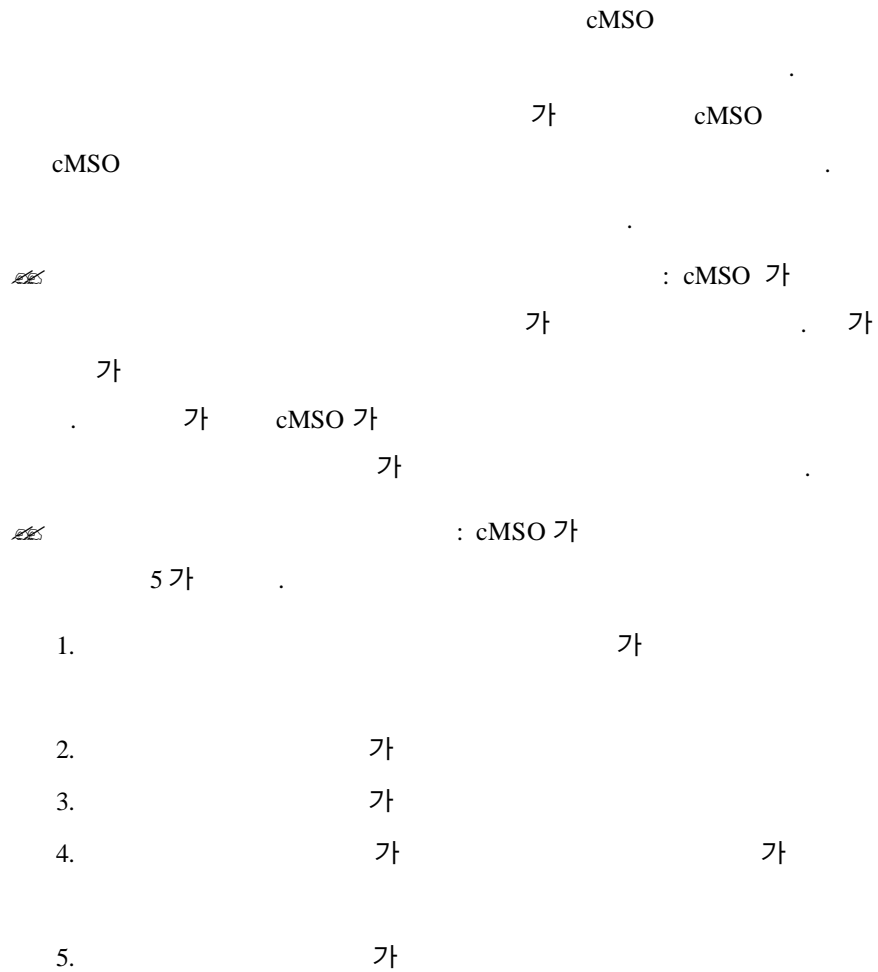
4.3.3



4.4 CORBA

MSO 가
 MA MIO, MSO

4.4.1 (Configuration Management Service)



~~가~~ : cMSO
가
sMSO . sMSO

~~가~~ :

~~가~~ : cMSO 가
가
가 가

4.4.2 (Fault Management Service)

fMSO 가

4.4.2.1

가 가

CORBA

CORBA

OMG

[40, 41].

OMG

CORBA

~~///~~ (event supplier) :

~~///~~ (event consumer) :

~~///~~ (event channel) : ()

~~///~~ () (supplier/consumer admin) : ()

~~///~~ () (proxy supplier/consumer):
(multiplexing)

가

fMSO

~~///~~ (event filter) :

가

가

~~///~~ (event reporting filter) :

(queue)

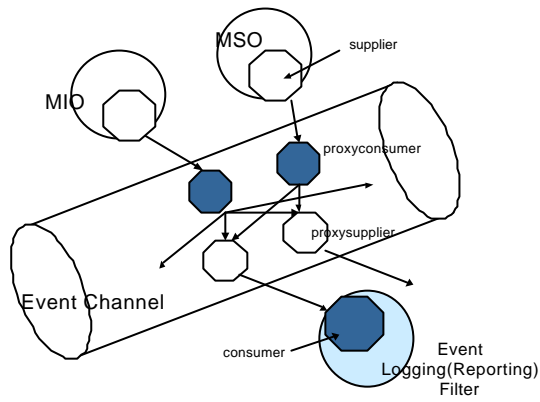
가 가

~~MSO~~

(event logging filter) :

가 가

9



9:

4.4.2.2

가

fMSO

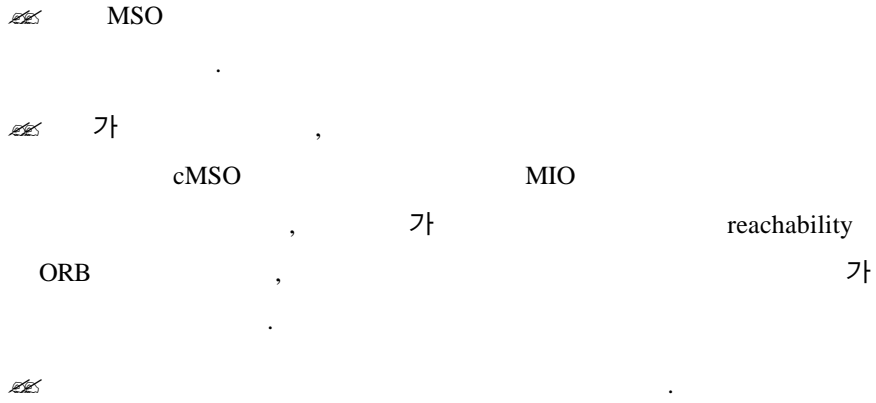
~~cMSO~~

가

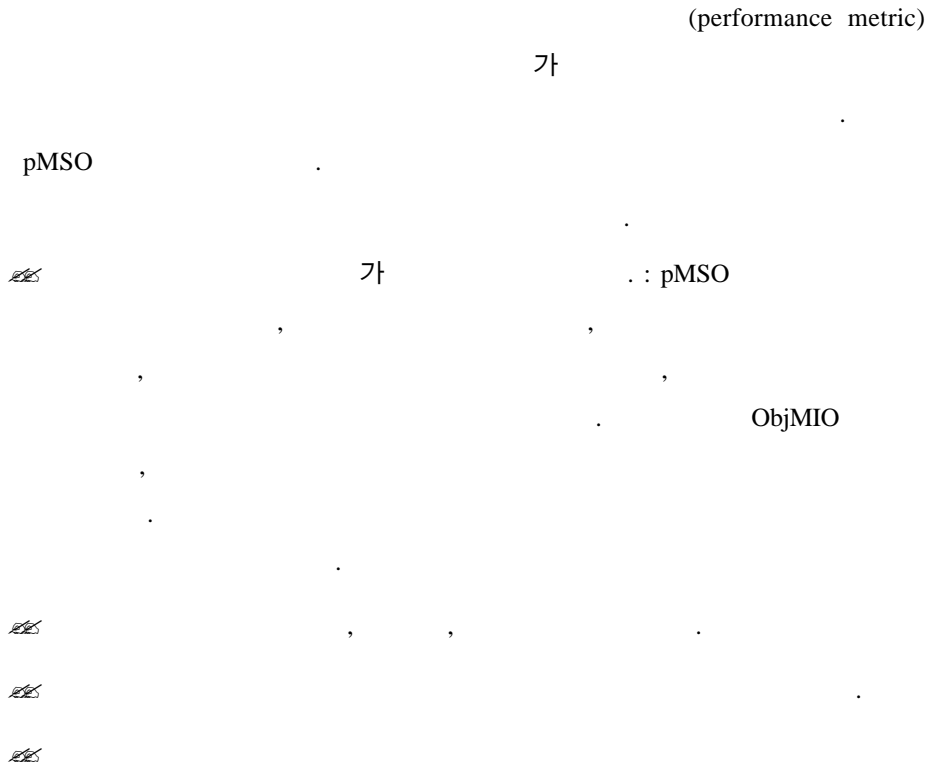
, cMSO 가

가

4 5



4.4.3 (Performance Management Service)



가

4.4.4 (Security Management Service)

가 MSO

(authentication)

(authorization) 가

가

가

가

가

가

sMSO

~~가~~ 가, : sMSO

가

~~가~~ , :

sMSO

가

(token)

가

가

~~가~~ (ACL: access control list) :

1)

, 2)

, 3)

가

sMSO

ACL

5. CORBA

4

. CorbaMan

CORBA

MAESTRO [42]

5.1

MAESTRO

5.2 CorbaMan

5.3

MAESTRO

5.1 MAESTRO

MAESTRO

MAESTRO

CORBA

(Name

Service),

(Communication Service),

(Session Service),

/ (Storage/Retrieval Service)가

CORBA

API

MAESTRO

MAESTRO 가

1. : MAESTRO

5.2.1

CorbaMan IONA ORB OrbixWeb 2.0.1 [43]
 . CorbaMan C++
 Java 가
 .
 Java ORB OrbixWeb Internet Inter-ORB Protocol (IIOP) C++
 Java

5.2.2 Instrumentation

MAESTRO CORBA
 가 .
 가 가 .
 1. CORBA IDL 가 ObjMIO
 .
 2. 가 ObjMIO
 .
 3. 가 MIO MIO
 cMSO register_server cMSO
 .
 4. MIO .
 2 3 ObjMIO (overriding)
 , 가 가
 ObjMIO get_specific ObjMIO
 .
 MIO cMSO register_server

```

// MIO
MIO_i *mio_ptr = new MIO_i(server_name, domain_name, version);
// MIO
char *str;
str=mio_ptr->_object_to_string(CORBA::IT_INTEROPERABLE_OR_KIND);
// MIO cMSO
cMSO_var cmso_var = cMSO::_bind(":cMSO", domain_name);
// cMSO MIO Server ID
SID id = cmso_var->register_so(server_name, str);

```

5.2.3

, , ,
, . CORBA IDL
1 .

5.2.4

Java Applet 가
, CorbaMan .

5.3 CorbaMan MAESTRO

CorbaMan MAESTRO 가

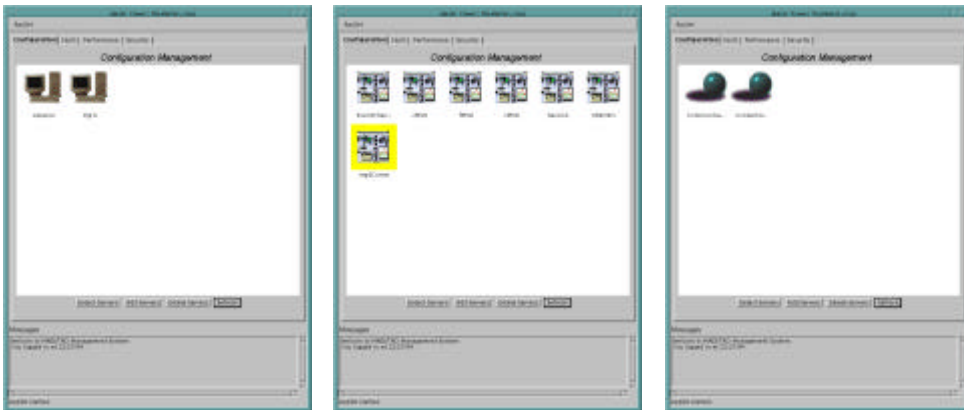
5.3.1

CorbaMan

가

CorbaMan

11



11:

가 . , MIO 가 ()

5.3.2

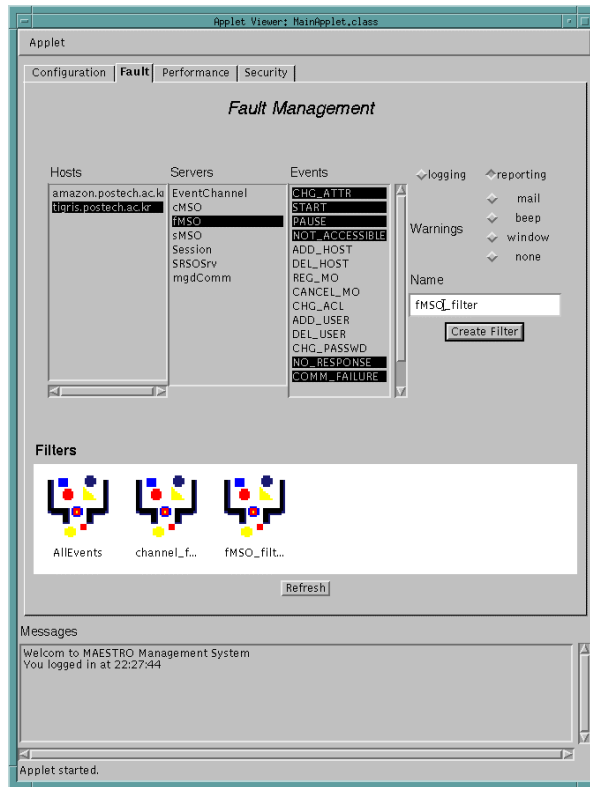
가 , 가 가 가 (). ,

fMSO
 가
 , 가 가 ORB 가
 CorbaMan

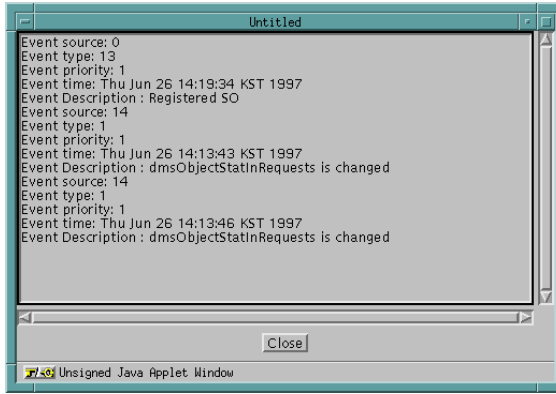
ORB
 , MAESTRO 가 MAESTRO

12

가
 13



12:



13:

5.3.3

가

MAESTRO

MAESTRO

MAESTRO

MAESTRO

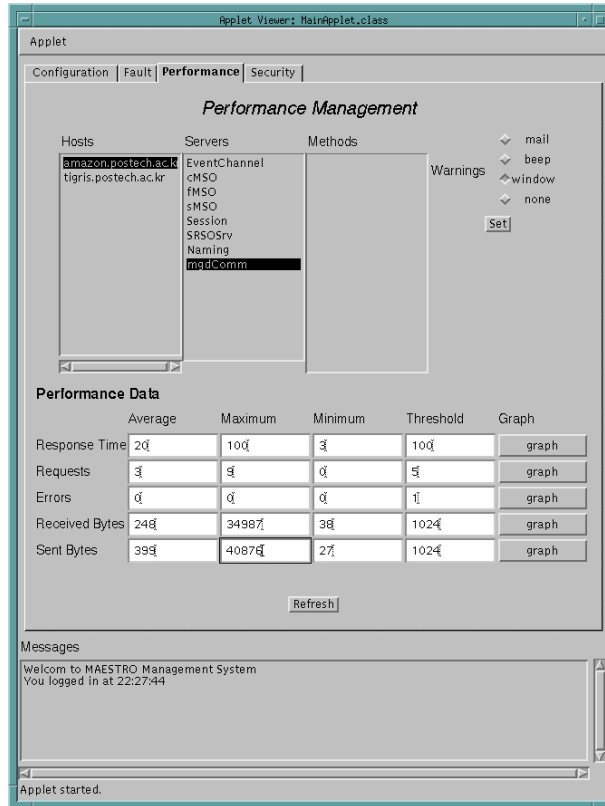
가

CorbaMan

가

가

가



14:

(agent) CORBA

CMIP/CMIS-CORBA

[45] SNMP-CORBA
SNMP
가 .

[44, 45]
CMIP

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1: & IDL

~~///~~ common.idl

```
typedef string OID;
typedef short SID;
typedef short HID;
typedef long Token;
typedef short EventType;
typedef float PerfData;
typedef short PerfMetric;

typedef sequence<SID> SIDSeq;
typedef sequence<Token> TokenSeq;
typedef sequence<EventType>
    EventTypeSeq;
typedef sequence<string> stringSeq;
typedef sequence<long> longSeq;
typedef sequence<PerfData> PerfDataSeq;

struct AttrType {
    OID oid;
    string name;
    any value;
};

struct AttrType {
    OID oid;
    string name;
    any value;
};

typedef sequence<AttrType> AttrTypeSeq;

struct EventInfo {
    SID source;
    EventType type;
    short priority;
    TimeStamp time;
    string<100> description;
};

typedef sequence<EventInfo>
EventInfoSeq;
```

~~///~~ cmso.idl

```
interface cmsO : ObjectMIO
{
    boolean get_domain_info(in Token
        my_token, out string domain_name,
        out short num_hosts);
    boolean get_host_info(in Token my_token,
        in HID host_id, out string
        host_name, out short host_status);
```

```
    boolean detect_so(in Token my_token, in
        string domain_name, out SIDSeq sids);
    boolean list_so(in Token my_token, in HID
        host_id, out SIDSeq sids);
    SIDSeq search_so(in Token my_token, in
        string so_name)

    string get_so_name(in Token my_token, in
        SID sid);
    short get_so_status(in Token my_token, in
        SID sid);
    SID get_sid(in Token my_token, in string
        host_name, in string so_name);

    boolean get_attr(in Token my_token, in SID
        sid, in OID oid, out AttrType attr);
    boolean set_attr(in Token my_token, in SID
        sid, in AttrType attr);
    boolean get_attrs(in Token my_token, in
        SID sid, out AttrTypeSeq attrs);
    short get_table_attrs(in Token my_token,
        in SID sid, in OID oid, out
        AttrTypeSeq attrs);

    boolean init(in Token my_token, in SID
        sid);
    boolean terminate(in Token my_token, in
        SID sid);

    SID register_so(in string so_name, in
        string object);
    boolean unregister_so(in Token my_token,
        in SID sid);
};
```

~~///~~ fmsso.idl

```
interface Efilter : ObjectMIO
{
    boolean set_name(in string name);
    string get_name();
    boolean set_scope(in SIDSeq SIDs);
    SIDSeq get_scope();
    boolean set_eventlist(in EventTypeSeq
        eventtypes);
    EventTypeSeq get_eventlist();
    boolean set_eventinfo(in char infoset);
    char get_eventinfo();
    boolean start();
    boolean stop();
    string get_result(out EventInfoSeq
        eventinfos);
};

interface Elfilter : Efilter : ObjectMIO
```

```

{
boolean set_logfile(in string file);
string get_logfile();
};

interface fMSO : ObjectMIO
{
ELfilter create_elfilter(in Token
    my_token);
ERfilter create_erfilter(in Token
    my_token);
boolean destroy_efilter(in Token
    my_token, in Efilter efilter);
};

```

~~///~~ pmsso.idl

```

interface pMSO : ObjectMIO
{
oneway void start(in Token my_token);
boolean stop(in Token my_token);

boolean set_perf_test(in Token
    my_token, in SID sid);
boolean reset_perf_test(in Token
    my_token, in SID sid);
boolean list_tested_servers(in Token
    my_token, out SIDSeq sids);

PerfData get_recent(in Token
    my_token, in SID sid, in PerfMetric
    metric);
PerfData get_average(in Token
    my_token, in SID sid, in PerfMetric
    metric);
PerfData get_maximum(in Token
    my_token, in SID sid, in PerfMetric
    metric);
PerfData get_minimum(in Token
    my_token, in SID sid, in PerfMetric
    metric);
PerfDataSeq get_history(in Token
    my_token, in SID sid, in PerfMetric
    metric, in short num);

boolean set_threshold(in Token
    my_token, in SID sid, in PerfMetric
    metric, in PerfData threshold);
PerfData get_threshold(in Token
    my_token, in SID sid, in PerfMetric
    metric);
};

```

~~///~~ smsso.idl

```

interface sMSO : ObjectMIO
{
boolean add_user(in Token my_token, in

```

```

    string id, in string passwd, in short
    authorization );
boolean delete_user(in Token my_token, in
    string id);
boolean change_passwd(in Token my_token,
    in string oldpasswd, in string
    newpasswd);

long login(in string id, in string
    passwd);
boolean unlog(in Token my_token);

boolean set_ACL(in Token my_token, in
    string id, in SID rid, in char
    permission);
char get_ACL(in Token my_token, in string
    id, in SID rid);

boolean is_authuser(in Token token);
string get_id(in Token token);

short list_users(in Token my_token, out
    string users);
boolean list_current_users(in Token
    my_token, out TokenSeq tokens);
};

```

~~///~~ mio.idl

```

interface BasicMIO
{
readonly attribute short attr_count;
boolean get(in OID oid, out AttrType
    attr);
boolean set(in AttrType attr);
boolean gets(out AttrTypeSeq attrs);
short get_table(in OID oid, out
    AttrTypeSeq attrs);
};

interface ObjectMIO : BasicMIO {
};

interface MIO : BasicMIO
{
boolean init();
}

```