

1.	.....	1
2.	.....	4
2.1	.....	4
2.2	.....	7
2.2.1	.....	7
2.2.2	.....	9
2.2.3	.....	9
3.	.....	11
3.1	.....	12
3.2	.....	12
3.3	(Prefetching Parameters).....	13
3.4	(Web Traffic Trace).....	14
3.5	(Prefetching Time).....	18
3.6	가 (Performance Metrics).....	19
4.	.....	21
4.1	Prefetchable Object List Generator	22

4.1.1	HTTP/1.0 Response Header.....	24
4.1.2	HTTP/1.1 Request Header.....	27
4.1.3	Squid	29
4.1.4	Freshness	32
4.2	Request Generator	36
5.	.....	37
5.1	.....	37
5.2	가	38
5.3	.....	39
6.	.....	41
6.1	Accuracy.....	41
6.2	Wasted Bandwidth.....	46
6.3	Request Saving	47
6.4	Bandwidth Saving	49
6.5	Summary.....	51
7.	.....	55
[	]	.....57

1.	.....	1
2.	.....	2
3.	.....	16
4.	.....	17
5.	.....	17
6.	.....	17
7.	.....	18
8	.....	21
9. Prefetchable Object List	.....	23
10. HTTP/1.0 Response Header	.....	24
11. Cache-Control General Header Field	.....	28
12.	.....	30
13.	.....	31
14.	가 STALE	..... 32
15. Access Log Format	.....	33
16. Store Log Format	.....	34
17.	.....	35
18.	.....	40
19.	.....	42

20.	.....	43
21.	.....	44
22.	.....	44
23.	.....	45
24.	가 Off-peak Periods	
	.....	47
25.	.....	48
26.	.....	50
27.	Peak Periods	
	.....	51

1. Cache Summary Statistics.....	15
2.	15
3.	16
4.	42
5.	43
6.	45
7.	46
8. Off-peak Periods 가 ..	47
9.	48
10. Cache Byte Hit Ratio with and without Prefetching	49
11. Peak Periods	50
12. Performance Mateics.....	51
13. Peak Periods Off-peak Periods 가 ..	52
14. Peak Periods	53

MCC
9851M08

, Sook-Hyang Kim,
A Statistical, Batch and Proxy-Initiated Web
Prefetching Scheme for Efficient Internet Bandwidth
Usage,
, 2000, 60P,
Advisor: J. Won-Ki Hong, Text in Korean.

ABSTRACT

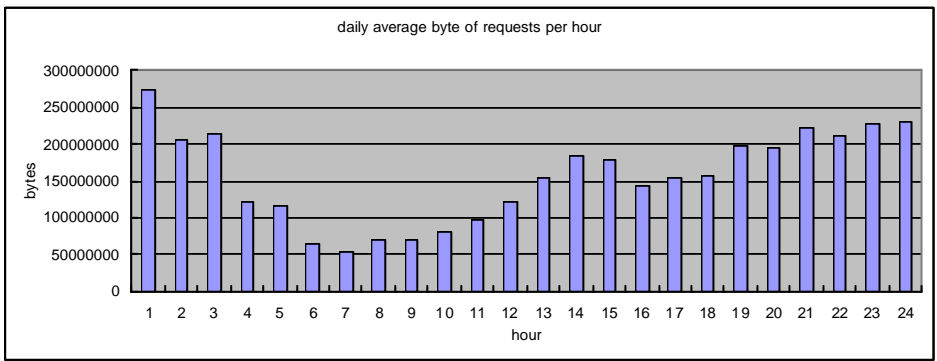
As the number of World-Wide Web (Web) users grows, Web traffic continues to increase at an exponential rate. Currently, Web traffic is one of the major components of Internet traffic. Also, high bandwidth usage due to Web traffic is observed during peak periods while leaving bandwidth usage idle during off-peak periods. One of the solutions to reduce Web traffic and speed up Web access is through the use of Web caching. Unfortunately, Web caching has limitations for reducing network bandwidth usage during peak periods.

In this thesis, we focus our attention on the use of a prefetching algorithm for reducing bandwidth during peak periods by using off-peak period bandwidth. We propose a statistical, batch, proxy-side prefetching algorithm that improves cache hit rate while only requiring a small amount of storage.

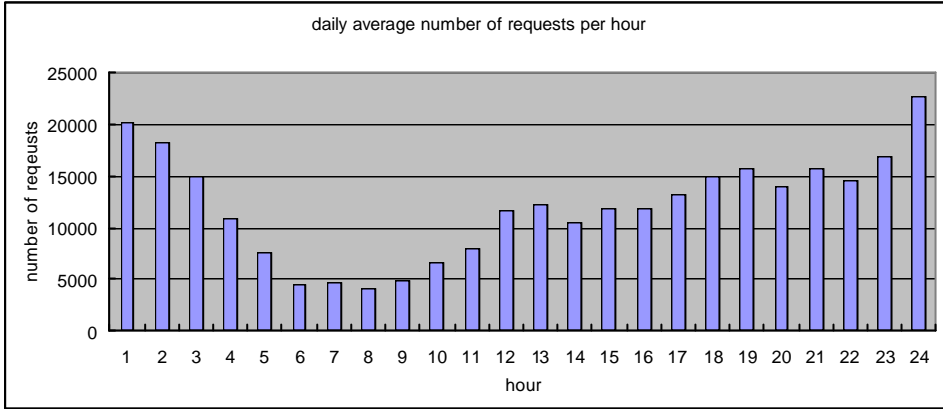
We present simulation results based on Web proxy trace and show that this prefetching algorithm can reduce peak time bandwidth using off-peak bandwidth.

1.

World Wide Web() 가 가
 가 . 가 가
 , , , 가
 [20, 21]. , (Internet traffic)
 (Web traffic)
 (bottleneck) 가 [25, 26].
 (bandwidth)
 peak periods ,
 off-peak periods . 1
 16 subnet 2 (1999 10
 15 1999 10 28)
 , 2 .



1.



2.

(156624826 byte)

peak periods

off-peak periods

peak periods

14:00

16:00

18:00

04:00

, 12

off-peak periods

04:00

14:00

16:00

18:00

12

1

2

peak periods

off-peak periods

peak periods

off-peak periods

가

가

(Web caching)

[10].

[11, 12].

가

가

가

[7, 27, 28].

peak periods off-peak periods

off-peak

periods

peak periods

[4, 5, 11].

(caching server)

(Web prefetching)

peak periods

off-peak periods

가

가

가

off-peak periods

peak periods

2

3

4

5

, 6

7

2.

가

가

2.1

가

Padmanabhan

Mogul
가

[2].

가

(prediction)

가

(prediction algorithm)

Griffioen

Appleton[13]

가

hyperlink

dependency graph

graph

가

A

가

B

가

A

B

arc (edge)

. arc

A 가

B 가

dependency graph

(Web server

traces) trace-driven

45%

2

가

Wang Crowcroft HotList Manager

delay

[1].

deterministic client-initiated prefetching

Deterministic prefetching

가

Bestavros

Server-initiated prefetching

[14].

D_i, D_j

Bestavros

D_i 가

time interval T_w

D_j 가

$p[i,j]$

“advice”

. Bestavros

trace-driven

10%

가

23%

cache miss rate

Kroeger
, 60% [15].

Chinen Yamaguchi 가
Wcol [3, 17]. HTML
(parsing) (pre-pushing)
. Wcol
2.46 1.67 가 가
2.81 가

Jacobson Cao
가
[18]. - 가
가 (push)
access traces) (Web
(overhead)
accuracy)
- (pre-push scheme)
10% 18% 가
가 , (request) 12%
가 Makatos

Chronak Top-10 Approach [16, 24].

client-proxy-server framework

가

Top-10

가

가

(Web server trace)

10% 가

가

,
40%

,
가

2.2

가

2.2.1

Server-initiated prefetching :

, 가
hyperlink 가
(pushing) [2, 14, 15].

Client-initiated prefetching :

(agent)
[1, 2, 13].
Client-initiated prefetching
(Web access pattern)

Proxy-initiated prefetching :

,
[3, 17, 18].
가
가

2.2.2

(statistical prefetching)[5, 8, 9]

[1].

Statistical prefetching :

(access log)

가

Deterministic prefetching :

가

가

가

가

2.2.3

(response time)

Prefetching for Response Time Reduction :

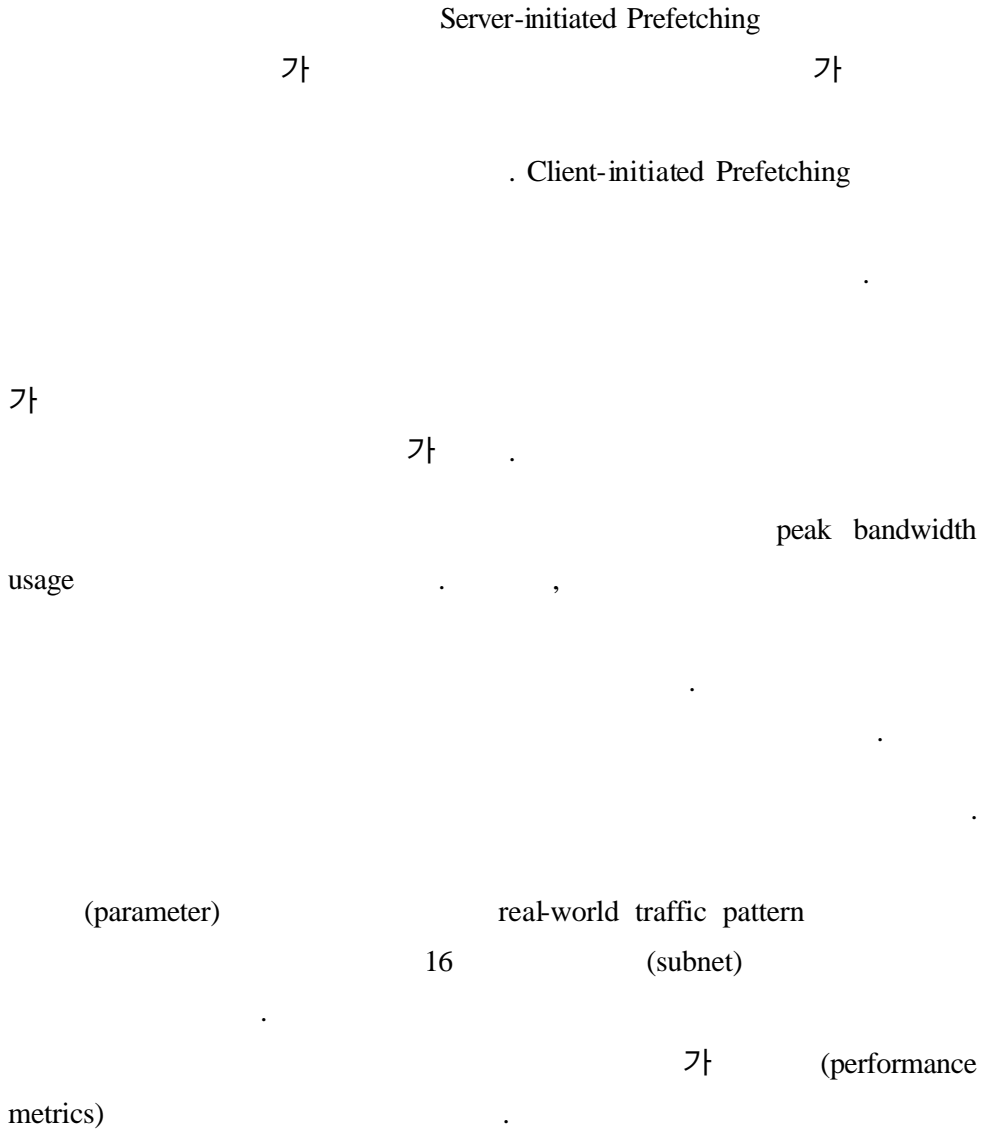
가 가
가 ,
가 .
[2, 5, 13, 16, 18]

가 peak periods
가 .

Prefetching for Balanced Bandwidth Usage :

peak periods off-peak periods
. Batch prefetching
balanced bandwidth usage
가

3.



3.1

가 .

??

,

가

??

??

.

3.2

??

(: , 1).

??

(accuracy) prefetchable objects

가 가

(expiration time)

(cache miss)

가

??

가

3.3

(Prefetching Parameters)

가

??

??

scheme

. Traditional prefetching

가 n

가

??

100M

가

??

off-peak periods

peak periods

off-peak periods

off-peak periods

off-peak periods

3.5

3.4

(Web Traffic Trace)

real-world traffic pattern

16

(subnet)

1999 10 15 () 10 28 ()

2 . 2

447

(cache object hit rate) 54.96%

(cache byte hit rate) 31.42%

(request) 4,077,308 total bytes 50.2G

291236

bytes 3.6G . 1

1. Cache Summary Statistics

Number of Client Making Requests	447
Cache Object Hit Rate	54.96 %
Cache Byte Hit Rate	31.42 %
Total Number of Objects Requested	4,077,308
Total Bytes to Clients	50.2 Gbyte

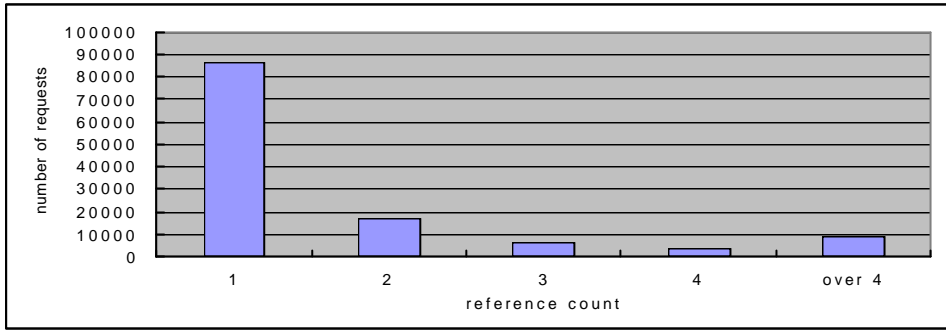
2

(reference count)

70.75% 2
 29.25%
 121,883
 3

2.

		(%)
1	86,227	70.75
2	16,690	13.69
3	6,462	5.3
4	3,451	2.83
5	9,053	7.43
Total	121,883	100

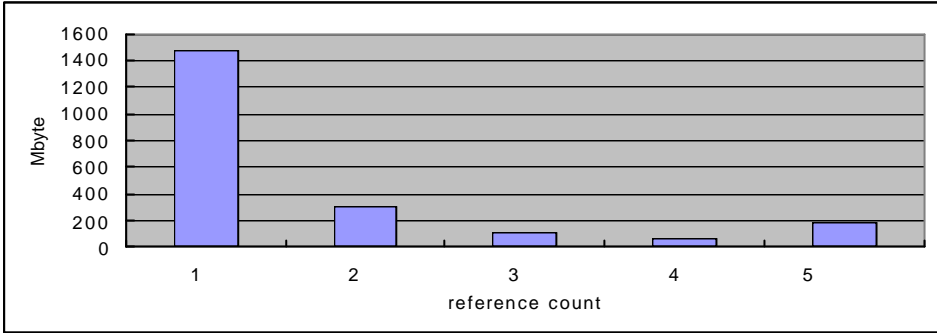


3.

3
 3 total size 가 1 68.12%
 , 2 31.88%
 total bytes 2172.27 Mbyte
 4

3.

	(Mbyte)	(%)
1	1479.75	68.12
2	310.79	14.31
3	118.20	5.44
4	74.01	3.41
5	189.52	8.72
Total	2172.27	100

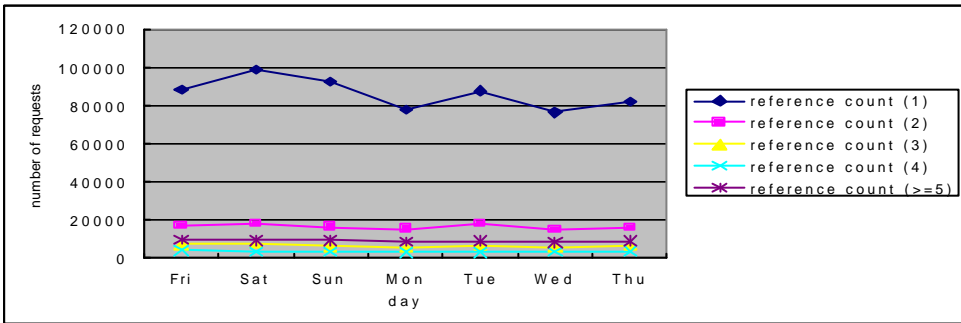


4.

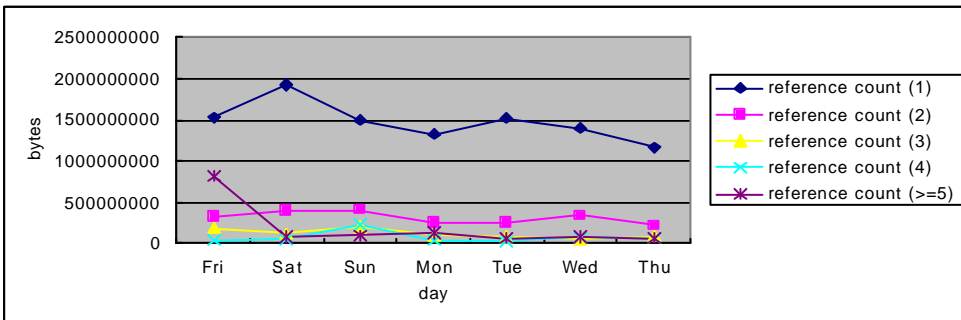
5

6

total bytes



5.



6.

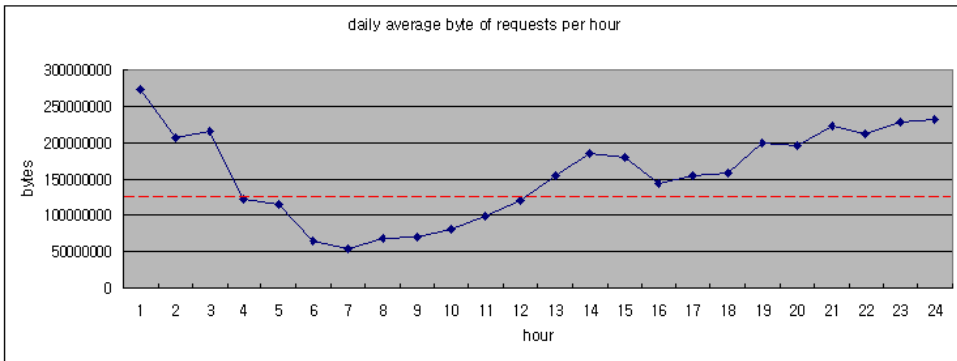
3.5

(Prefetching Time)

off-peak periods peak periods
 off-peak periods
 off-peak periods
 off-peak periods
 off-peak periods
 off-peak periods
 off-peak periods
 off-peak periods
 80% (125299861 byte) off-peak periods
 off-peak periods 04:00 13:00 , peak-
 periods 13:00 04:00 off-peak periods
 가

off-peak periods (04:00 – 13:00) prefetchable
 object 7

80%



80% of average byte of requests - - - - -

7.

3.6 가 (Performance Metrics)

가

?? **Request Saving** :

hit
. Request saving

?? **Bandwidth Saving** :

Bandwidth saving
peak periods bandwidth usage
peak periods
peak periods

?? **Accuracy** : accuracy

(prefetched
object hit rate) (prefetched byte hit rate)

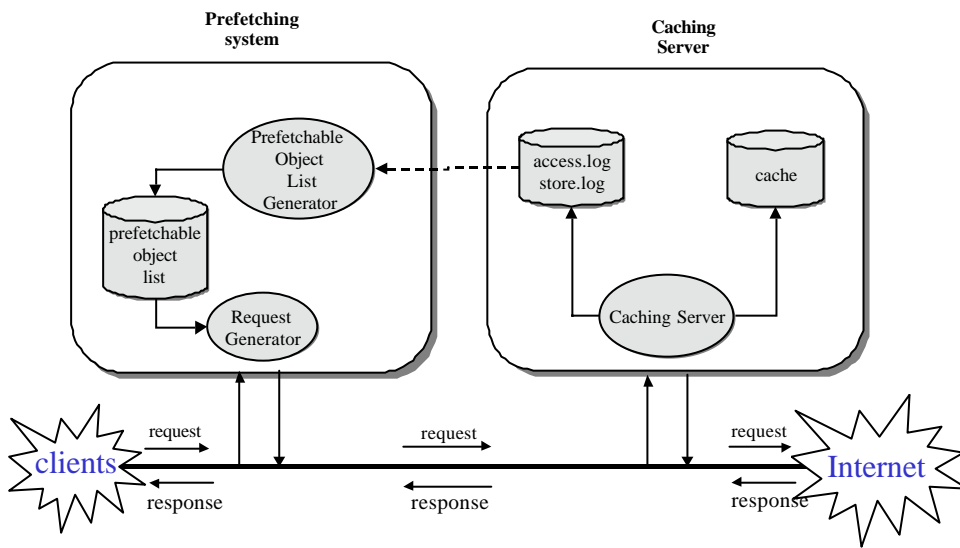
total bytes
total bytes
Accuracy 가

?? **Wasted Bandwidth** :

peak periods . off-
off-peak periods 가 가 .

4.

8



8.

가

가 가

Squid[7] . Squid
Squid freeware ,
Cobalt Network
CacheRaQ[29] Packetstorm Technologies Webspeed[30]
Squid . Squid

Squid

transparent

(browser)

. Transparent

(data path)

[31].

configuration

default gateway

가

Prefetchable Object List

Generator

Request Generator

가

(Squid)

Squid

가

Squid

request

가 “access log” ,

“store log”

squid

(access.log,

store.log)

Prefetchable Object List Generator

prefetchable

object list

. Request Generator

off-peak periods

prefetchable object list

(request)

Squid

Squid

add-on

4.1 Prefetchable Object List Generator

Prefetchable Object List Generator

.
 Squid “access log” requests
 “store log” . “access log” Squid
 가 “store log”
 가 Prefetch Object List Generator Squid
 (refresh algorithm) 가 prefetchable
 object . HTTP response message
 Squid (3
 days) [7]. 9
 prefetchable object list .

Referenced Count	URL	Byte
------------------	-----	------

9. Prefetchable Object List

Prefetchable Object List Generator
 Squid ,
 “store log” . “store log”
 가 HTTP response header
 .
 HTTP response header HTTP
 request header Squid

4.1.1 HTTP/1.0 Response Header

HTTP [22, 23, 33] / (Request/Response)
 (: GET, HEAD, POST)
 TCP
 , 가
 , TCP
 HTTP method, URI, protocol version,
 ,
 , , , ,
 .

HTTP response header

HTTP/1.0 response header

10

Full-Response = Status-Line
 *(General-Header | Response-Header | Entity-Header)
 CRLF [Entity-Body]

Status-Line = HTTP-Version | Status-Code | Reason-Phrase CRLF

General-Header = Date | Progma

Response-Header = Location | Server | WWW-Authenticate

Entity-Header = Allow | Content-Encoding | Content-Length | Content-type |
 Expires | Last-Modified | extension-header

extension-header = HTTP-header

10. HTTP/1.0 Response Header

Full-Response 가 Status-Line
 . HTTP
 (Status-Code)가
 가 (Reason-Phrase) .
 CRLF .
 Entity CRLF .
 . Status-Code 가
 .
 가 .
 ?? 1xx : Informational - .
 ?? 2xx : Success - .
 ?? 3xx : Redirection - 가
 .
 ?? 4xx : Client Error - 가
 .
 ?? 5xx : Server Error - 가 가 가
 .
 (response message) , General-Header,
 Request-Header, Response-Header, Entity-Header 가
 RFC 822
 3.1 [32].

General Header Full-Request Full-Response

Date / 가 . General Header Date Progma . Progma

Response Header 가 Status-Line 가

Request-URI

Entity-Header Entity-Body , (metainformation) , entity body 가

Squid HTTP response header

?? Date : General Header Date 가 , RFC 822[32] orig-date

Date : Wed, 15 Oct 1999 08:12:31 GMT

?? Expires : Entity Header Expires

. Expires .

Expires : Mon, 01 Nov 1999 16:00:00 GMT

?? Last-Modified : Entity Header 가 Last-Modified

.
가 .

Last-Modified 가

.
Last-Modified : Tue, 14 Oct 1999 12:45:26 GMT

4.1.2 HTTP/1.1 Request Header

HTTP/1.0 .

URL TCP ,
/ /

congestion 가 .

congestion 가

HTTP/1.1 [23]. HTTP/1.1
 , Squid
 Cache-Control Request Header max-age

HTTP/1.0 HTTP
 . HTTP/1.1
 가 , HTTP/1.1 General Header
 Cache-Control . Cache-Control
 (directive)
 (cache directive)
 . Cache-Control 11 . 11
 cache-response-directive Cache-Control .

```

Cache-Control = "Cache-Control" ":" 1#cache-directive

cache-directive = cache-request-directive | cache-response-directive

cache-request-directive =
    "no-cache"
    | "no-store"
    | "max-age" "=" delta-seconds
    | "max-stale" [ "=" delta-seconds ]
    | "min-fresh" "=" delta-seconds
    | "no-transform"
    | "only-if-cached"
    | cache-extension

cache-extension = token [ "=" ( token | quoted-string ) ]
  
```

11. Cache-Control General Header Field

cache-request-directive “max-age”가 Squid
 가
 (maximum object age) .
 가 “max-age”
 , “max-age”
 . “max-age”
 Squid CLIENT_MAX_AGE .

4.1.3 Squid

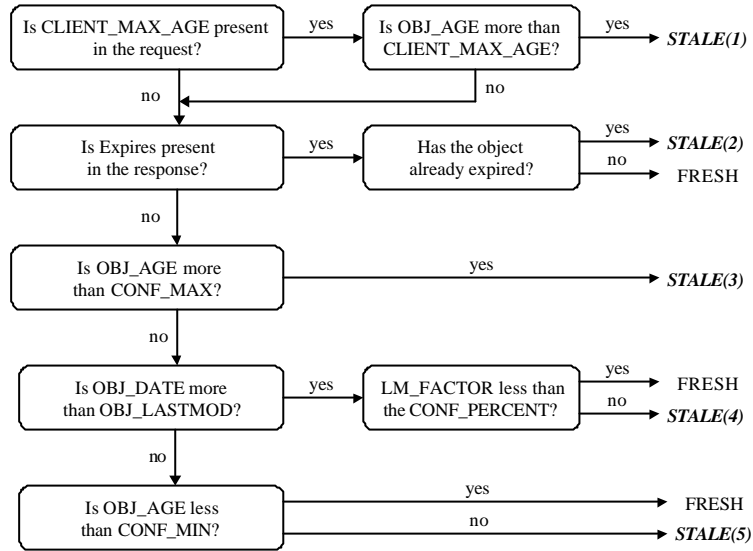
가 , 가
 . 가
 가
 (expiration time) (cache miss)
 .
 Squid .
 13 Squid 가
 .
 가 default value . OBJ_DATE
 가 . OBJ_LASTMOD
 가 Expires
 . OBJ_DATE,
 OBJ_LASTMOD, Expires HTTP Respons Header 가
 [22]. CLIENT_MAX_AGE 가

HTTP/1.1 Cache-Control Request Header

[23]. Squid refresh_pattern CONF_MIN,
CONF_PERCENT, CONF_MAX squid.conf
. HTTP Response Header Expires
default Expires [7]. NOW
, OBJ_AGE 가
. LM_AGE 가
가 .
LM_FACTOR OBJ_AGE LM_AGE .
12 .
OBJ_DATE, Expires, OBJ_LASTMOD UNIX time
millisecond (: Fri Oct 15 04:00:27 1999 GMT =
939927627.725) CLIENT_MAX_AGE, OBJ_AGE, LM_AGE,
LM_FACTOR second . CONF_MAX CONF_MIN
minute CONF_PERCENT % .

OBJ_DATE	:	가
Expires	:	
OBJ_LASTMOD	:	
CLIENT_MAX_AGE	:	가
OBJ_AGE = NOW - OBJ_DATE (sec)		
LM_AGE = OBJ_DATE - OBJ_LASTMOD (sec)		
LM_FACTOR = OBJ_AGE / LM_AGE (sec)		
CONF_MAX	:	4320 (min , 3 days)
CONF_MIN	:	0 (min)
CONF_PERCENT	:	0.2 (20%)

12.



13.

14

가 'STALE' 5 가

Expires, OBJ_DATE, OBJ_LASTMOD, NOW

HTTP

가

CLIENT_MAX_AGE

100 sec

OBJ_AGE 120 sec

OBJ_AGE 가 CLIENT_MAX_AGE

'STALE' (STALE(1))

Expires 가

NOW

(STALE(2)).

OBJ_AGE 가 CONF_MAX

(STALE(3)).

3 가

OBJ_DATE 가 OBJ_LASTMOD

LM_FACTOR (30%)가 CONF_PERCENT (20%)

(STALE(4)).

가

OBJ_AGE (5760 min)가 CONF_MIN (0 min)
 ‘STALE’ (STALE(5)).

STALE(1) CLIENT_MAX_AGE : 100 (sec) OBJ_AGE : 120 (sec)
STALE(2) EXPIRES : Fri, 01 Oct 1999 16:00:00 GMT NOW : Sun, 03 Oct 1999 12:01:20 GMT
STALE(3) OBJ_AGE : 5760 min (4 days) CONF_MAX : 4320 min (3 days)
STALE(4) OBJ_LASTMOD : Wed, 29 Sep 1999 16:00:00 GMT OBJ_DATE : Fri, 01 Oct 1999 16:00:00 GMT LM_FACTOR : 30 % CONF_PERCENT : 20 %
STALE(5) OBJ_AGE : 5760 min (4 days) CONF_MIN : 0 min

14. 가 STALE

4.1.4 Freshness

. 가 ‘FRESH’
 , ‘STALE’
 . ‘STALE’
 .
 squid . OBJ_DATE,

OBJ_LASTMOD, Expires squid 가 store.log
 , CONF_MAX, CONF_MIN, CONF_PERCENT squid 가
 squid.conf . CLIENT_MAX_AGE

15

Squid “access log” , 16 Squid “store log”

Time	Elapsed	Remotehost	Code/Status	Byte	Method	URL
------	---------	------------	-------------	------	--------	-----

15. Access Log Format

- ?? Time 가 UNIX time
milliseconds
- ?? Elapsed (connection)
- ?? Remotehost IP
- ?? Code/Status Code (:
TCP_HIT, TCP_MISS, etc). Status HTTP status code
- ?? Byte
- ?? Method HTTP request Method (: GET, HEAD,
POST)
- ?? URL URL

Time	Action	Status	OBJ_DATE	OBJ_LASTMOD	Expires	Type	Len	Method	URL
------	--------	--------	----------	-------------	---------	------	-----	--------	-----

16. Store Log Format

“store log” . Time, Status, Method,
 URL “access log” OBJ_DATE,
 OBJ_LASTMOD, Expires 4.1.3 .

?? Action RELEASE, SWPIN, SWPOUT 가
 RELEASE 가
 SWAPOUT
 SWAPIN

?? Type , text/html,
 image/gif .

?? Len expect-len real-len , expect-len
 HTTP Content-Length Response Header
 , real-len .

NOW,
 가

가 fresh stale
 “access log” stale stale

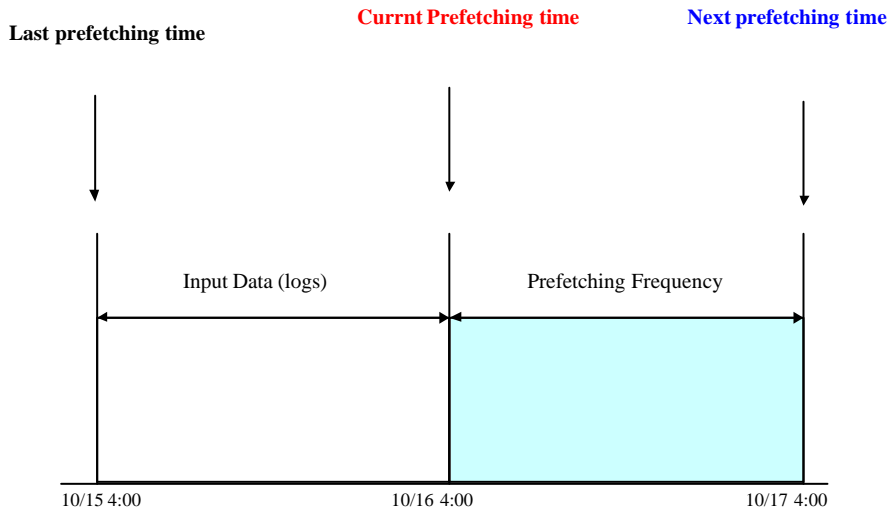
NOW . Squid .

NOW ? Current PrefetchingTime ? PrefetchingFrequency

Current PrefetchingTime :

PrefetchingFrequency :

off-peak periods
(prefetching frequency)
가
17
10 15 04 16 04 ,
17 04 . (16 04:00)
10 15 04:00 10 16 04:00 "access
log" "store log" .



17.

4.2 Request Generator

Request generator Prefetchable Obejct List off-peak
periods

. Prefetchable Object List Generator
Prefetchable Object List request off-peak
periods request .
HTTP command-line Web client "wget"[19]
. crontab off-peak periods

Request Generator Off-peak periods

.
off-peak .

WAN

SNMP agent . SNMP agent
(polling) ,

5.

가

parameter)

(input

5.1

trace-driven

CacheRaQ[29]

16

(subnet)

Squid

(input parameter)

?? Logs :

15

10

28

2

“access log”

“store log”

1999

10

?? Off-peak periods : 3.5

13:00

off-peak periods

04:00

04:00

??

: 3.3

5.2

??

:

가

Squid

4.1.3

NOW

4.1.4

5.2

가

가

(Web traffic

trace)

(Prefetchable Web Objects)

가

(expiration time)

1 , 2 , 3 , 4 , 5

가

off-peak periods

5.3

18 . Prefetchable Object List Generator

off-peak periods prefetchable object
list performance analyzer prefetchable object list

가

가

가

request saving

bandwidth saving

가

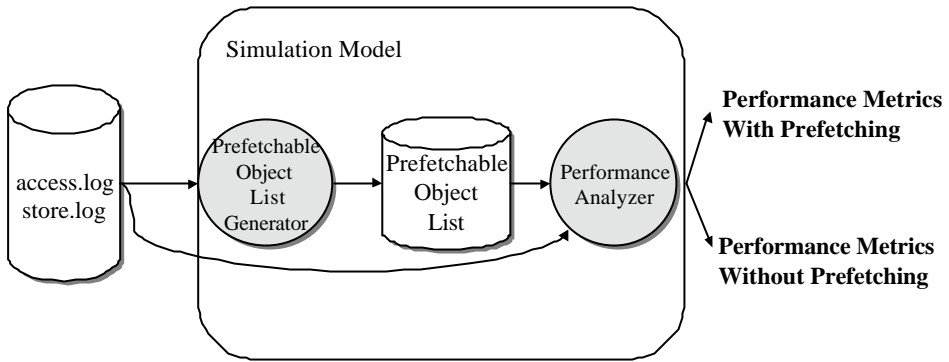
accuracy wasted bandwidth .

Prefetchable Object List Generator

“access log”

“store log”

prefetchable object list .



18.

Performance Analyzer prefetchable object list “access log”
 prefetchable object list 가
 “access log” 가
 request saving (), bandwidth saving ()
 accuracy (,) 가
 . “access log” wasted bandwidth
 가 .

request saving bandwidth saving
 accuracy wasted bandwidth

.

6.

3

가

accuracy wasted bandwidth
performance parameter request saving bandwidth saving

6.1 Accuracy

Accuracy

4 10 15 10 28

daily

prefetchable object list

10 16 10 29

가 1 가 15.22%

가 5

87.14%

가

가 1 prefetchable object 50.64%

19.55%

가 linear

가

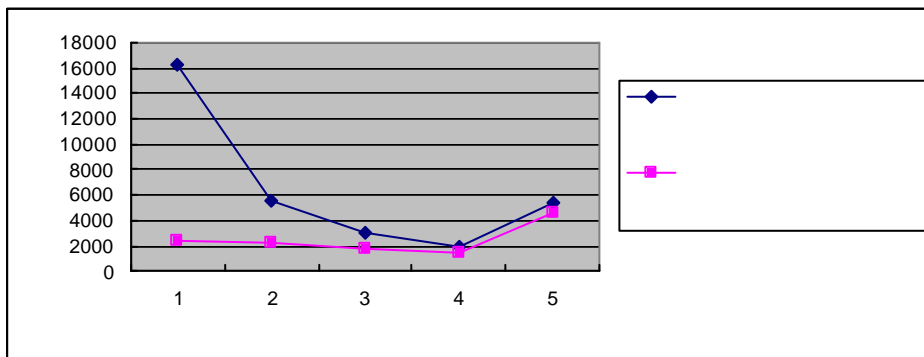
4.

	(%)	(%)	(%)
1	16,274 (50.64 %)	2,476 (19.55 %)	15.22 %
2	5,525 (17.2 %)	2,286 (18.05 %)	41.38 %
3	3,008 (9.36 %)	1,804 (14.24 %)	59.96 %
4	1,966 (6.12 %)	1,430 (11.29 %)	72.76 %
5	5,358 (16.68 %)	4,469 (36.87 %)	87.14 %
Total	32,131 (100.00 %)	12,665 (100.00 %)	39.42 %

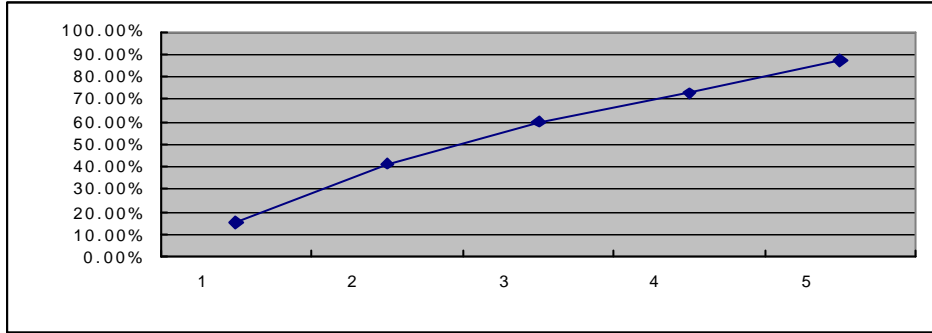
19

가 가
prefetched object hit

20



19.



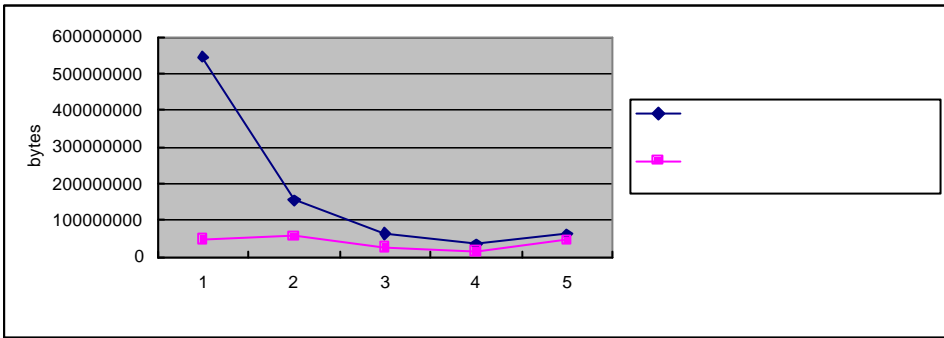
20.

5
 . 가 가 1 가 가
 8.68% 가 5 가 72.64% 가
 . 가 가 accuracy
 가 .

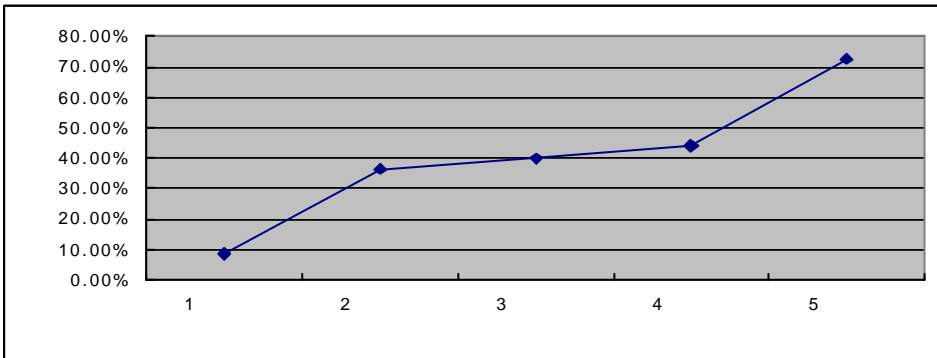
5.

	(%)	(%)	(%)
1	545,399,428 (63.43%)	47,336,276 (25.02%)	8.68 %
2	154,356,860 (17.95%)	56,170,230 (29.7%)	36.39 %
3	64,124,072 (7.46%)	25,570,556 (13.52%)	39.89 %
4	33,972,272 (3.95%)	15,026,692 (7.94%)	44.23 %
5	62,024,975 (7.21%)	45,057,416 (23.82%)	72.64 %
Total	859,877,607 (100%)	189,161,170 (100%)	22 %

가 가
가 22



21.



22.

6 1 , 2 , 3 , 4 5

6.2 Wasted Bandwidth

Wasted bandwidth 7 .

가 1

670.72 Mbyte (3775.043 Mbyte)

17.8% 가 가 가 2

172.65 Mbyte

4.6% 가 가 2

1 가 4

7.

1	670.72 M	17.8 %
2	172.65 M	4.6 %
3	74.47 M	2.0 %
4	35.91 M	1.0 %
5	16.97 M	0.5 %

off-peak periods . off-peak

periods 가 . off-peak

796.356 Mbyte . 1

off-peak 51.9% 가

, off-peak periods

2 28.3%, 3

16.7%, 4 10.8%, 5

7.2% 가 . 8 off-peak periods

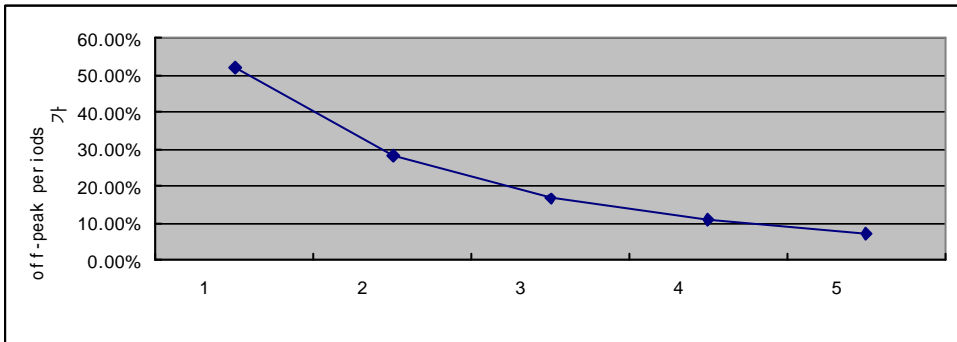
가 가 24

8.

Off-peak Periods

가

	Off-peak periods	가
1	51.9 %	
2	28.3 %	
3	16.7 %	
4	10.8 %	
5	7.2 %	



24.

Off-peak Periods

가

6.3 Request Saving

9

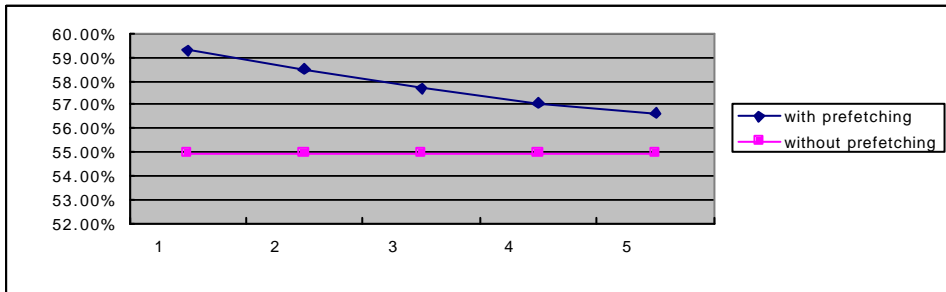
55%

, 가 1

가 4.3%
 59.3% 가 2 가 3.53 %,
 3 가 2.72%, 4 가 2.1%,
 가 5 가 1.61% . 1
 2
 0.77% 가 .
 가 .
 9.

()	55 %
(+) (1)	59.3 %
(+) (2)	58.5 %
(+) (3)	57.7 %
(+) (4)	57.1 %
(+) (5)	56.7 %

25



25.

6.4 Bandwidth Saving

10

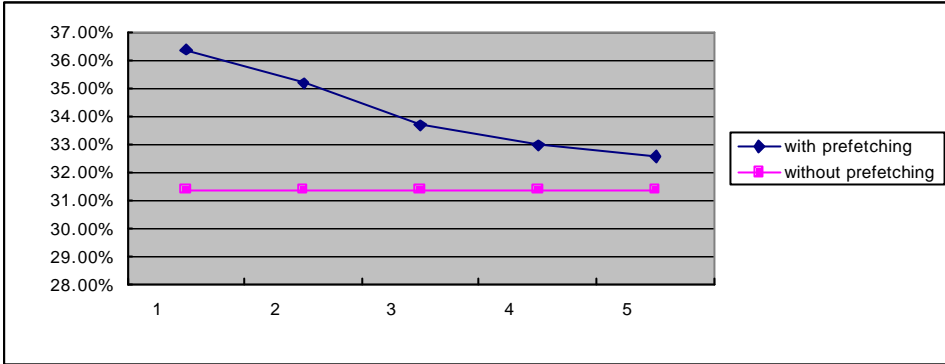
31.4% , 가 1
 가 5.01%, 가 2
 가 3.78 %, 3 가 2.27%, 4
 가 1.59%, 가 5
 가 1.19% . 1
 2 1.23% 가

10.

()	31.4 %
(+) (1)	36.4 %
(+) (2)	35.2 %
(+) (3)	33.7 %
(+) (4)	33.0 %
(+) (5)	32.6 %

26

. Request saving .



26.

peak periods

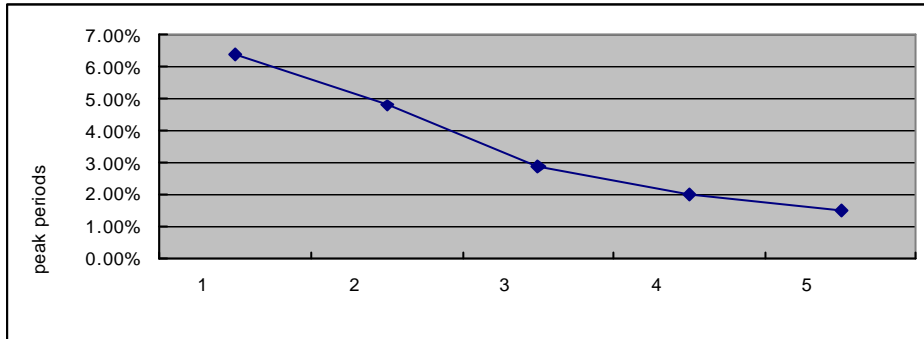
. 11

peak periods

27

11. Peak Periods

	Peak periods
1	6.4 %
2	4.8 %
3	2.9 %
4	2.0 %
5	1.5 %



27. Peak Periods

6.5 Summary

가

12

12. Performance Mateics

	Request saving	Bandwidth saving	Wasted bandwidth	Accuracy	
				Prefetched object hit rate	Prefetched byte hit rate
1	4.30 %	5.01 %	17.8 %	39.4 %	22 %
2	3.53 %	3.78 %	4.6 %	64.3 %	45.1%
3	2.72 %	2.27 %	2.0 %	76.5 %	53.5 %
4	2.10 %	1.59 %	1.0 %	83.3 %	62.6 %
5	1.62 %	1.19 %	0.5 %	87.1 %	72.6 %

off-peak periods

가

peak periods

가 off-peak periods 가
 peak periods
 13 .

13. Peak Periods 가 Off-peak

	Peak periods	off-peak periods 가
1	6.4 %	51.9 %
2	4.8 %	28.3 %
3	2.9 %	16.7 %
4	2.0 %	10.8 %
5	1.5 %	7.2 %

가

$$E_p \approx B_s / B_w$$

E_p :

B_s : (Mbyte)

B_w : (Mbyte)

1 , 2
 , 3 , 4 , 5
 가 가

가 peak periods
 가
 가 peak periods
 peak periods peak periods
 4%
 peak periods
 14

14. Peak Periods

	B _s (Mbyte)	B _w (Mbyte)	E _p (Mbyte)	Peak periods
1	189.16	670.72	0.28	6.4 %
2	141.82	172.65	0.82	4.8 %
3	85.65	74.47	1.15	2.9 %
4	60.08	35.91	1.67	2.0 %
5	45.06	16.97	2.66	1.5 %

14 peak periods 4%
 1 , 2
 2
 0.82 1
 0.28 2 가
 peak periods
 4%
 2

가 2

141,824,895 bytes . peak periods 54,000
seconds (19 hours) peak periods

peak periods = $(141824895*8)/54000 = 20.52 \text{ Kbps}$

2

20.52 Kbps .
peak periods

7.

peak periods
,
.
off-peak periods
peak periods
.
request saving
3.53%가 가 bandwidth
saving 3.78%가 가 . 2
64.26%, 45.1% .
.
peak bandwidth usage 20.52 Kbps .
.
peak periods
.
prefetching scheme squid add-on feature
가 .

가

가

Web traffic trace

off-peak periods (e.g., 20:00~08:00)가

가

, real-time prefetchable object list

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