

MCC  
9651M13

, Sung-Uk Park,  
Web-based Enterprise Network Traffic  
Monitoring and Analysis,

, 1998, 55P,  
Advisor. Won-Ki Hong, Text in Korean.

## **ABSTRACT**

Today's enterprise networks are composed of multiple types of interconnected networks. On top of these enterprise networks, there exist various systems and services supporting a wide variety of applications within an organization. Providing a secure, reliable and efficient operating environment to support the organization's daily activities and its business is the most challenging task faced by operations and management staff today.

In order to provide such an environment, enterprise networks must be monitored for performance, configuration, security, accounting and fault management. Current management practices typically involve the use of complex, hard-to-learn and hard-to-use tools for managing networks. What is needed desperately is a set of simple, uniform, ubiquitous tools for managing networks. Web-based management is a promising approach that can provide such a solution.

This thesis focuses on the use of Web technology for the purposes of enterprise network traffic monitoring, analysis and reporting. In this thesis, we first examine the requirements for enterprise network traffic monitoring, analysis and reporting, and then present a design and implementation of a Web-based network traffic monitoring and reporting system that satisfies those requirements. We also present guidelines we have formulated and used for analyzing enterprise network traffic. We then discuss our experiences on using such a system for traffic monitoring of two large enterprise networks (POSCO and POSTECH).



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# 1.

## 1.1

(Enterprise ) 가

가

가 , ,

(Information Technology)

가 (HP OpenView [1], IBM NetView [2], SunNet Manager [3], Cabletron Spectrum [4] )

가

가 .

(fault)

(changing job) 가

, World-Wide Web (WWW or Web) [5]

(text, graphic, image, voice video) 가

. Web browser

(*de facto* standard mechanism) , Java [6]

Web browser

가 .

가

가

가

Web

(Web browser) , 가

Web

, 가

(SNMP [7], CMIP [8], DMI [9] ) 가

Web 가

( , Cabletron

Spectrum [4], HP OpenView [1], IBM TME10 [2], SUN Solstice [3] )

Web , University of Twente

[10] SNMP Research [32] Web

. Helsinki Telecom Finland

HP OpenView Web browser

[33]. Web

가 SUN 가

Java Management API (JMAPI) [20, 21]

Microsoft, Intel, CISCO, Compaq BMC software Web-

based Enterprise Management (WBEM) [18, 19] .

,

, Web

가 ,

Web

가 .

## 1.2

Web

.  
,  
.

가

(capacity planning)

가 .

,

가

. 1

, 2

, Web

, 3

,

,

,

,

Web

,

,

SNMP

(performance parameter)

(Guideline)

. 4

3

(public

domain)

가

가

,

, 5

, 6

.



## 2.

Web

, Web

가

### 2.1 (Network Management)

(router, hub, bridge )

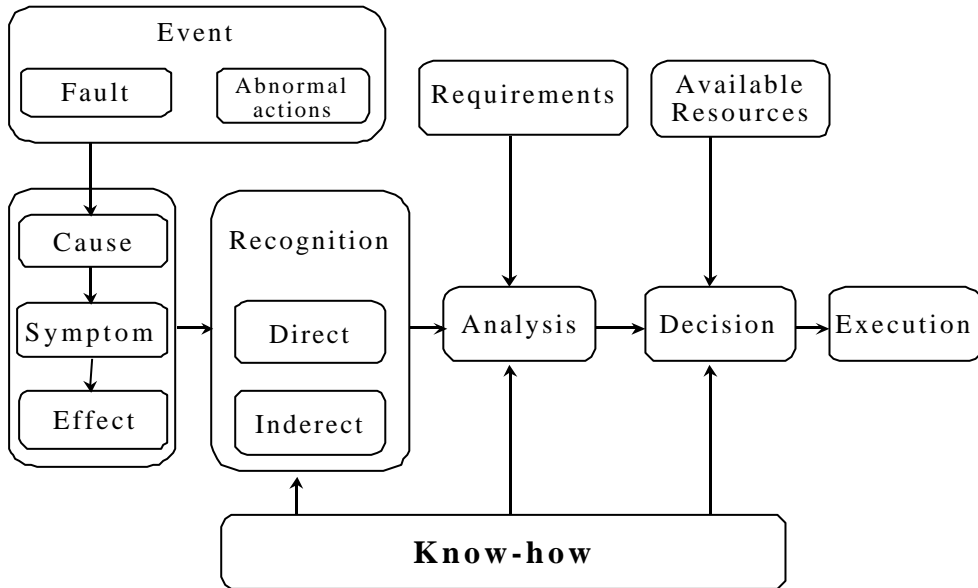
(cable)

(connector)

(Server, PC )

(bandwidth)

< 1 >



1.

가 , response 가  
(cause) - (symptom) - (effect)  
가 가

batch job 가

?  
? , 가  
? 가 가  
? 가  
? 가 downtime  
?

### 2.1.1

International Organization for Standardization (ISO)

[34] 가

? **(Configuration management) :**

? **(Fault management) :**

(detection), (isolation)  
(correction)

? (Performance management) :

가

? (Accounting management) :

가

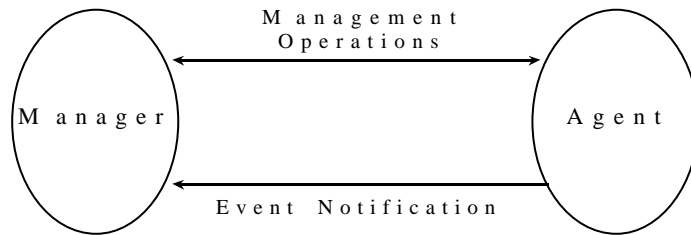
? (Security management) :

가 가

manager-agent paradigm

< 2 >

manager agent

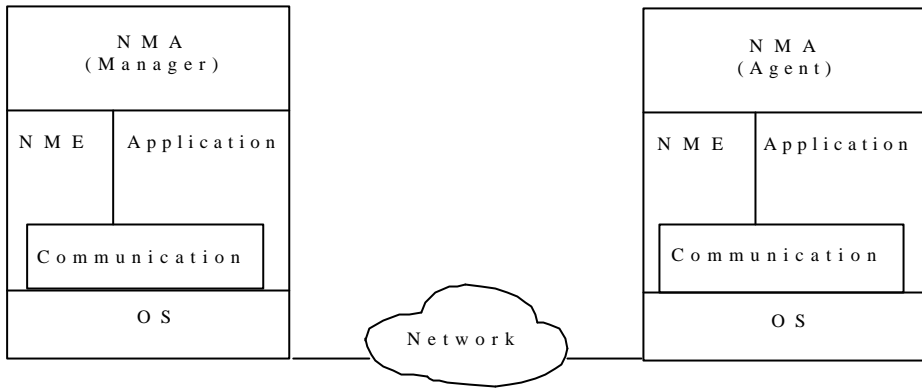


2.

Manager , , , agent agent

< 3 >

가



3.

Manager      Network Control Host      Network  
 Management Application (NMA)      Network  
 Management Entity (NME)

                                         Manager      .      Agent      End-User Application  
                                          .      manager

agent      NME, Application, Communication Software,  
 OS      , manager      NMA      가      .

**2.1.2**

1980

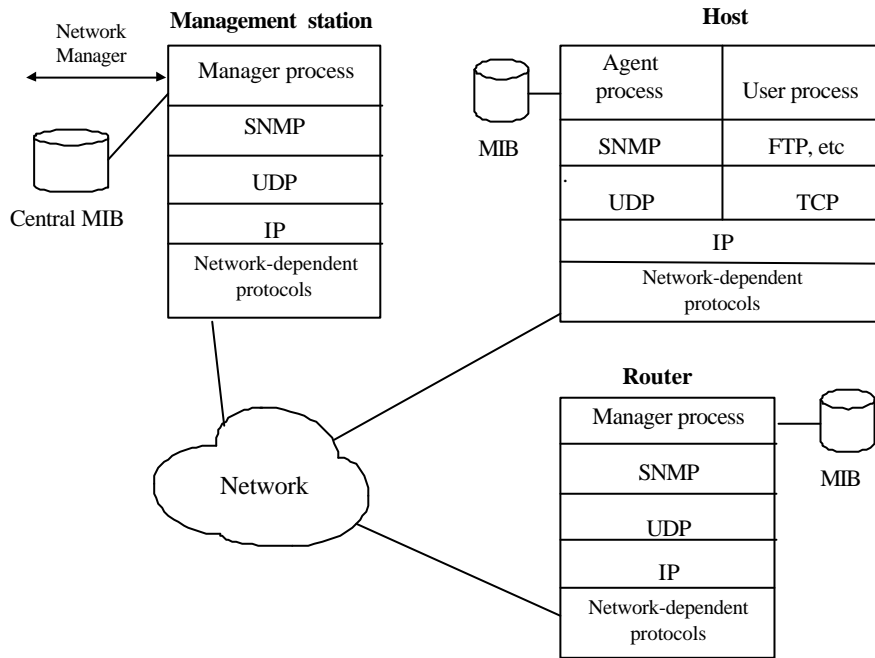
가 .

가 .

가

[35].

Standard Management Frameworks



4. SNMP

2.1.3 Internet Network Management Framework

Internet Management Framework [36] Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF)

SNMP

[ 4].

OSI Management Framework 가 Internet Management Framework .  
 Internet Management Framework Internet Management Framework 가 . SNMPv1 [42] 1990  
 가 , , , , SNMP Agent 가  
 SNMPv2 [42] (draft)가 . SNMPv3 가

### 2.1.4 OSI Network Management Framework

OSI Management Framework [34] Internet Management Framework 가  
 International Organization for Standardization (ISO) International Telecommunications Union, Telecommunication Section (ITU-T)가

Common Management Information Protocol (CMIP) [42]

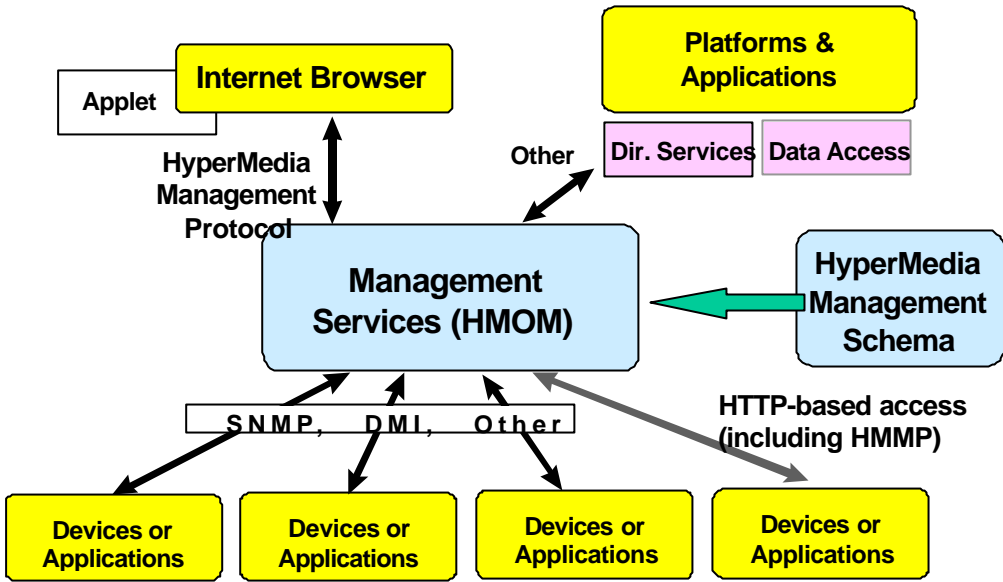
OSI Management Framework Internet Management Framework 가  
 (Telecommunications Network Management)  
 OSIMIS [44], DSET [45], IBM TMN Agent Toolkit [46]

### 2.1.5 DMI Management Framework

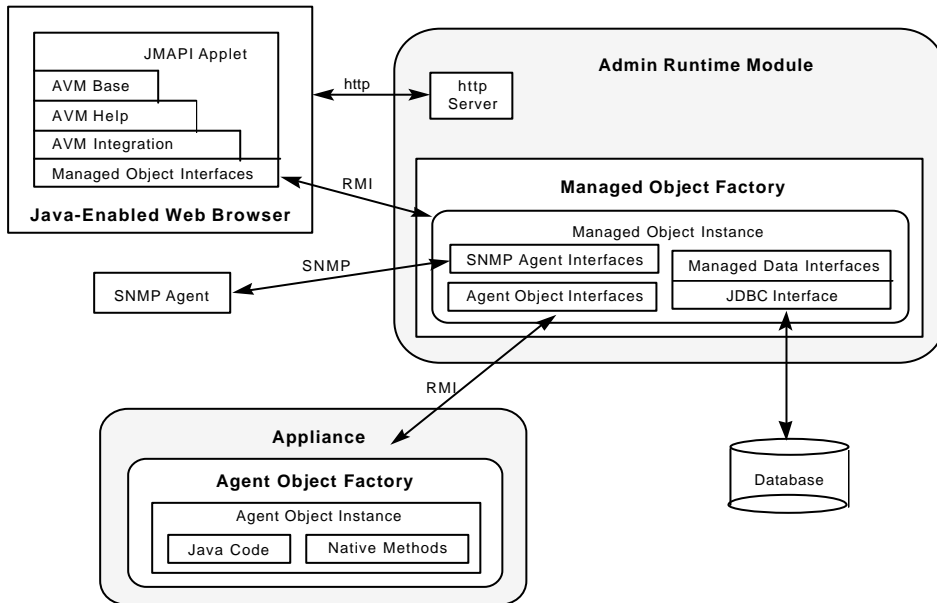
Desktop Management Interface (DMI) [9] Desktop Management Task Force (DMTF)  
 , DMI v2.0 .  
 Management Application (MA), Service Provider (SP), Component Instrumentation (CI)  
 , DMI v2.0 MA SP  
 Remote Procedure Call (RPC) 가  
 Management Information Format (MIF)  
 SP MA 가  
 . DMI PC ,  
 Intel LanDesk, IBM SystemView, NEC EMM . DMI  
 Intel IBM Software  
 Development Kit (SDK) .

### 2.1.6 Web-based Management Frameworks

Web-Based Enterprise Management (WBEM) [17, 18, 19]  
 Microsoft, Intel, BMC Software, Cisco, Compaq 1996 7  
 . WBEM , ,  
 , ,  
 가 WBEM HyperMedia Management  
 Architecture HyperMedia Management Schema (HMMS), HMMS  
 HyperMedia Management Protocol (HMMP),  
 가  
 HyperMedia Object Manager (HMOM) [ 6].



5. WBEM



6. JMAPI



Application Programming Interface (JMAPI) [20, 21] . JMAPI

[ 6].

가

Internet Network Management Framework OSI Network Management

Framework DMI Management Framework Web

HyperText Transfer Protocol (HTTP) [24] < 1> .

Features	CMIP	SNMP	DMI	HTTP
Information Model	Object-oriented	Limited Object-oriented	Limited Object-oriented	Hypermedia
Language	GDMO	SMI	MIF	HTML
Architecture	Manager-Agent Manager-Manager cascaded	Manager-Agent Manager-Manager	Manager-Agent	Client/Server
Operations	M-gets, M-set, M-action, M-create, M-delete, M-Event-Report	Get, Set, implicit action (side effects) , Trap	Get, Set, implicit action, Add, Delete, Event	Get, Post, Link Trap not supported
Communication Mode	Transaction-oriented Request/Response	Request/ Response	Request/ Response	Asynchronous Request/ Response
Addressing	MIT with OID Scoping / Filtering	MIT with OID at leaves of the tree	component/group /attribute Ids	URL
Management Applications	Five Functional Areas	Not Specified	Not Specified	Pulg-In's Java
Standardization Body	ITU-T, ISO/OSI	IETF	DMTF	IETF

### 1. Standard Management Framework

2.1.3

Web

가

IBM NetView, SunNet Manager HP OpenView, general-purpose network management tool

? (infrastructure)

? console

? 가 needs

WWW

Web Web browser Web

. Web Web-server browser ( , Internet )

Web

? 가 Web browser 가 (porting)

? Web 가 (central repository)

? Web page 가

WWW Java

Web 가 가 [1, 2, 3, 4, 43].

Web 가 (security, real-time reporting )

가

Web browser 가

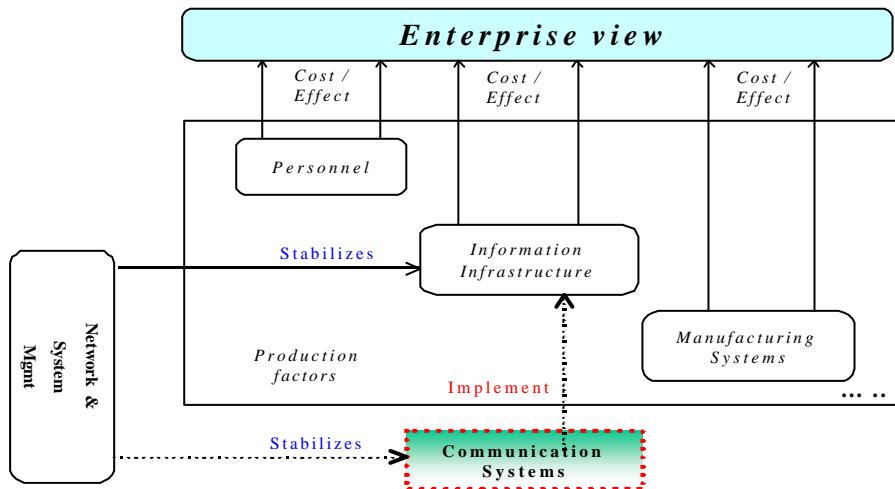
가 PC

가

## 2.2 Enterprise Network Management

Enterprise network management

corporate network management



7. Enterprise Network Management system

, < 7>  
 , (Infrastructure)  
 . Business Process  
 Reengineering (BPR) (Information Technology)  
 ,  
 .  
 (globalization), ,  
 , 가  
 [38].

## 2.2.1

(interoperability) ,

**1) Perform device inventory :**

**2) Prioritize the functional areas of network management :**

(fault, security, configuration, performance

)

**3) Survey network management applications :**

**4) Choose the network management platform :**

, , ,

, 90% , 10%

? 가  
?  
?  
?  
?  
?

SNMP

## 2.3 Web-based Management

Web

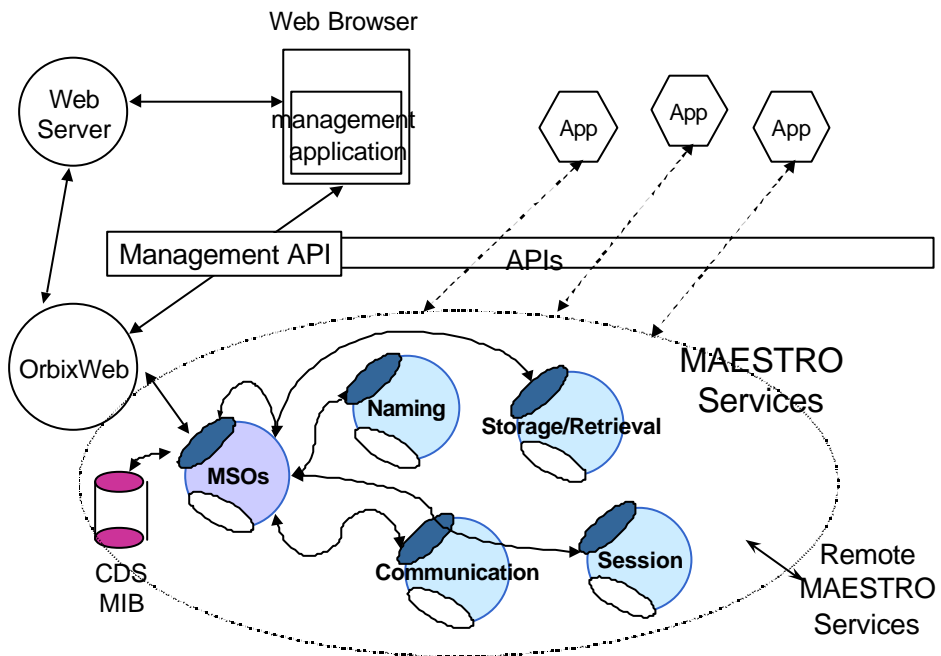
### 2.3.1 Web

Object Management Group (OMG)

Common Object Request Broker

Architecture (CORBA) [31]

ORB (OrbixWeb [39])  
 (CorbaMan [11])  
 management application [8].  
 Web [8].



8. CorbaMan

MAESTRO [40]

MAESTRO  
CORBA  
(Name service),  
(Communication service), (Session service), /  
(Storage/Retrieval service)가 CORBA

, MAESTRO

API

< 8>

MAESTRO

CorbaMan, Service Objects (SOs),  
Management Service Objects (MSOs), Management Information Objects (MIOs),  
Web 가

MAESTRO IONA Orbix 2.0 [41]

, CorbaMan

CORBA

C++

,

Web

OrbixWeb 2.0.1 [39]

Java

. OrbixWeb

Java

Orbix

CORBA

(method)

OrbixWeb

Java

(applet)

가

### 2.3.2 Web ATM Switch

Netherlands University of Twente [10] 'Web-based Management (WbM)'  
 , Web 가

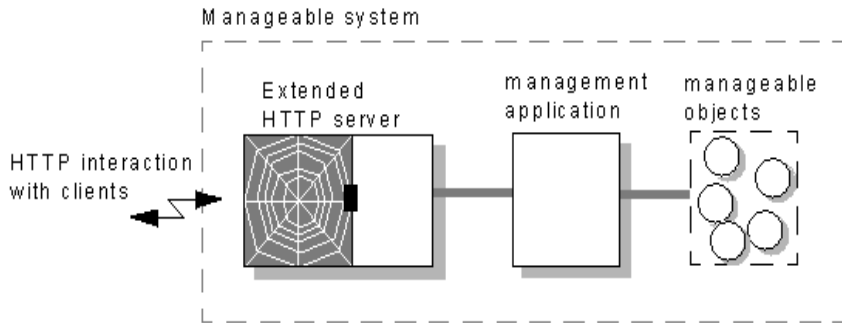
(security, efficiency, cost, user friendliness )

가 SURFnet4 Web

ATM (prototype)

Web-based Management ( WbM) 가

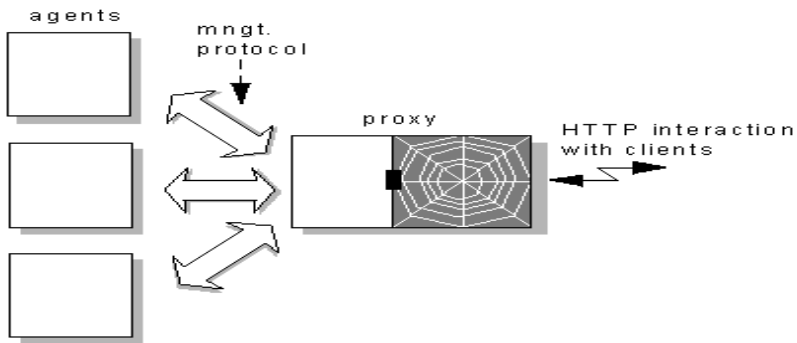
System WbM [ 9] Proxy WbM [ 10 ]



9. System WbM

< 9> System WbM HTTP 가  
 (embedded) HTTP

Web browser , HTTP 가



10. Proxied WbM



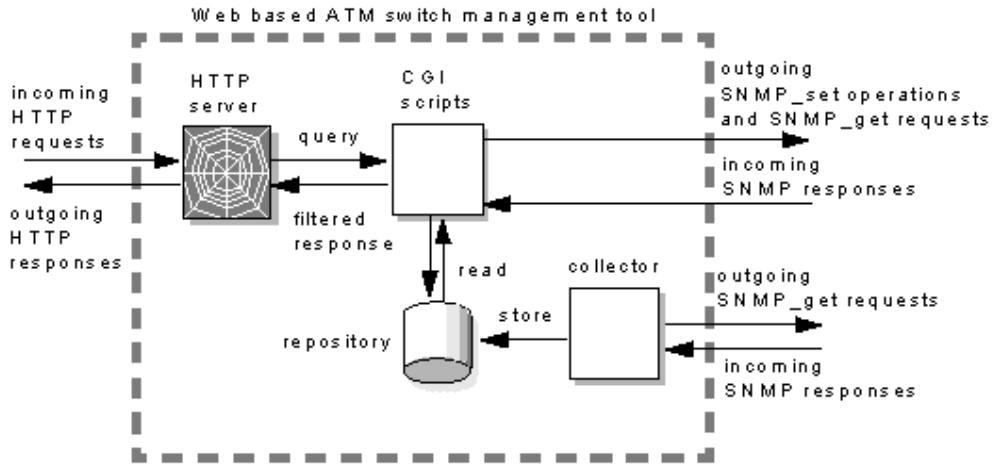
< 10> Proxied WbM HTTP  
(proxy) , HTTP HTTP  
(mapping) .  
HTTP 가 가  
SNMP agent .  
Proxied WbM .  
platform Web  
, < 2> .

	Platform-based Mgmt	Web-based Mgmt (WbM)
Efficiency	SNMPv1 / - getnext request retrieval - getbulk request 가 SNMPv2 agent 가 SNMPv1	Management application agent 가 local LAN - proxy WbM Inefficiency of HTTP - HTTPv1.0 HTTP TCP , HTTPv1.1 (persistent connection)
Scalability	Utilization problem of SNMPv1 agents - SNMP	Proxy WbM - Web ( 가)
Abstraction Level	One central mgmt station RMON agent , IETF DISMAN working group SNMP	Proxy WbM proxy agent - proxy SNMP, client HTTP - ) client proxy
Expandability	Source recompile	Proxy WbM script - 가
Cost	( , )	Web server, CGI script
User friendliness	X-Window (X11/Motiff) GUI	Web browser GUI

2. Platform

Web

WbM CGI script collector Tcl [41]



11. Web ATM switch

CGI script ATM , collector  
(repository)

(prototype)

### 3. Web

Web

(Performance Parameters)

가 (Guideline)

#### 3.1.

Web

가

##### 3.1.1 Network Configuration Detection and Discovery

router, bridge, hub, switch

가

(topology)

backbone subnetwork

##### 3.1.2 Traffic Data Gathering and Logging

agent

SNMP agent,

(telecommunication

network)

CMIP agent 가

management information base (MIB)

. MIB

MIB  
가  
(Management Information Repository, MIR)

### 3.1.3 Traffic Data Analysis

MIR  
MIR

### 3.1.4 Network Fault Detection and Reporting

가 가  
(malfunction) 가  
(daily, weekly, monthly )  
가

### 3.1.5 Web-based Management

Web browser  
Web 가 MIR (access)  
HTML [23]  
(console) Network Management System (NMS)

가 가 ,  
가 . Web browser  
Web 가 .

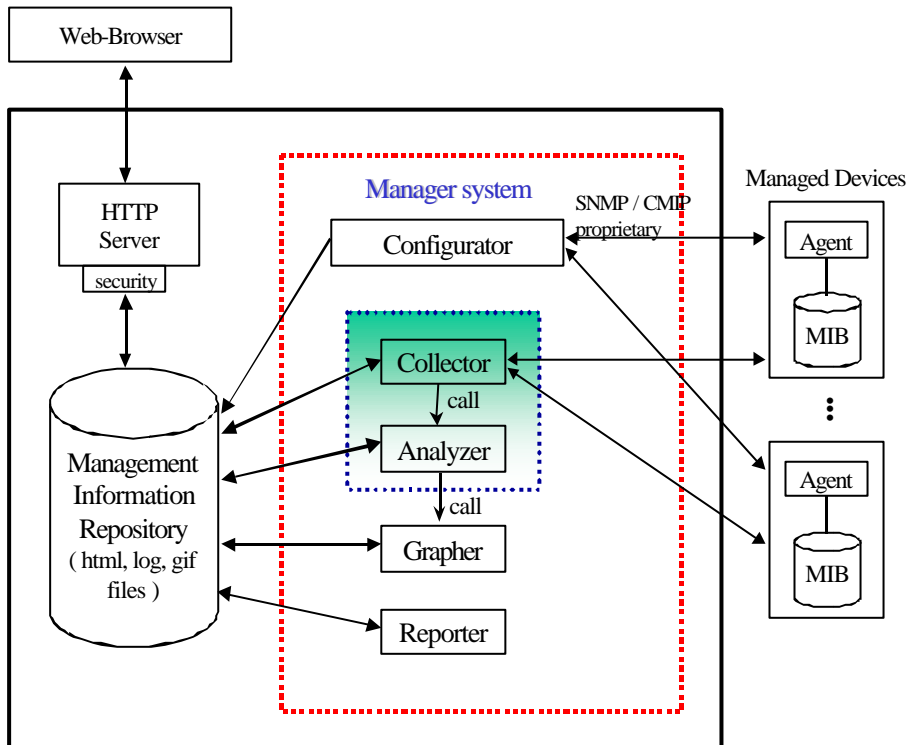
### 3.1.6 Data Protection

가 data 가  
가 (security) . 가  
(access log) . Web  
가 Web  
Enterprise Network Traffic Monitoring System .

### 3.2

paradigm 가 , paradigm . < 12> Web Web (design architecture)

(manager system), (managed devices), (management information repository, MIR), Web Web browser 4



12. Web

### 3.2.1 (Manager system)

(management activities)가 (SNMP, CMIP proprietary protocol) agent

가 , MIR

? **Configurator:**

? **Collector:** 'configurator'

agent . agent 가

(polling)

~

가

(polling interval)

. 'Collector'

MIR

? **Analyzer:** 'collector'

가

, ,

MIR

'grapher'

? **Grapher:** MIR

graphical output ( ,

GIF JPEG format graph histogram)

graphical output Web browser

HTML

? **Reporter:** 가 (reporting) .  
alarm, e-mail, paging  
가

### 3.2.2 (Managed Devices)

switch, router, bridge  
hub . management agent ( SNMP agent, CMIP  
agent proprietary agent) 가  
가

### 3.2.3 (Management Information Repository)

(network configuration, traffic, analyzed  
graphic, reporting data ) Web browser Web  
가 ( )  
(local file system)  
Web (common repository) , NFS (Network  
File System) AFS (Andrew File System)  
Web (repository) .

### 3.2.4 Web Browser

Web Web Web



browser . Web HTTP 1.0 [24] ,  
 가  
 (security mechanism) . Web browser PC  
 (workstation) 가 Web browser  
 (dynamic )  
 HTML META tag client-pull [30] .

### 3.3. (Network Performance Parameters)

가 MIB  
 . MIB  
 MIB 3 가 . < 2>  
 1) (bandwidth) (utilization)  
 (performance indicator class), 2) (collision)  
 (protocol overhead) (efficiency)  
 (performance degradation indicators class), 3)  
 (connectivity and data transmission problem indicators  
 class) , MIB  
 [25].

Performance Indicators	Interface octets in and out Interface unicast frames in and out Interface nonunicast frames in and out CPU utilization Forwarding rate	Hub, Switch, Bridge, Router, Server
Performance Degradation Indicators	Ethernet transmit collisions Ethernet deferred transmissions TCP retransmissions	Hub, Switch, Bridge, Router, Server
Connectivity and Data Transmission Problem Indicators	Interface CRC errors in and out Interface lost carrier Interface disconnect Ethernet excess retries (16 consecutive collisions)	Bridge, Router, Server

3.

(hub, switch, Bridge, router ) 가

MIB

agent

. < 4>

SNMP MIB

[26].

ifInNUcastPkts	layer non-unicast
ifInUcastPkts	layer subnetwork-unicast
ifInOctets	octet . Framing character
ifInDiscards	layer (discard) inbound . ( 가 , )
ifInErrors	layer inbound
ifOutErrors	outbound
ifOutQLen	Output queue ( )
ifForwDatagrams	entity IP 가 input datagram forwarding entity 가 IP gateway , entity source-route .
ipOutDiscards	(discard) output IP datagram . ( )
tcpRetransSegs	TCP segment

4.

SNMP MIB

### 3.4. (Network Traffic Analysis Guidelines)

가

SNMP agent

MIB

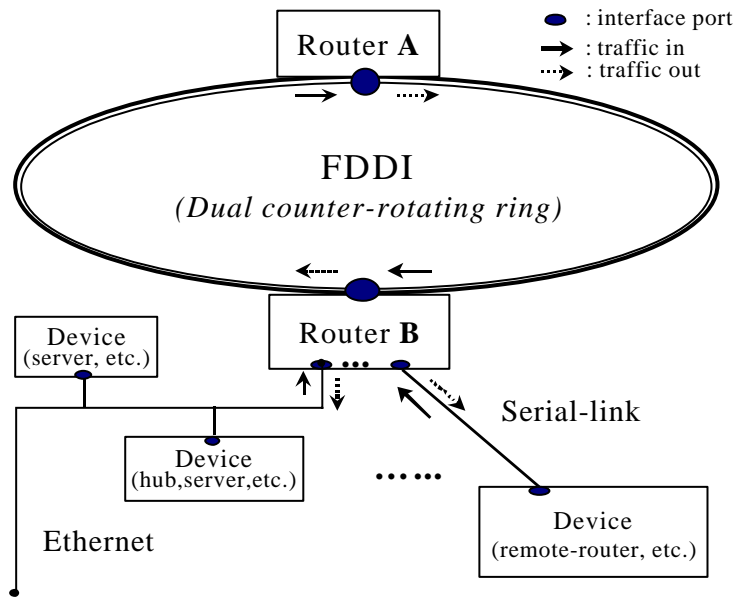
agent 가

agent 가

, FDDI agent 가

hub

가



13.

< 13> (backbone)  
 , FDDI , Ethernet subnet WAN serial link  
 가 FDDI .

가 port .  
 FDDI < 13> router A output router B  
 input .

**3.4.1.**

(bridge, hub, router ) (utilization) CPU  
 process load . High process load idle time  
 , 가 process  
 ( 100% 가 ) process load

가 .  
 (discard), (retransmit)  
 response time 가 가 . ,  
 가 (queue)

process load queue length

**3.4.2.**

(link) 가 .  
 FDDI T1 80 ~ 90%  
 Ethernet 40% 가 .

< 13>  
link

FDDI, Ethernet, serial

[29].

**? FDDI**

FDDI primary ring secondary ring  
counter-rotating ring [28] 가 . primary ring  
, secondary ring primary ring 가

FDDI FDDI  
( router A,B) port  
FDDI (100Mbps) . , FDDI timed-token  
protocol [28] 2 .  
< 1> .

**Utilization(%)**

$$\frac{1}{2} \sum_{devices} \left( \frac{total\ bits\ sent + total\ bits\ received}{bandwidth} \right)$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \sum_{devices} \frac{[(ifInOctets_{x?t} + ifInOctets_x) + (ifOutOctets_{x?t} + ifOutOctets_x)] \cdot 8}{(sysUpTime_{x?t} + sysUpTime_x) \cdot ifSpeed \cdot 100}$$

where *x* is previous SNMP polling time and *t* is polling interval in seconds.  
*ifSpeed* is the speed of device's port, bandwidth, in bits per seconds.

1. FDDI

(utilization) 90% FDDI  
가 가 . peak 90% 가 가  
가 ( 9 ~ 18 )

90% , FDDI 가 response time  
 FDDI 가 (FDDI ring , router upgrade,  
 router reconfiguration )

**? Ethernet :**

Ethernet broadcasting ( , CSMA/CD) ,  
 router Ethernet port  
 Ethernet (capacity) 10Mbps .  
 < 2 > .

**Utilization(%)**

$$\frac{(total\ bits\ sent\ -\ total\ bits\ received) / bandwidth}{(sysUpTime_{x?t} - sysUpTime_x) / ifSpeed} \times 100$$

where *x* is previous SNMP polling time and *t* is polling interval in seconds.  
*ifSpeed* is the speed of device's port, bandwidth, in bits per seconds.

**2. Ethernet**

Ethernet 40% , 가  
 peak 40% 가 ,  
 40% 가 .  
 switching hub Ethernet segment

**? Serial**

Serial half-duplex full-duplex 2 가  
 . , half-duplex Ethernet  
 , full-duplex  
 가

Serial  
 . , 56kbps serial 56kbps,  
 56kbps . 56kbps  
 , 가  
 serial . Serial  
 (link capacity)

< 3 >

**Utilization(%)**

?  $Max( totalbits\ sent, totalbits\ received ) / bandwidth$

$$? \frac{Max\{ifInOctets_{x?t} \ ? \ ifInOctets_x\}, (ifOutOctets_{x?t} \ ? \ ifOutOctets_x)\} \ ? \ 8}{(? \ sysUpTime[x \ ? \ t, x]) \ ? \ ifSpeed \ ? \ 100}$$

where **x** is previous SNMP polling time and **t** is polling interval in seconds.

**ifSpeed** is the speed of device's port, bandwidth, in bits per seconds.

3. Serial

Serial 90% 가  
 peak 90% 가 ,  
 90% 가



? (error-rate)

Network (error rate) . FDDI Ethernet 가 serial link 가 (noise) 가 serial link .

**Input Error Rate (%)**

$$? \frac{ifInErrors_x ? t - ifInErrors_x}{totalPktsIn_x ? t - totalPktsIn_x}$$

where,

*totalPktsIn* ? *ifInUcastPkts* ? *ifInBroadcastPkts* ? *ifInMulticastPkts*,

And, *x* is previous pollingtime, *t* is pollinginterval.

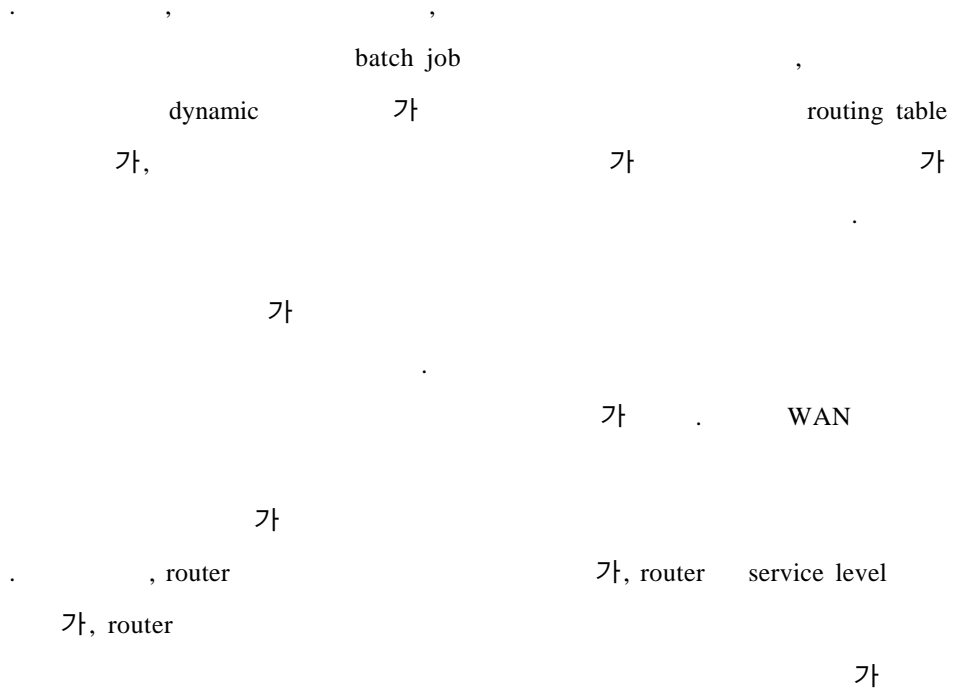
4.

< 4 >

가 . 1% 가 가 . 1% 가 . (efficiency) (performance) 가 가

3.4.3.

(management system)



## 4.

Web

public domain Multi-Router Traffic Grapher (MRTG) [27]  
가 가

UNIX platform Windows NT platform  
UNIX platform . ( )  
SunSparc-20 'TGMI SVR-4000' machine 2 75Mhz CPU  
64MB 가 O/S Solaris 2.4 ,  
local AFS Web Web Netscape Enterprise  
Server 2.0 .

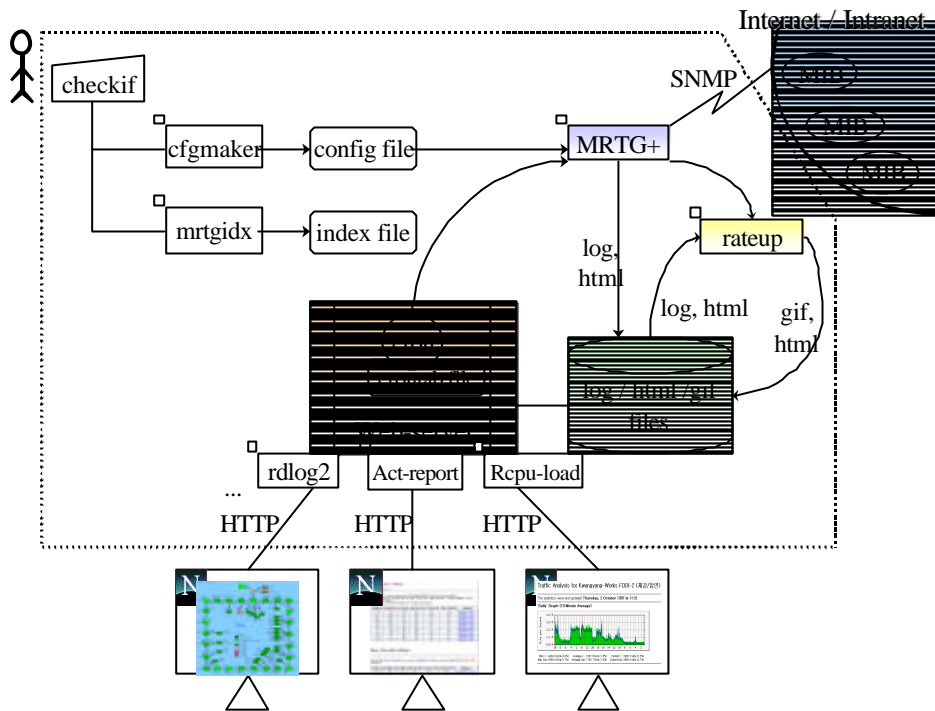
### 4.1. MRTG+

MRTG 가 map dynamic  
GUI threshold online report  
CPU load  
가 MRTG+  
< 14> Web

( ) 6

가 가

5



14. Web

< 14>

Web browser  
dynamic  
Web 가 HTML

? **cfgmaker [Perl] :**

'Configurator'

. Practical Extraction and Report

Language (Perl)

? **mrtgidx [Perl] :**

HTML

? **MRTG+ [Perl]** :

MIR

'Collector'

? **rateup [C]** :

'Analyzer & Grapher'

. MIR

log

( ,

log

consolidation

algorithm )

GIF

? **active-report [Perl]** :

'Reporter'

. Log

threshold

? **rdlog2 [C]** :

xfig

log

dynamic GUI

map

? **rcpu-load [Perl]** :

CPU load

? **crontab [Text]** :

cron

script

? **checkif [C]** :

cfgmaker

mrtgidx

## 4.2. MRTG+

. < 14>

Step (1):

'checkif'

(router name, router security )

< 15>

HTML

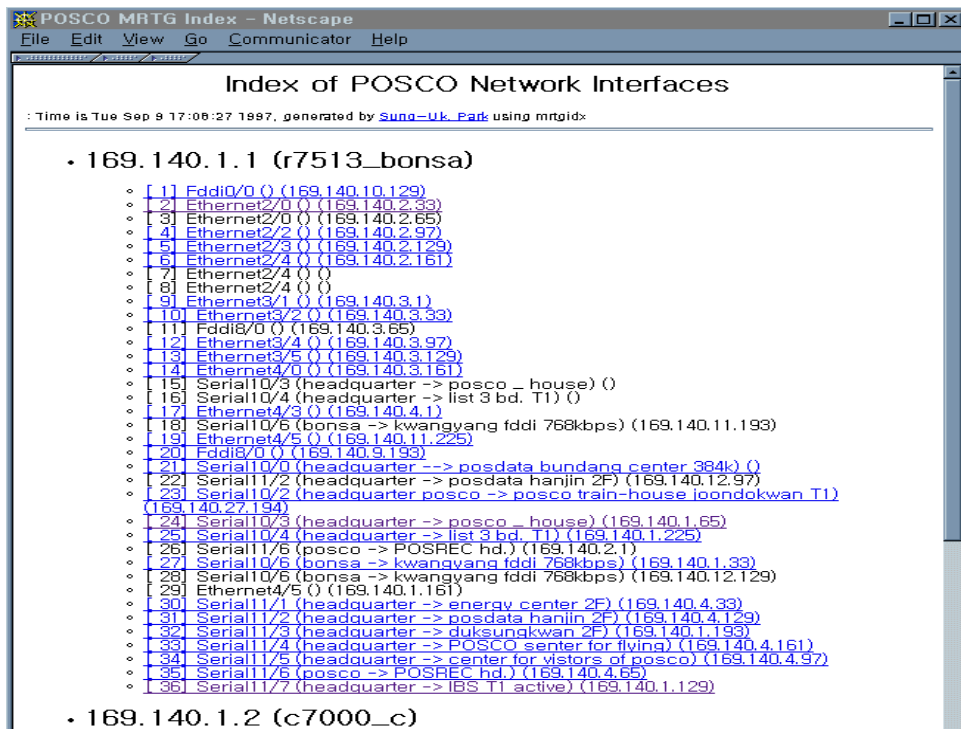
interface

(Hyperlink )

port 가 active

disable

port



15. Generated Index of Discovered Network Interface

**Step (2):** 가 crontab  
 . < 5> crontab MRTG+  
 10 .  
 SNMP polling interval interval

가 . ,  
 polling interval . < 5>  
 CPU processing load load

```
0,10,20,30,40,50 * * * * /bin/MRTG+ posco.cfg> /dev/null 2>&1
5,25,45 * * * * /bin/mrtg-err posco-err.cfg > /dev/null 2>&1
8,28,48 * * * * /bin/rdlog2 -i posco.fig -o posco.gif
15,35,55 * * * * /bin/active-report > /dev/null 2>&1
58 23 * * * /bin/history-report > /dev/null 2>&1
```

5. crontab

**Steps (3) ~ (5):** Step (1) MRTG+ agent  
 SNMP operation 가 MIR  
 log [ 6]. log  
 (consolidation algorithm) .

	A	B	C		
Line 1	839513143	2405117528	3426790995		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Line 2	839513143	4613	1143	4613	1143
Line 3	839513100	5104	1663	5104	1663
Line 4	839512800	4255	1168	4255	1168
Line 5	839512500	4058	1014	4058	1014

6. Log

log 2 가  
 polling time log polling time log

log < 6> 2,533 text ,  
가 .

Line 1 3 .

- 'A' UNIX timestamp 1/1/1970 '0000' ,
- 'B' 'incoming bytes counter' ,
- 'C' 'outgoing bytes counter' .

Line 2 5 .

- (1) UNIX 'timestamp',
- (2) 'average incoming transfer rate in bytes per second since the previous time'
- (3) 'average outgoing transfer rate in bytes per second since the previous time'
- (4) 'max-incoming transfer rate in bytes per second since the previous time'
- (5) 'max-outgoing transfer rate in bytes per second since the previous time'

log size 가 2,533 4

- (line 2 ~ 601) 5 ,
- (line 602 ~ 1201) 30 5 6 ,
- (line 1202 ~ 1801) 120 30 4 ,
- (line 1802 ~ 2533) 24 120 12 .

50 , 300 (12.5 ), 1200 (49 ), 732

, 4 400 sample daily 33.3

, weekly 8.33 , monthly 33.33 yearly

366 .

가 1

가 가 . ,

600



가

-HTML	1	: 4KB	}	<b>116 KB</b>
- GIF	4	: 12KB		
- log	1	: 50KB		
- old	1	: 50KB		

365

- 365 : 4KB \* 365 = 1.46MB

116KB \* 1200 ( ) + 1.46MB **141 MB**

Web

가

Steps (6) ~ (8): MRTG+

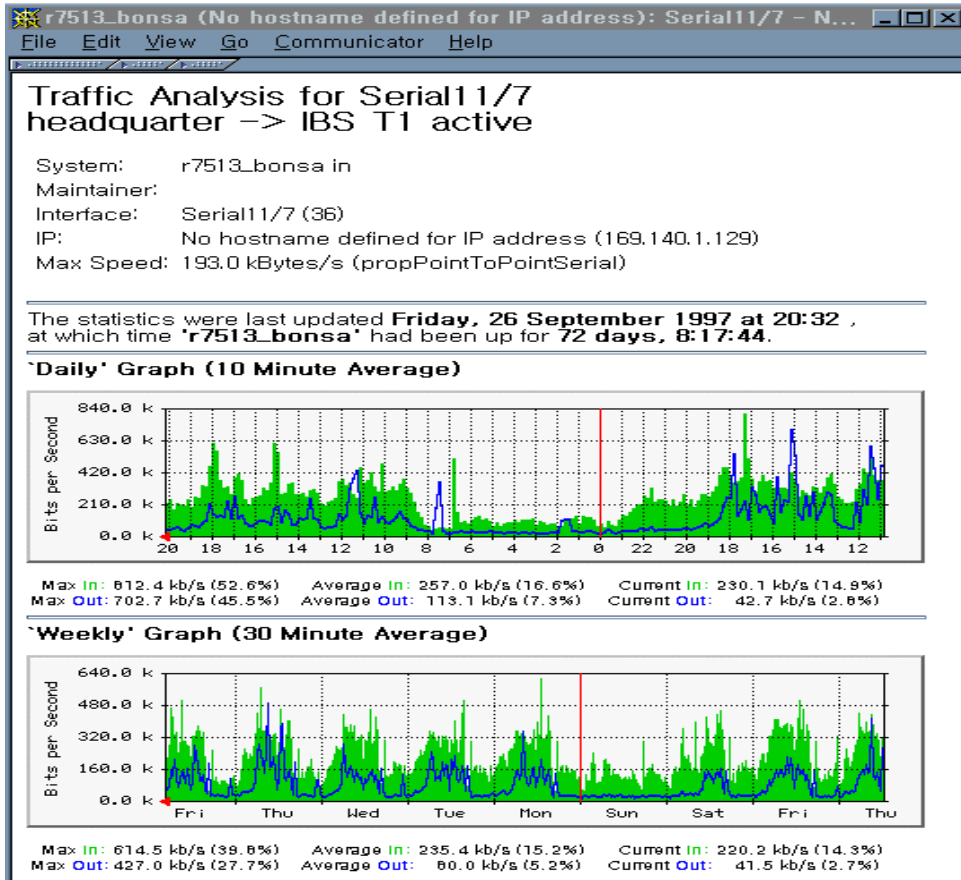
rateup log

GIF , 가

log HTML . < 16> Web browser

HTML . Web page 4 (daily, weekly, monthly, yearly ) .

가 .

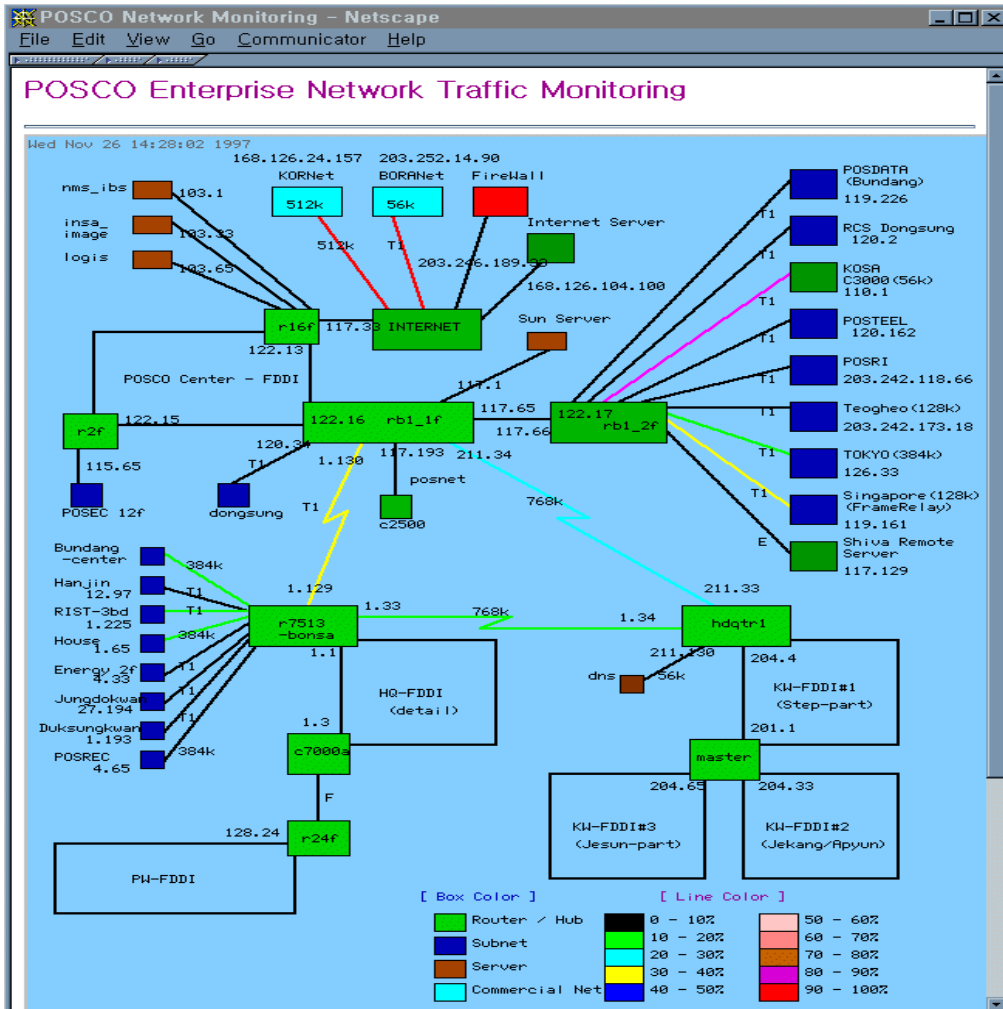


Step (9):

GUI

online threshold reporting

가 [ 17, 18, 19].



### 17. POSCO

< 17> POSCO Enterprise network

가 .

< 16>

가 .

Dynamic

HTML META tag ( <META HTTP-EQUIV="Refresh" CONTENT=300>) 'client-pull [30]' Web browser 가 10 Web 가 . PC Web page 가 .

Most Active Subnets - Netscape

File Edit View Go Communicator Help

### Most Active Subnets

[Date: 09/26/97 20:15]

포항 본사지역의 Network Segment중 가장 사용율이 많은 곳에 대한 Online-Report입니다. 일일 단위로 현재시간 기준하여 traffic의 현재치 또는 평균치가 15 % 이상이거나, 최대치가 40 %인 경우는 빨간색으로 표시됩니다. 또한 일일 In/Out 최대 traffic의 합이 15 % 를 넘어도 표시됩니다.

In Max %	Out Max %	In Avg %	Out Avg %	In Current %	Out Current %	Interface
92.2	24.5	4.0	5.7	0.2	5.1	169.140.1.1.24 -
52.6	45.5	16.7	7.5	14.1	2.7	169.140.1.1.36 -
17.6	77.5	4.4	14.2	1.7	4.7	169.140.1.1.27 -
46.2	11.3	2.0	2.4	0.2	1.4	169.140.1.1.25 -
34.1	21.0	1.2	4.0	0.2	1.6	169.140.1.1.31 -
3.4	19.3	0.4	2.8	0.2	1.9	169.140.1.1.23 -
18.8	3.7	4.7	0.6	4.2	0.4	169.140.1.1.21 -
17.7	1.9	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	169.140.1.3.14 -
1.6	16.8	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.1	169.140.1.3.13 -
17.6	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	169.140.1.4.13 -
0.6	17.5	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.1	169.140.1.4.14 -
10.5	5.5	1.4	2.9	1.4	2.7	169.140.1.1.30 -

### Most Error-Rate Subnets

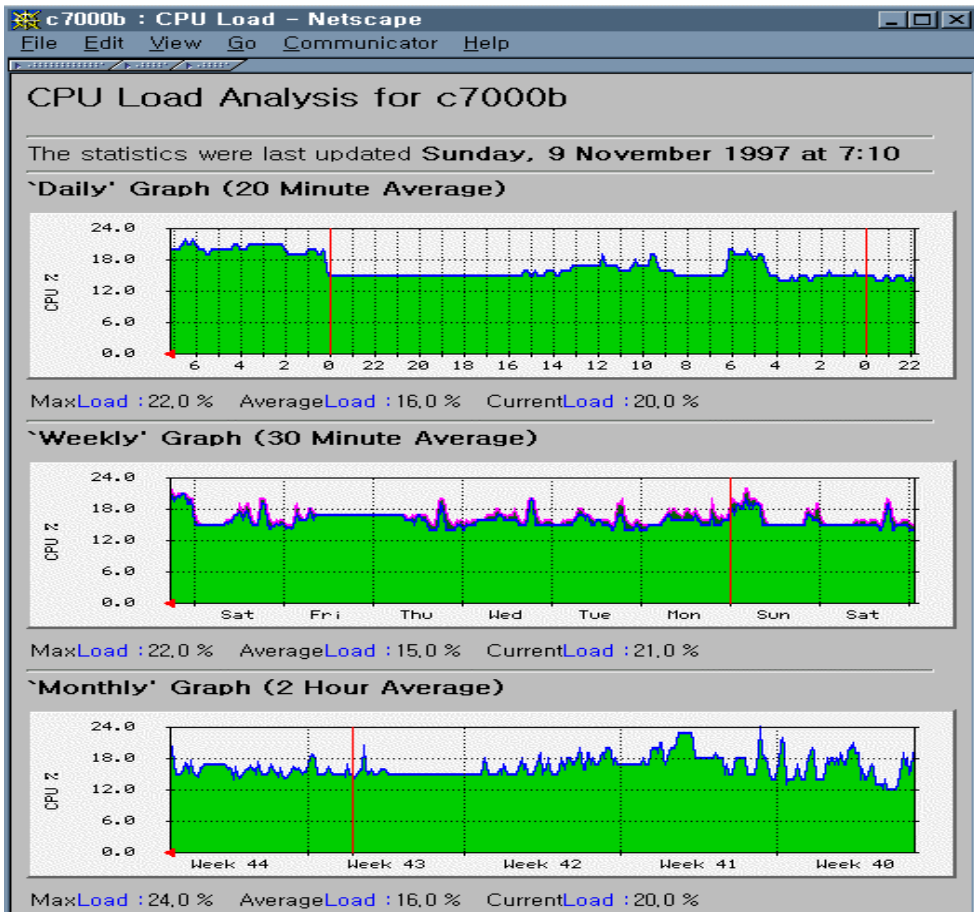
일일 단위로 현재치 또는 평균치 error-rate가 1 % 를 넘거나, 최대 error-rate가 5 % 이상인 경우 빨간색으로 표시됩니다.

In Max %	Out Max %	In Avg %	Out Avg %	In Current %	Out Current %	Interface
2.7	0.0	2.6	0.0	2.6	0.0	err.169.140.1.1.23 -

### 18. Threshold Reports of Active Subnets

< 18> , CPU process load threshold 가 online reporting . 30 segment

repository log threshold over  
 segment reporting daily  
 network report



## 19. Router CPU Load Monitoring

< 19> CISCO CPU load performance monitoring graph  
 agent 가 MIB 가  
 MIB CISCO MIB  
 'avgBusy5' ( cumulative average of the CPU usage percentage over a 5 minute period)

## 5.

4 Web  
Pohang Iron and Steel Company (POSCO) Pohang University of Science and  
Technology (POSTECH) 6

POSTECH FDDI backbone 80 Ethernet segment 가  
, 2 (mainframe, group server,  
workstation, PC ) . POSCO - -  
global enterprise network  
가 . Network mainframe non-TCP/IP  
server TCP/IP ,  
Enterprise Network < 17> FDDI backbone  
serial link (T1, 768kbps)  
Enterprise network . 70 router 700  
[37].

Web-based enterprise network traffic monitoring system POSCO  
5 ('97.6~'97.10)  
POSCO FDDI POSCO  
가 .

Web-based network traffic monitoring system  
POSCO SunNet Manager NetView NMS tool  
NMS system 가  
, 가

가 NMS

Web-based enterprise network traffic monitoring system

Network Traffic Monitoring

, Reporting

Network capacity planning

AFS server 가 backup

disk

lock

polling interval

Web server

job

down

disk 가

local disk

server

backup

logging

disk lock

network traffic monitoring

SNMP traffic

가

. FDDI

router

agent

snmpInPkts

snmpOutPkts MIB variable

2

POSCO FDDI

bandwidth

0.6%

10 polling interval 가

interval

## 6.

가 data access Web browser  
(SNMP agent) ,  
Web  
가 (dynamic  
traffic map, threshold report, security, router CPU load traffic analysis guideline )  
가 가 Web  
NMS ,  
Perl  
Network computing Network monitoring  
가 open  
know-how Web  
SNMP , DMI, CMIP  
management protocol  
enterprise network SNMP  
MIB variable . RMON poll-  
select SNMP monitoring WAN monitoring  
network monitoring ,  
system monitoring . system



agent

MIB

,

NMS tool

data

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