

Communication Service for Distributed Multimedia Applications



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(1)



가

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(2)



가

(Multi-point Communication)



(Flow Control)



(Reliable Communication)



Quality of Service



(Media Synchronization)



(Real-time Communication)



(3)



(1) - StreamWorks, RealAudio



가
가

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,

, Quality of Service,

(2) - MBONE



 IP



가



IP



IP



-  DVMRP (Distance Vector Multicast Routing Protocol)
- IGMP (Internet Group Management Protocol)

(3) - MBONE

✍ , , QoS ,

✍

- ✍ RMP (Reliable Multicast Protocol)
- ✍ SRM (Scalable Reliable Multicast)
- ✍ LBRM (Log-Based Reliable Multicast)
- ✍ RMTP (Reliable Multicast Transport Protocol)

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- ✍ RTP (Real-time Transport Protocol)

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(mechanism)

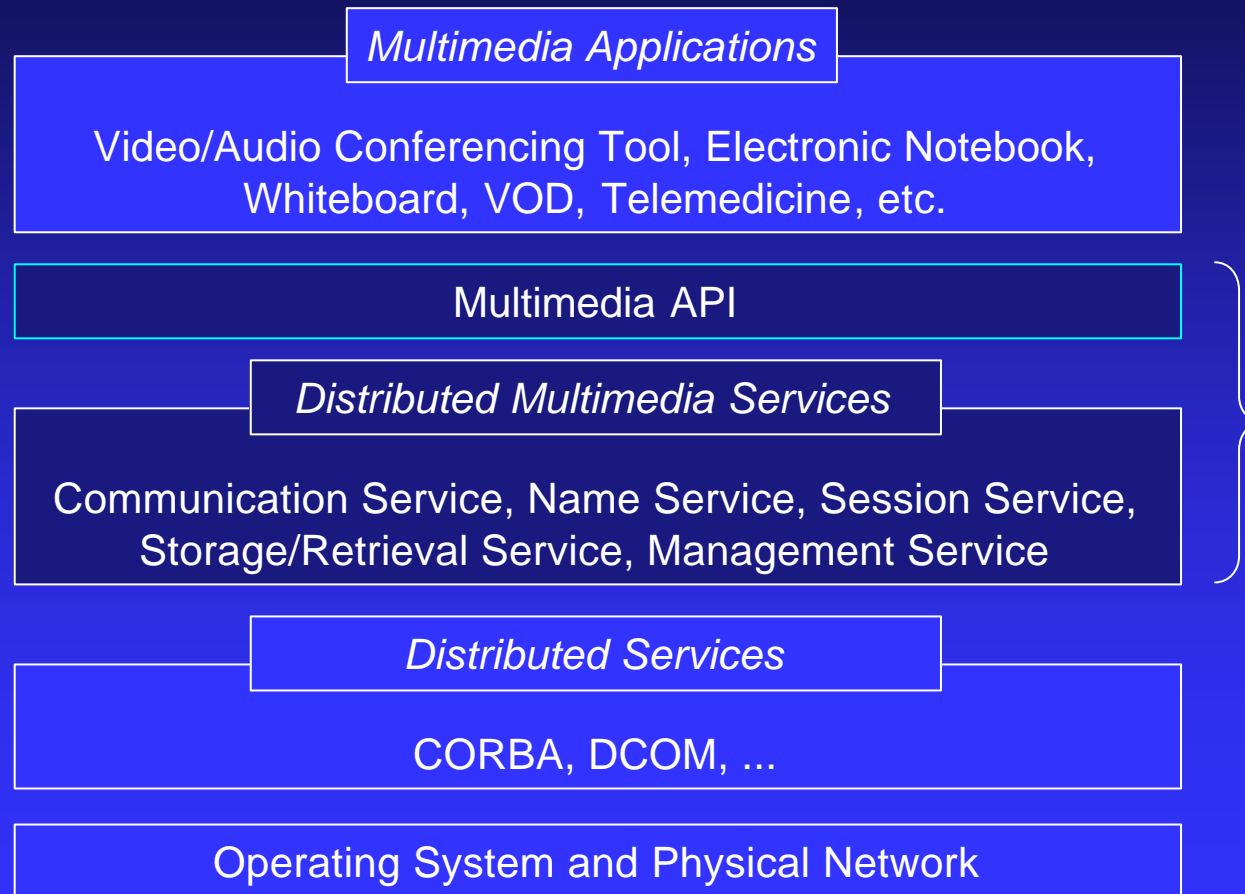
(abstraction)



(scalability)



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API (1)

✍ Media Class Hierarchy

✍

✍ Component Class Hierarchy

✍

(Producer)

(Consumer)

✍ Device Class Hierarchy

✍

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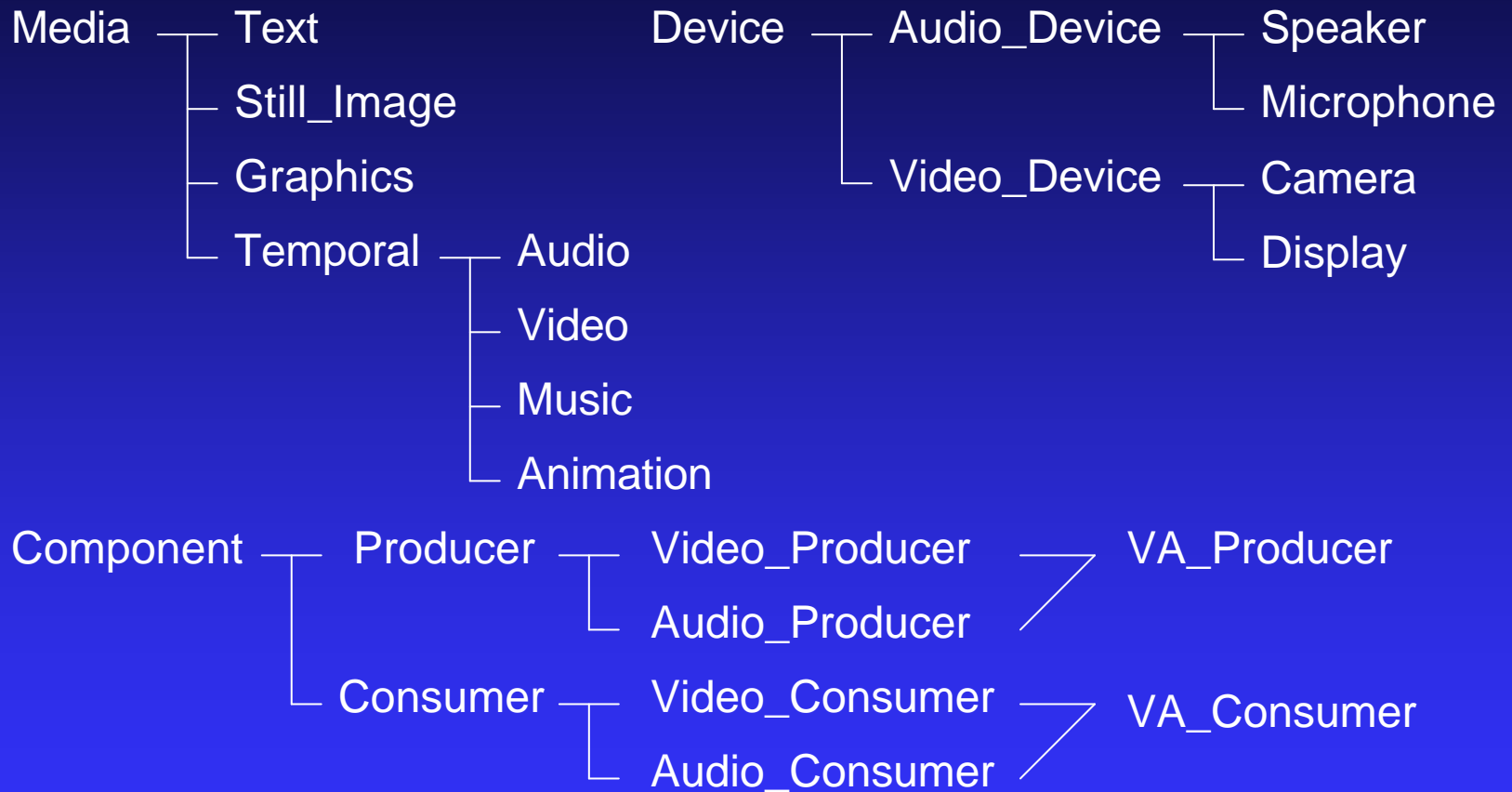
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API (2)



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(1)



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, QoS



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API

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, QoS

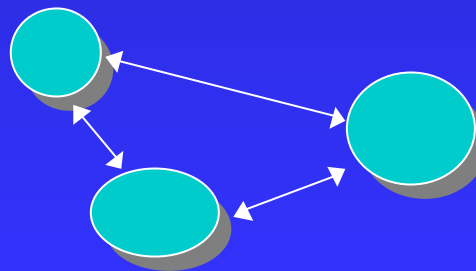
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API

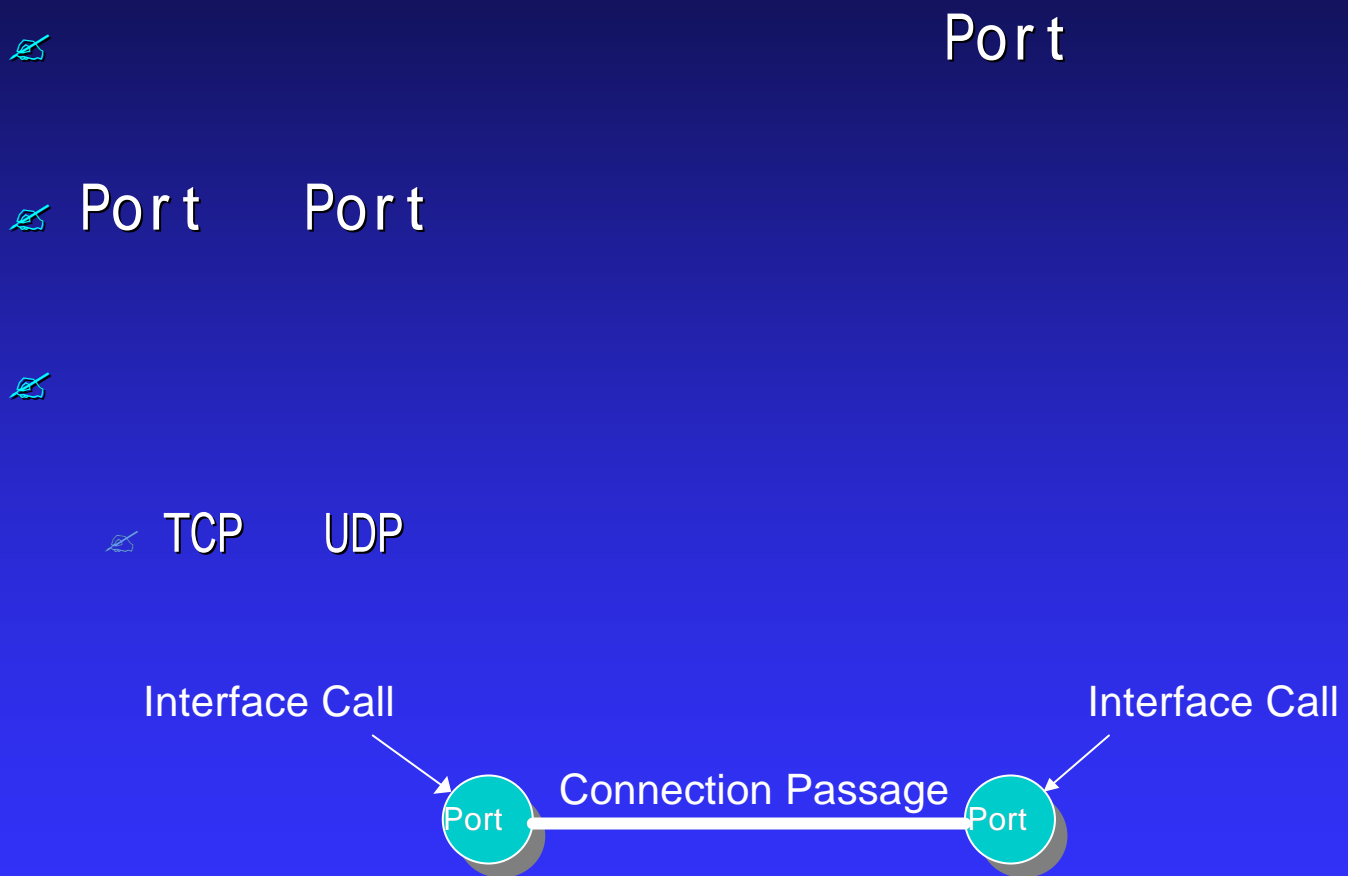
Multimedia Applications

Multimedia API



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(2)



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(3)

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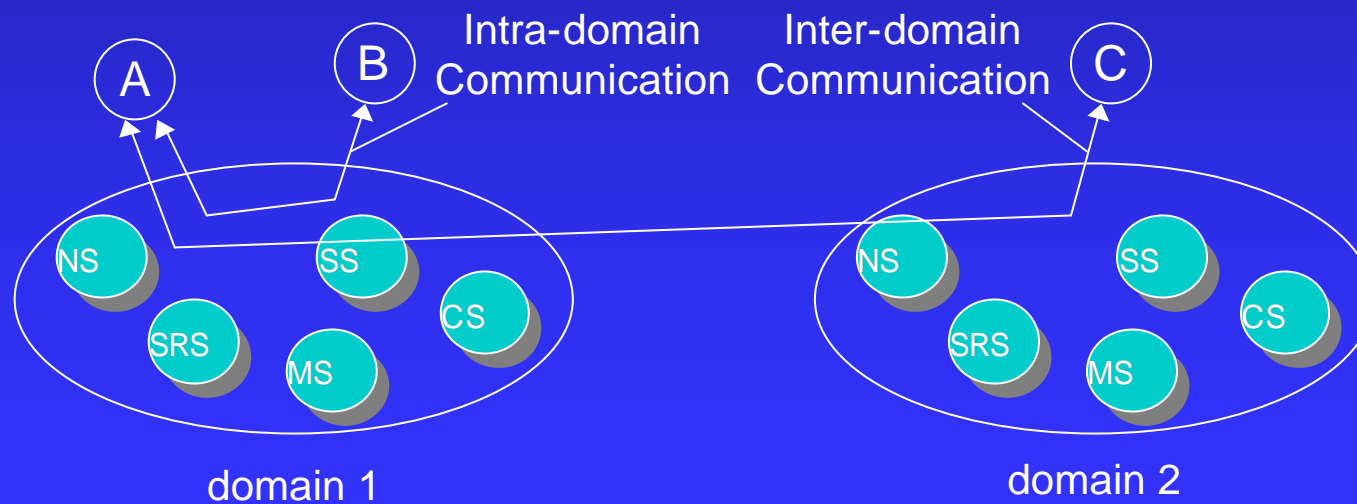


가



(Intra-domain)
(Inter-domain)

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CommunicationFactory

 Port, Connector, Channel

ConnectionManager

 Port

Port



Connector



Channel



Port

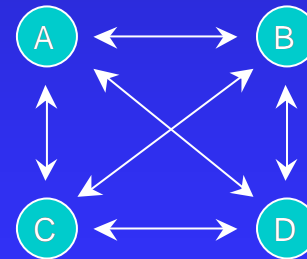
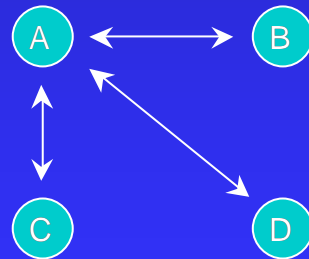
(1) -

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(One-to-many)

(Many-to-many)

(One-to-one)
가

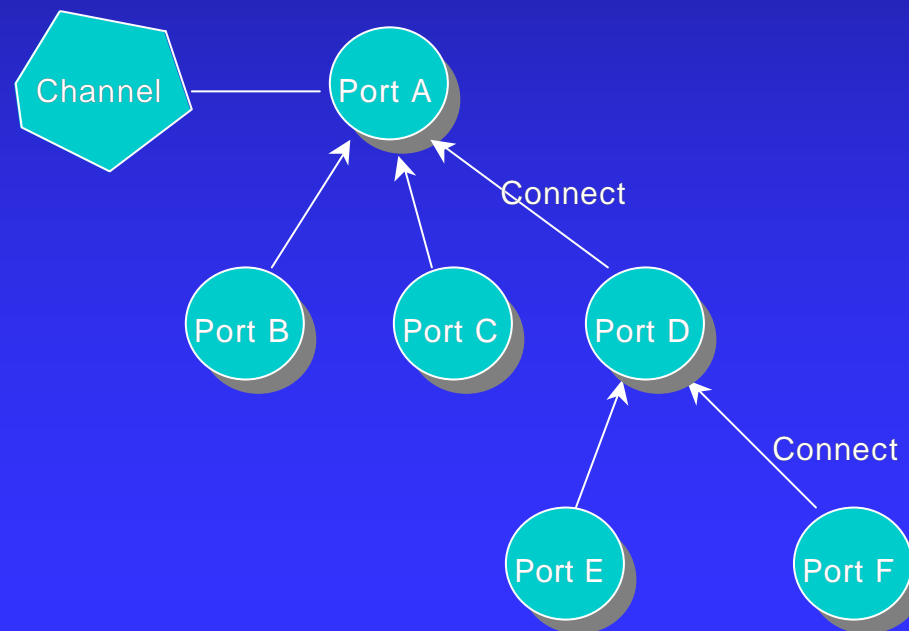


(2) -

Port



- Port A가 Channel
- Port B, C D가 Port A
- Port E F가 Port D

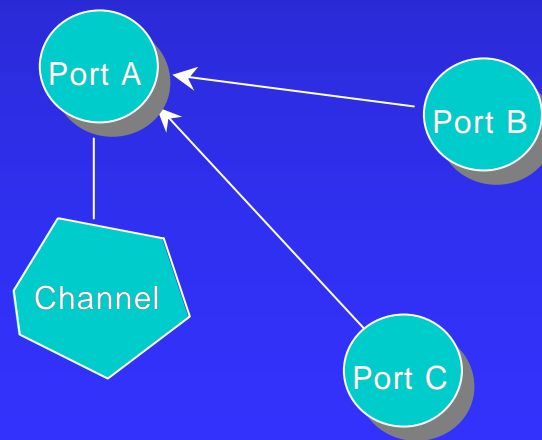


(3) -

✍ Port



- ✍ Port A가 Channel
- ✍ Port B C가 Port A

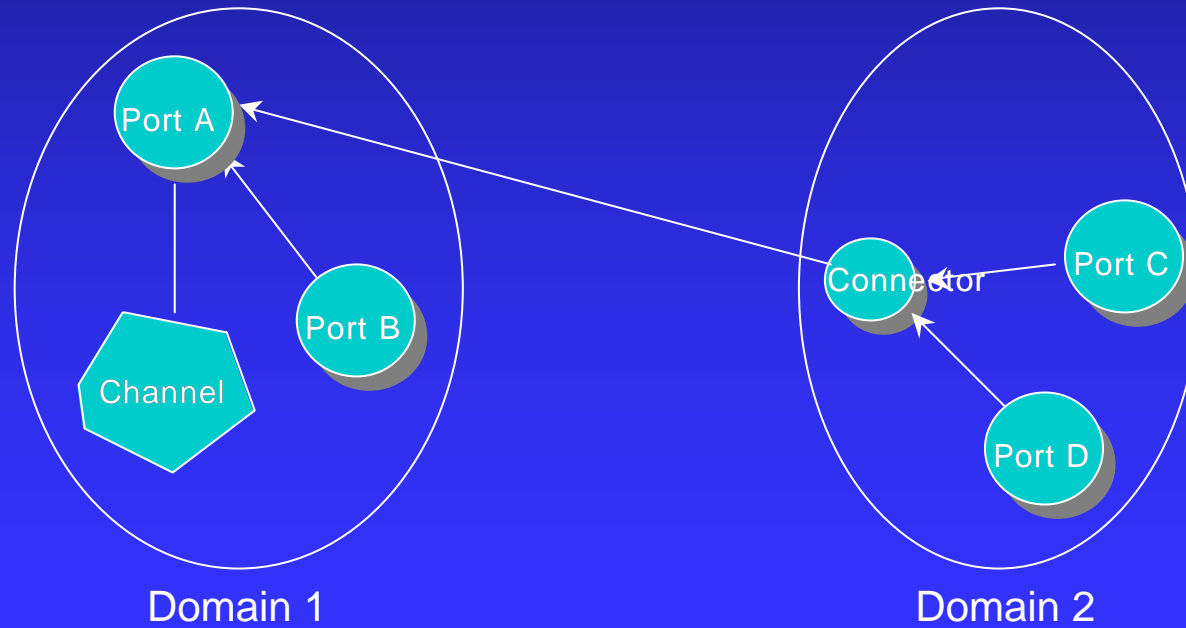


(4) -

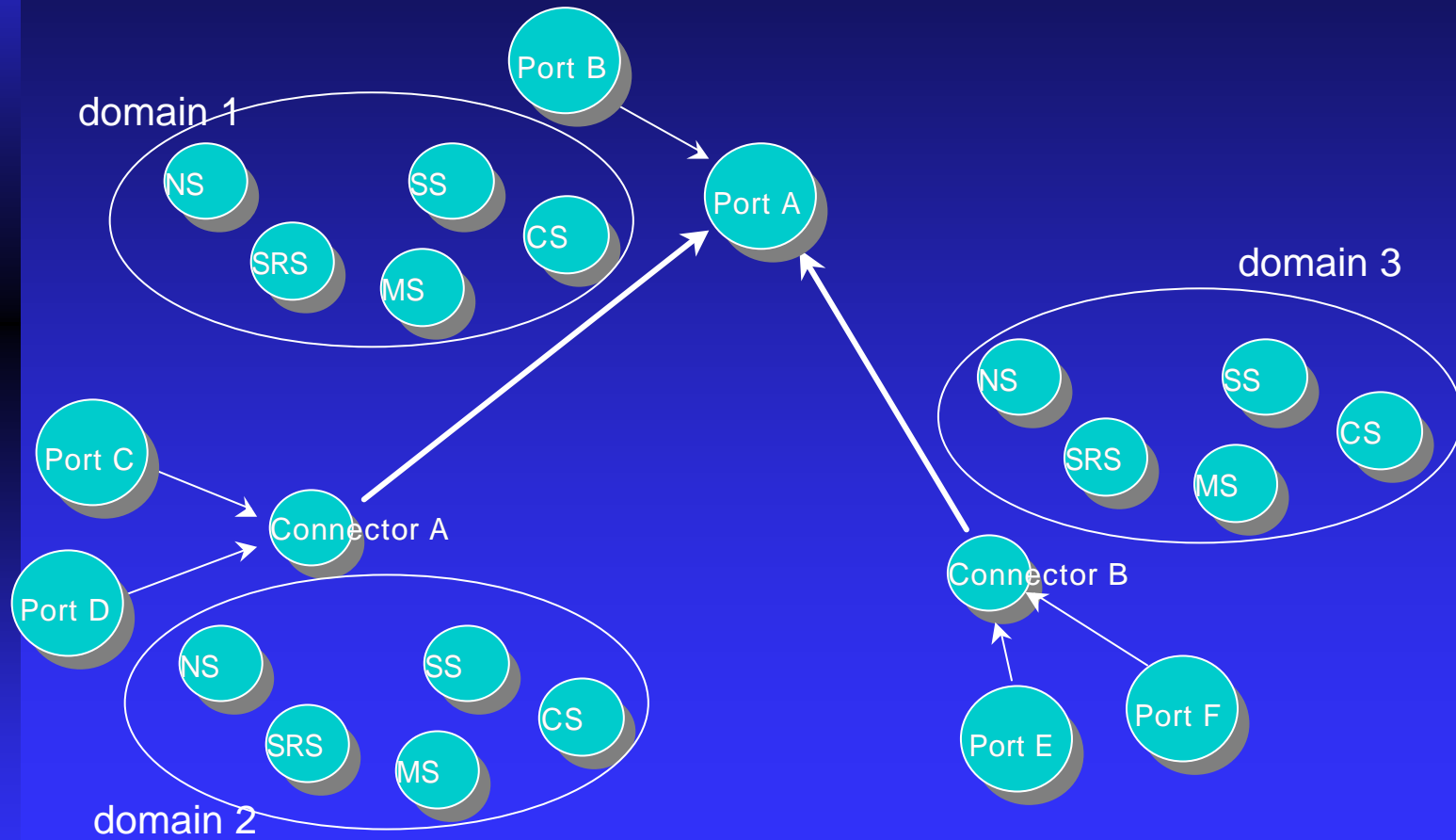


Connector가

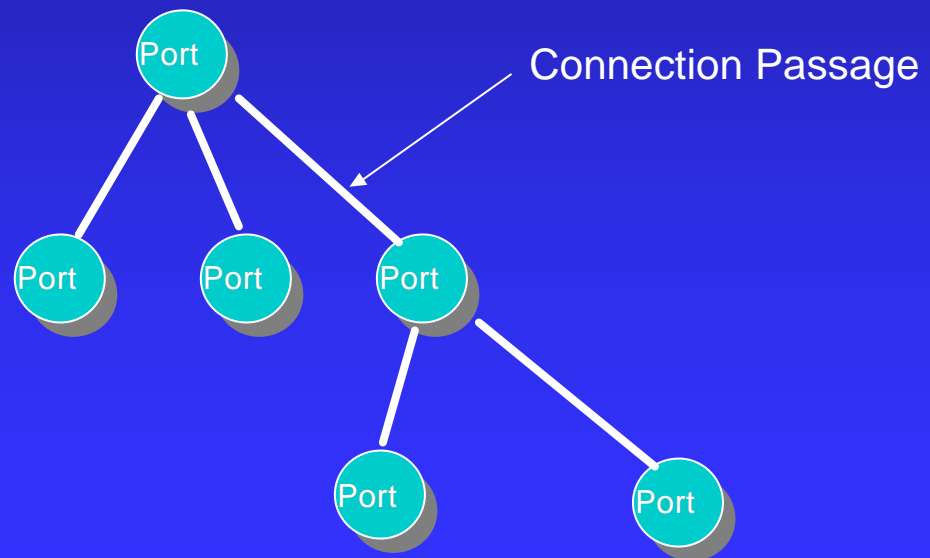
Port



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가



Quality of Service (QoS)

 QoS









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✍ Hardware

- ✍ Sun Sparc Workstations (Solaris 2.x)

✍ Software

- ✍ CORBA
- ✍ C++
- IONA Orbix 2.2

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(1) -

```
port_a = cf->create_port(Communication::one_to_many); /* cf means a reference to
port_a->set_port_number(454); /* Create a port which supports one_to_many
channel_a = port_a->create_channel(); /* communication */

while (channel_a->port_count() == 1) /* Wait until another port joins the channel */
;

while (1) {

    /* create media m */

    port_a->send_media(m);

    if (channel_a->port_count() == 1) /* If all other ports have leaved the channel, stop
        break; /* sending media */
}

port_a->destroy_channel(channel_a);
cf->destroy_port(port_a);
```

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(2) -

```
int i;

port_a = cf->create_port(Communication::one_to_many); /* cf means a reference to
                                                    CommunicationFactory */
port_a->connect("local", 454, qos_p); /* Create a port which supports one_to_many
                                       communication */
for (i=0; i<10; i++) { /* Connect to a port which is located
                       in "local" domain and whose port
                       number is 454 */

    m = port_a->return_media();

    /* process media m */
}

port_a->disconnect();
cf->destroy_port(port_a);
```

(1)



가



Hardware: Sun Sparc Workstations (Solaris 2.x), Sun Video Card



Software: Solaris XIL Library, X-Window



(2)

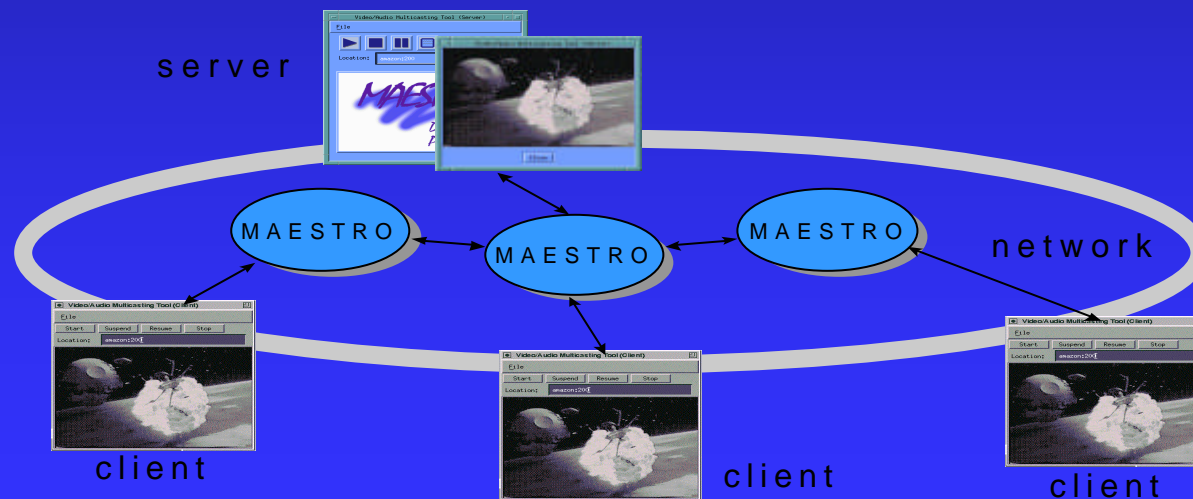


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Hardware: Sun Sparc Workstations (Solaris 2.x), Sun Video Card

Software: Solaris XIL Library, X-Window



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